

By KWANG YANG Motor Co., Ltd.
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T300-LGE5-A2



#### **PREFACE**

This Service Manual describes the technical features and servicing procedures for the KYMCO **People GT 300i**.

Section 1 contains the precautions for all operations stated in this manual. Read them carefully before any operation is started.

Section 2 is the removal/installation procedures for the frame covers which are subject to removal/installation frequency during maintenance and servicing operations.

Section 3 describes the inspection/ adjustment procedures, safety rules and service information for each part, starting from periodic maintenance.

Sections 5 to 12 give instructions for disassembly, assembly and adjustment of engine parts. Section 13 is the AFI system. Section 14 to 15 is the removal/ installation of chassis. Section 16 to 19 states the testing and measuring methods of electrical equipment.

Most sections start with an assembly or system illustration and troubleshooting for the section. The subsequent pages give detailed procedures for the section.

The information and contents included in this manual may be different from the motorcycle in case specifications are changed.

KWANG YANG MOTOR CO., LTD.

QUALITY TECHNOLOGY DEPT.

EDUCATION SECTION

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## **€** KYMCO

## 1. GENERAL INFORMATION

## **GENERAL INFORMATION**

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#### **SERIAL NUMBER**



Location of Frame Serial Number



Location of Engine Serial Number



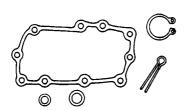
#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

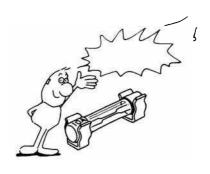
Name	People GT 300i				
Model No.	BF60AA				
Overall length	ı	2130 mm			
Overall width		750 mm			
Overall heigh	t	1280 mm			
Wheel base		1450 mm			
Engine type		4 stroke O.H.C.			
Displacement		298.9 cc			
Fuel Used		92# nonleaded			
		gasoline			
Curb weight	Front wheel	66			
(kg)	Rear wheel	100			
	Total	166			
Max. weight	Front wheel	97			
(kg)	Rear wheel	149			
(118)	Total	246			
Ground clearar	ice (mm)	150			
Braking distance	e (m)	7.9m / 40 km/hr			
Min. turning ra	dius (mm) R/L	2250/2170			
Engi	ne part				
Starting syste	m	Starting motor			
Type		Gasoline 4-cycle			
Cylinder arrai	ngement	Single cylinder			
Combustion ch		Semi-sphere			
Valve arrange		O.H.C4V			
Bore x stroke		$\varphi$ 72.7 * 72			
Compression		10.8:1			
Compression (kg/cm <sup>2</sup> -rpm)		16-570 rpm			
		28 / 7750			
Max. output (ps/rpm)		20///30			
		2.7 / 6500			
Max. torque (	kg-m/rpm) Open				
	kg-m/rpm) Open	2.7 / 6500			
Max. torque (	kg-m/rpm) Open	2.7 / 6500 -9.5° BTDC			
Max. torque ( Intake Timing	kg-m/rpm) Open Close	2.7 / 6500 -9.5° BTDC 37.5° BTDC			
Max. torque ( Intake Timing Exhaust	kg-m/rpm) Open Close Open	2.7 / 6500 -9.5° BTDC 37.5° BTDC 40° BTDC			
Max. torque ( Intake Timing Exhaust Timing	kg-m/rpm) Open Close Open Close	2.7 / 6500 -9.5° BTDC 37.5° BTDC 40° BTDC 10° BTDC			
Max. torque ( Intake Timing Exhaust Timing Valve	kg-m/rpm) Open Close Open Close Intake Exhaust	2.7 / 6500 -9.5° BTDC 37.5° BTDC 40° BTDC 10° BTDC 0.10			
Max. torque ( Intake Timing Exhaust Timing Valve clearance	kg-m/rpm) Open Close Open Close Intake Exhaust	2.7 / 6500 -9.5° BTDC 37.5° BTDC 40° BTDC 10° BTDC 0.10 0.10 1600±100 rpm Liquid cooling			
Max. torque ( Intake Timing Exhaust Timing Valve clearance Idle speed (rpn	kg-m/rpm) Open Close Open Close Intake Exhaust	2.7 / 6500 -9.5° BTDC 37.5° BTDC 40° BTDC 10° BTDC 0.10 0.10 1600±100 rpm			

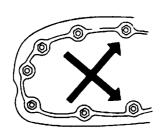
Oil filter type			Full-flow filtration
Oil capacity			1.5 liter
Exchanging cap			1.3 liter
		jection sy	
Air cleaner type	& No	0	Paper element, wet
Fuel capacity			9 liters
Brand			Keihin
Throttle Body			Butterfly type
Venturi diamet	er (n	nm)	34
Fuel pump press	ure		3.0 bar
	Elec	etrical sys	tem
Ignition type			ECU
Ignition timing			ECU control
Spark plug			CR7E (NGK)
Spark plug gap			$0.6 \sim 0.7 \text{mm}$
Battery Capaci			12V12AH
	rans	mission s	<u> </u>
Clutch type			Dry multi-disc
Transmission t	ype		CVT
Operation type			Auto centrifugal
Reduction gear	· type	)	Two-stage reduction
Reduction rati	0	Primary	2.24~0.72
reduction full		Final	7.222
	M	oving dev	
Tire type			Tubeless
<b></b>	Fro	nt wheel	110/70-16
Tire spec.	Re	ar wheel	140/70-16
m:	Fro	nt wheel	1.75
Tire pressure	Re	ar wheel	2.25 (with
(kg/cm <sup>2</sup> )			passenger)
Wheel material			Aluminium
		Left	45°±5
Turning angle		Right	45°±5
D 1 4		Front	Disk brake
Brake type		Rear	Disk brake
	Dar	nping De	vice
Suspension		Front	Telescope
type		Rear	Swing arm
Shock absorber		Front	110 mm
stroke		Rear	100 mm



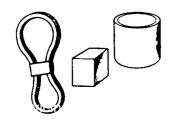


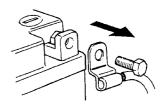




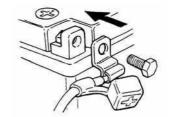










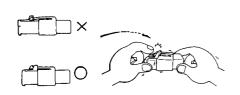


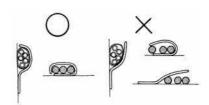


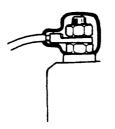


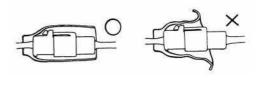


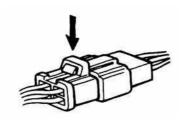


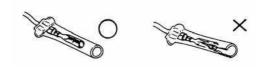






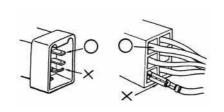


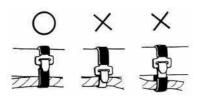








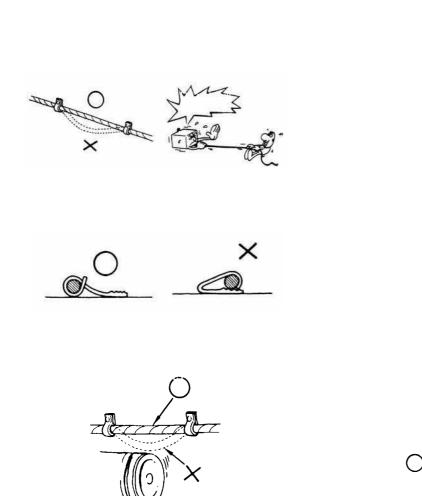


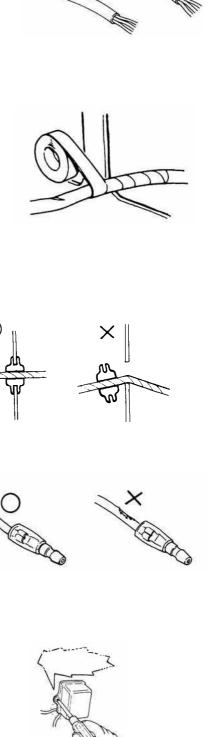


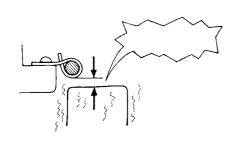




People GT 300i































#### **TORQUE VALUES**

#### STANDARD TORQUE VALUES

Item	Torque (kgf-m)	Item	Torque (kgf-m)
5mm bolt, nut	0.45~0.6	5mm screw	0.45~0.6
6mm bolt, nut	0.8~1.2	6mm screw, SH bolt	0.7~1.1
8mm bolt, nut	1.8~2.5	6mm flange bolt, nut	1.0~1.4
10mm bolt, nut	3.0~4.0	8mm flange bolt, nut	2.4~3.0
12mm bolt, nut	5.0~6.0	10mm flange bolt, nut	3.0~4.5

#### **ENGINE**

Item	Qty	Thread size (mm)	Torque (kgf-m)	Remarks
Cylinder head stud bolt:				
1.Stud bolt (Inlet pipe side)	2	6	0.7~1.1	Double end bolt
2.Stud bolt (EX pipe side)	2	8	0.7~1.1	Double end bolt
Cylinder head stud nut	4	10	3.4~3.8	
Right crankcase cover bolt	15	6	1.0~1.4	
Left crankcase cover bolt	15	6	1.0~1.4	
Bolt B stud 10*180	4	10	1.0~1.4	Apply oil to thread
Valve adjusting lock nut	4	5	0.7~1.1	Apply oil to thread
Cam sprocket bolt	2	6	1.0~1.4	
Transmission oil check\drain bolt	2	8	0.8~1.2	
Engine oil drain bolt	1	12	2.0~3.0	
Clutch outer nut	1	12	5.0~6.0	
Starter motor mounting bolt	2	6	1.0~1.4	
Mission case bolt	6	8	1.8~2.2	personal according to
Drive face nut	1	14	9.0~10.0	Apply oil to thread
Drive plate comp	1	28	5.0~6.0	
Cam chain tensioner bolt	2	6	1.0~1.4	
Cam chain tensioner pivot	1	8	0.8~1.2	A-100 No. 100 No. 100 No.
Oneway clutch bolt	3	8	1.8~2.2	Apply thread lock
ACG flywheel nut	1	14	5.5~6.5	
Spark plug	1	12	1.5~2.0	Week Art San San San San
Water pump impeller	1	7	1.0~1.4	Left thread



## TORQUE VALUES FRAME

No.	ITEM		TORQUE			REMARK	THREAD DWG NO.	
			Kgf-m	N-m		30		
Ĺ	STEERING					as.		
	HANDLE POST	M10x1.25	4.0~5.0	40~50	4.5	U NUT	90106-GEN5-9000	A
	BRIDGE BOLT	M8x1.25	2.4~3.0	24~30	2.7	-	95801-08040-08	A
	STEM LOCK	BC1	6.0~6.5	60~65	6.3	-	50306-1F96-0010	A
	RACE NUT(HEAD)	BC1	1.8~2.2	18~22	2.0	- 50	53220-LBA2-E000	В
2	WHEEL							1
	FRAXLE	M14x1.5	15~25	15~25	2.0	_	44301-LLJ3-E000	A
	RRAXLE NUT	M16x1.5	11~13	110~130	12	U NUT	90305-KKAK-9000	A
3	SUSPENSION				-	1		+
	FR FORK BOLT	M6x1.0	1.0~1.4	10~14	1.2	_	96600-06020-06	A
	RR. CUSH. UP	M10x1.25	3.5~4.5	35~45	4.0	_	95801-10035-00	A
	RR. CUSH. LWR.	M10x1.25	3.5~4.5	35~45	4.0	- EV	95801-10035-00	A
4	BRAKE		Č.	-	-	1		
507	FR CALIPER R	M10x1.25	3.0~4.0	30~40	3.5	-	90122-LEA7-E000	A
	RR CALIPER	M10x1.25	3.0~4.0	30~40	3.5	-80	90122-LEA7-E000	A
	BRK OIL BOLT	M10x1.25	3.0~4.0	30~40	3.5		90145-MS9-6120-M1	A
	M/C HOLDER	M6×1.0	1.0~1.4	10~14	1.2	-	96001-06028-06	C
	M/C CAP SCREW	M4×0.7	0.12~0.2	1.2~2.0	0.16	_	96000-04012-1A	B
	C/P BLEEDER	M8x1.25	0.4~0.7	4.0~7.0	0.55	-80	43352-5H68-0040	В
	DISK BOLT	M8x1.25	3.2~3.8	32~38	3.5		90105-KCR3-0010	A
5	ENG HANGER	1						
	FRAME SIDE	M14x1.5	6.0~7.0	60~70	6.5	U NUT	90305-LBD4-9000	A
	ENG SIDE	M10x1.25	4.5~5.5	45~55	5.0	U NUT	90304-GLW0-9020-M1	A
6	MUFFLER							
	EXH PIPE	M8x1.25	1.8~2.2	18~22	2.0	-50	90033-GFY6-9000	В
	MUFF. BRIKT/RR FORK	M10x1.25	3.2~3.8	32~38	3.5	FLANGE BOLT	95801-10060-06	A
7	RR FORK/ENG CASE	M10×1.25	3.0~4.0	30~40	3.5	-	95801-10060-06	A
8	"ä¥L							
8	SPONT SENSOR CABLE	M6x1.0	1.0~1.4	10~14	1.2	1-	96001-06012-06	C
	IGN COIL	M6×1.0	0.25~0.35	2.5~3.5	0.3	-	94050-06080	В
	DS SENSOR	M12x1.25	2.0~3.0	20~30	2.5	-		В
	RR CARRIER	M8x1.25	2.0~2.8	20~28	2.4		90106-KKC4-9000	C



#### **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Tool Name	Tool No.	Remarks	Ref. Page
Flywheel puller	E003	A.C. generator flywheel removal	4.10
One way clutch puller	E006	One way clutch removal	9
Tappet adjuster	E012	Tapper adjustment	3.7
Oil seal & bearing installer	E014	Oil seal & bearing install	9.10.11
Flywheel holder	E021	A.C. generator flywheel holding	4.10
Clutch spring compressor	E027	Clutch disassembly	9
Thread protector	E029	Protect the crankshaft's thread	10
Bearing puller 10,12,15,18mm	E037	Bearing removal	10
Valve cotter installer	E051	Valve cotter installation	7
Lock nut socket wrench	F002	Steering stem removal or install	12
Steering Stem Top Thread	F023	Steering Stem Top Thread	14
Wrench		Removal & Installation	

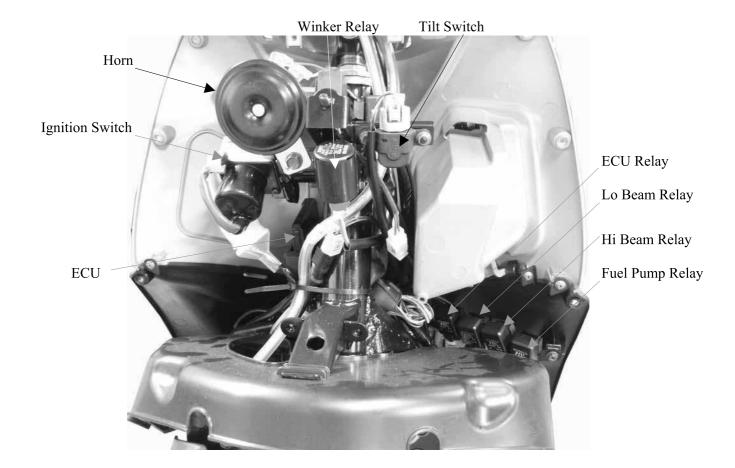






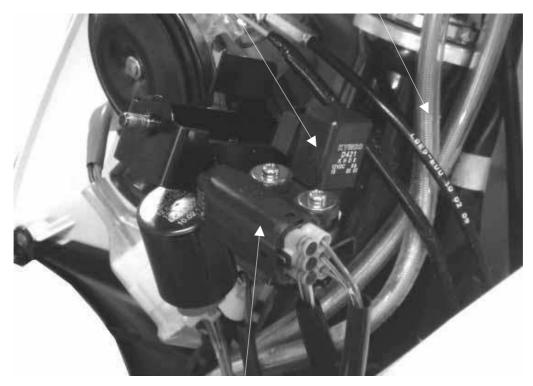
#### **CABLE & HARNESS ROUTING**





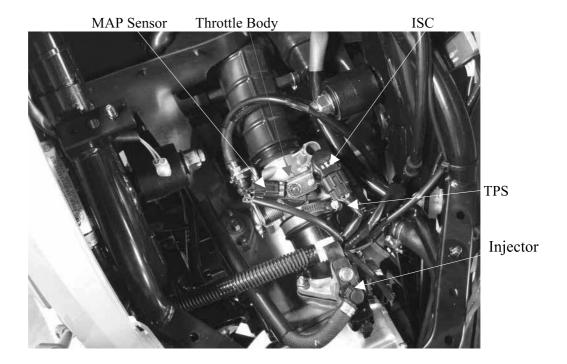


Oil Controller Front Brake Hose

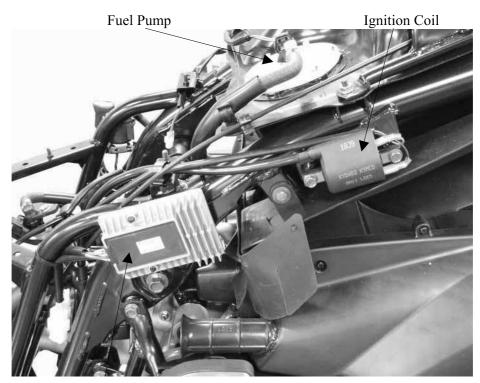


Tilt Switch









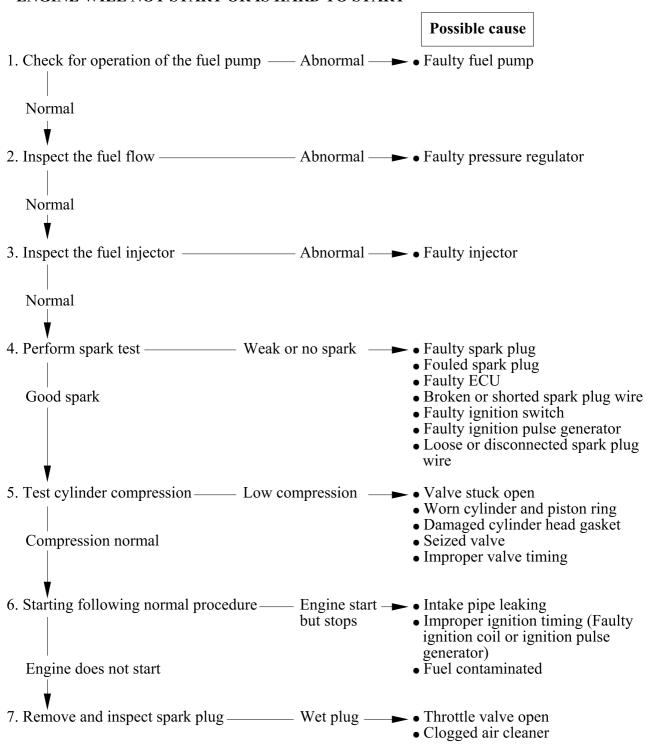
Regulator/Rectifier





#### TROUBLESHOOTING

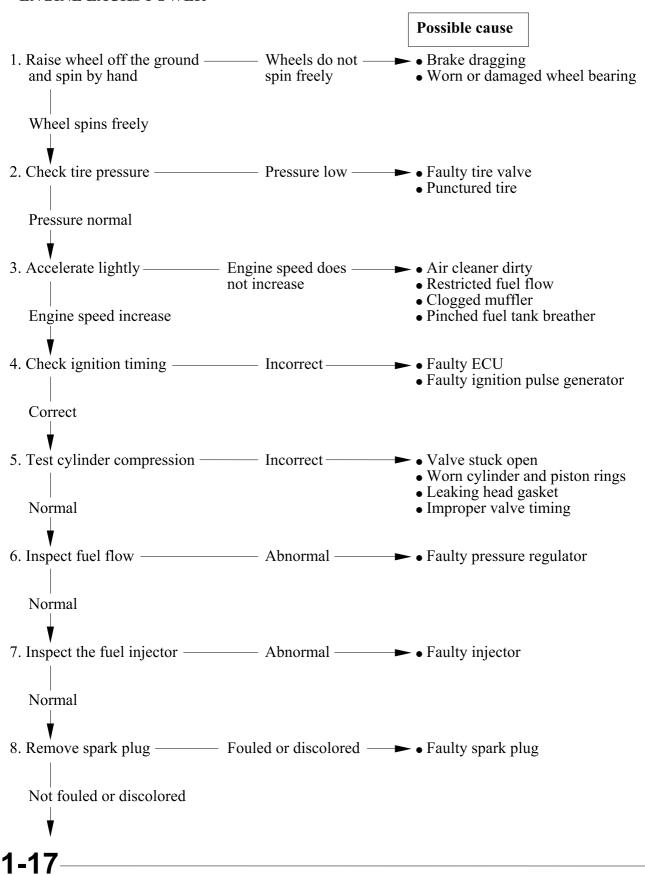
#### ENGINE WILL NOT START OR IS HARD TO START



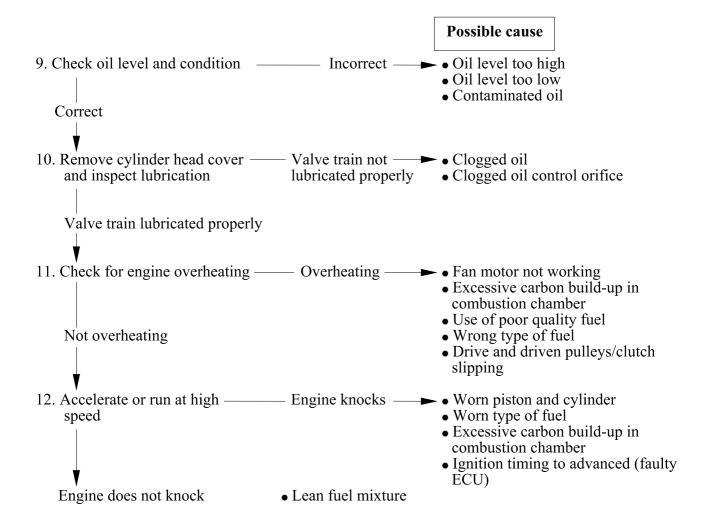




#### **ENGINE LACKS POWER**



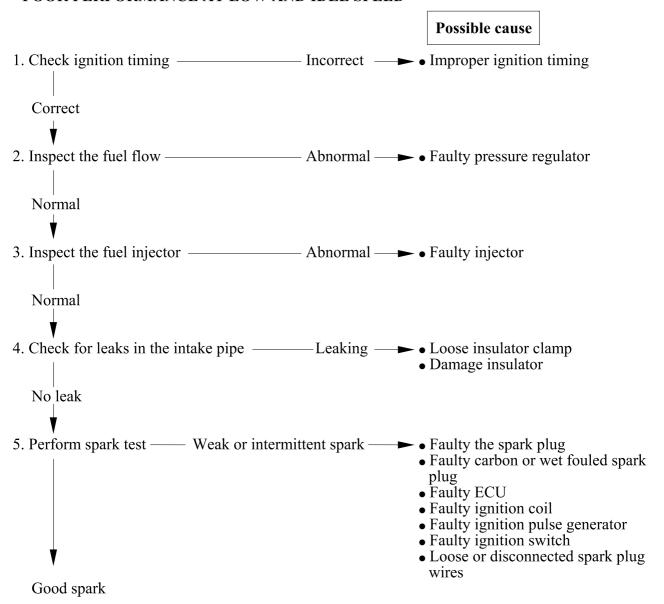








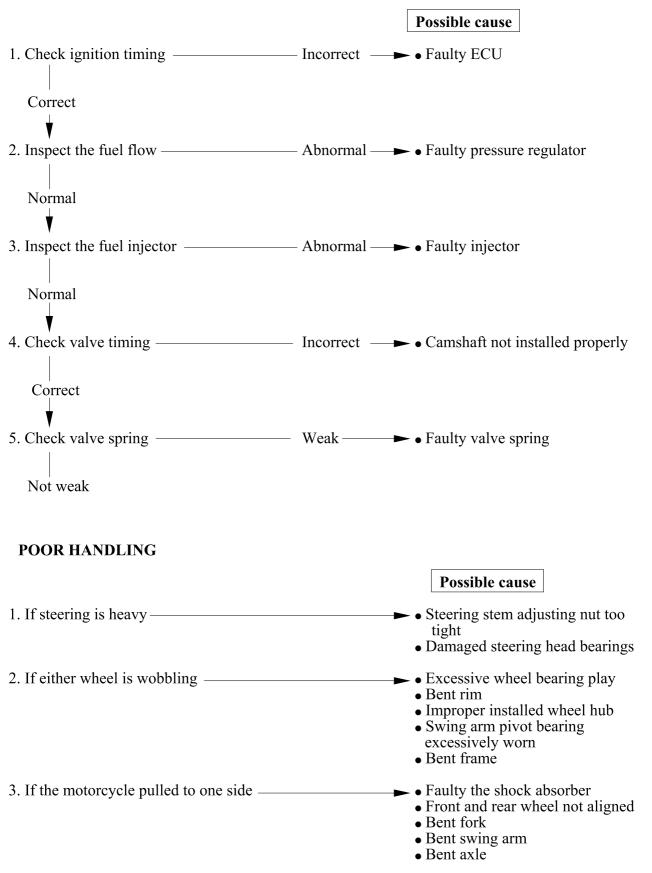
#### POOR PERFORMANCE AT LOW AND IDLE SPEED







#### POOR PERFORMANCE AT HIGH SPEED



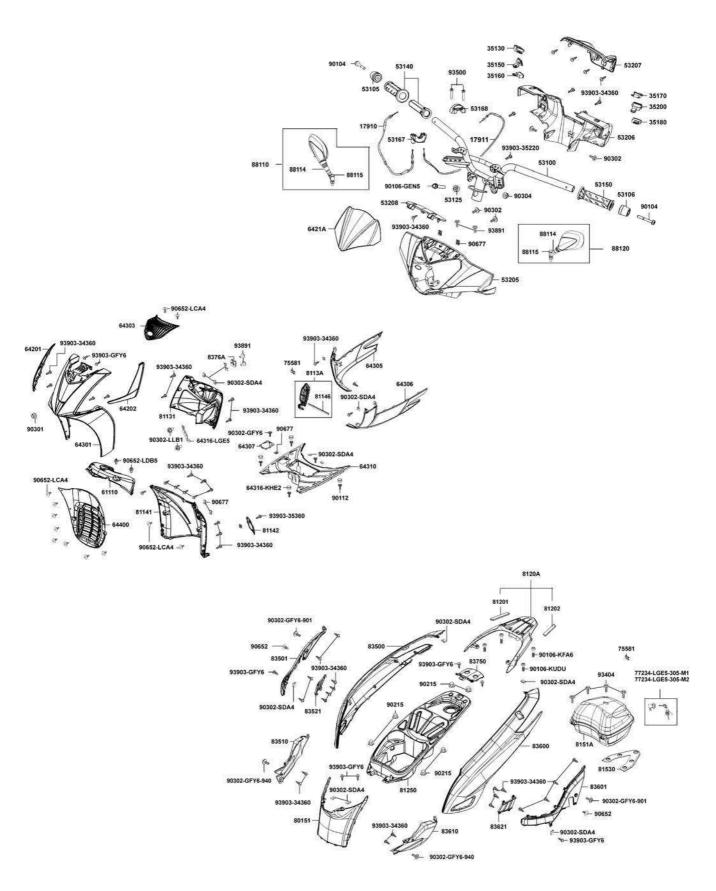
# **KYMCO**People GT 300i

## 2. EXHAUST MUFFLER/FRAME COVERS

## 2. EXHAUST MUFFLER/FRAME COVERS



#### **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**



# **KYMCO**People GT 300i

## 2. EXHAUST MUFFLER/FRAME COVERS

#### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- When removing frame covers, use care not to pull them by force because the cover joint claws may be damaged.
- Make sure to route cables and harnesses according to the Cable & Harness Routing.

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Exhaust muffler lock bolt 35 N-m Exhaust muffler joint lock nut 20 N-m

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### Noisy exhaust muffler

- Damaged exhaust muffler
- Exhaust muffler joint air leaks

#### Lack of power

- Caved exhaust muffler
- Clogged exhaust muffler
- Exhaust muffler air leaks

## **KYMCO**

## 2. EXHAUST MUFFLER/FRAME COVERS

## People GT 300i

Nuts

# FRAME COVERS REMOVAL REAR CARRIER

Remove the met-in box.

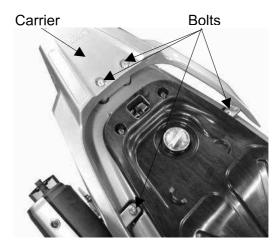
First remove the eight nuts attaching the metin box.

Remove the met-in box.



Remove the four bolts attaching the rear carrier.

Remove the rear carrier.

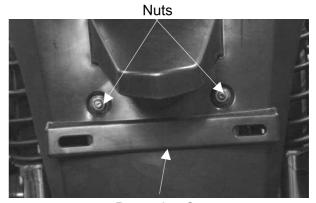


#### FRAME BODY COVER REMOVAL

Remove the two nuts attaching the rear protective cover.

Remove the rear protective cover.

Remove the body cover.



**Protective Cover** 

**Body Cover** 

Remove the center cover.





## 2. EXHAUST MUFFLER/FRAME COVERS

People GT 300i

#### FLOOR-FOOT REMOVAL

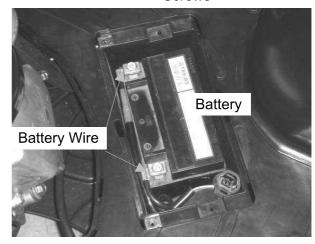
Remove the screws attaching the right and left side covers.

Remove the right and left side covers by pulling them outward.



Screws

Disconnect the battery wire. Remove the battery.



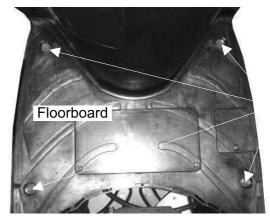
Remove the floor mat.

Remove the center cover. ( $\Rightarrow$ 2-3)

Remove the four bolts attaching the floorboard.

Remove the floorboard.

The installation sequence is the reverse of removal.



**Bolts** 

#### **LEG SHIELD REMOVAL**

Remove the met-in box.

Remove the body cover.

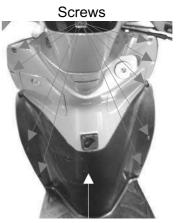
Remove the floorboard.

Remove the front upper cover.

Remove the screws attaching the leg shield low.

Disconnect the leg shield low with the cowl under cover.

The installation sequence is the reverse of removal.



Leg Shield Low

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## 2. EXHAUST MUFFLER/FRAME COVERS

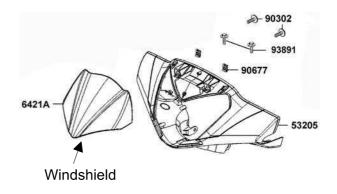
People GT 300i

#### **WINDSHIELD REMOVAL**

Remove the two bolts attaching the front windshield.

Remove the windshield cover.

Remove the windshield.



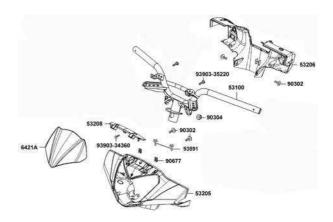
#### HANDLEBAR COVER REMOVAL

First remove the two bolts attaching the windshield.

Remove the two screws and four bolts attaching the handlebar rear cover.

Remove the handlebar rear cover.

The installation sequence is the reverse of removal.



Remove the two screws attaching the handlebar cover

Remove the handlebar cover.

The installation sequence is the reverse of removal.



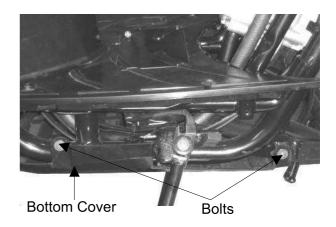


Screws

#### **BOTTOM COVER REMOVAL**

Remove the four bolts attaching the bottom cover.

Remove the bottom cover.





## 2. EXHAUST MUFFLER/FRAME COVERS

#### **EXHAUST MUFFLER REMOVAL**

Remove three lock nuts from joint in the exhaust muffler.

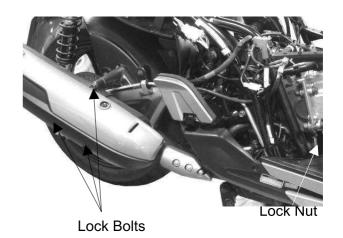
Remove the exhaust muffler two lock bolts to remove the exhaust muffler.

Remove the exhaust muffler joint packing collar.

The installation sequence is the reverse of removal.

#### Torque:

Exhaust muffler lock bolt 35 N-m Exhaust muffler joint lock nut 20 N-m





3

#### **INSPECTION / ADJUSTMENT**

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WHEELS/TIRES	3-	11
STEERING HANDLEBAR	3-	11
SIDE STAND	3-	12



#### SERVICE INFORMATION

#### **GENERAL**

## <u>∕ो</u> WARNING

- Before running the engine, make sure that the working area is well ventilated. Never run the
  engine in a closed area. The exhaust contains poisonous carbon monoxide gas, which may
  cause death to people.
- Gasoline is extremely flammable and is explosive under some conditions. The working area must be well ventilated and do not smoke or allow flames or sparks near the working area or fuel storage area.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### **ENGINE**

Throttle grip free play : 2~6 mm

Spark plug : NGK: CR7E

Spark plug gap : 0.6 mm ~ 0.7 mm

Valve clearance : IN: 0.10 mm EX: 0.10 mm

Idle speed : 1600±100 rpm

#### Engine oil capacity:

Cylinder compression: 16±2 kg/cm<sup>2</sup>

At disassembly : 1.5 Liter Ignition timing : ECU

At change : 1.3 Liter Coolant type : Water Cooling

#### Gear oil capacity:

At disassembly : 0.23 Liter At change : 0.21 Liter

#### **TIRE**

	1 Rider	2 Riders
Front	1.75 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	2.00 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Rear	1.75 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	2.25 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>

#### TIRE SPECIFICATION

Front: 110/70-16 Rear: 140/70-16

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Front axle nut : 20 N-m Rear axle nut : 120 N-m

#### **SPECIAL TOOL**

Tappet Adjuster E012



#### Maintenance schedule

Perform the pre-ride inspection (see page 21) at each scheduled maintenance period. This interval should be judged by odometer reading or months, whichever comes first.

#### Maintenance schedule legend

I: INSPECTAND CLEAN, ADJUST, LUBRICATE OR REPLACE IF NECESSARY

C: CLEAN R: REPLACE A: ADJUST L: LUBRICATE

The maintenance schedule on the flowing two pages specifies the maintenance required to keep your **DOWNTOWN 300i** scooter in peak operating condition. Maintenance work should be performed in accordance with KYMCO standards and specifications by properly trained and equipped technicians. Your KYMCO dealer meets all of these requirements.

- \* Should be serviced by your KYMCO dealer, unless you have the proper tools, service data and are technically qualified.
- \*\* In the interest of safety, we recommend these items be serviced only by your KYMCO dealer. KYMCO recommends that your KYMCO dealer road test your scooter after each periodic maintenance service is completed.

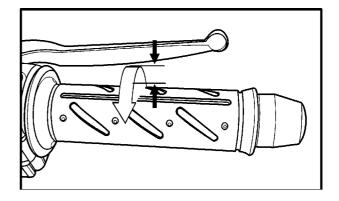
	FREQUENCY	WHICHEVER COMES FIRST		OD	ОМЕ	TEF	R RE	ADIN	١G
	ITEM	X 1000 km X 1000 mi	1	5	10	15 9	20 12	25 15	30 18
		MONTH	1	6	12	18	24	30	36
*	AIR CLEANER	MONTH		R	R	R	R	R	R
	SPARK PLUGS			ì	R	1	R	i	R
*	THROTTLE OPERATION			Î	1	1	1	T	1
*	VALVE CLEARANCE			ī	Α	i	A	ī	Α
*	FUEL LINE				1		1		1
	CRANKCASE BREATHER		С	С	С	С	С	С	С
*	ENGINE OIL		R	R	R	R	R	R	R
*	ENGINE OIL SCREEN			С	R	С	R	С	R
*	ENGINE OIL FILTER		R	R	R	R	R	R	R
*	ENGINE IDLE SPEED				1		1		1
*	TRANSMISSION OIL	2	R	R	R	R	R	R	R
*	DRIVE BELT			Ľ	1	I	1	ı	Ĩ
**	CLUTCH SHOE WEAR	ř.			Ţ		Ĩ		Ĩ
	BRAKE FLUID			1	R	. 1	R	I.	R
	BRAKE PAD WEAR			1	1	1	-1	-1	1
	BRAKE SYSTEM			1	-1	1	-1	T.	1
*	BRAKE LIGHT SWITCH			1	-1	1	1	1	1
**	STEERING BEARINGS			T	I.	1	1	I.	1
*	HEADLIGHTAIM			1	-1	1	1	I	1
*	NUTS, BOLTS, FASTENERS	):		1	-	1	- 1	E	1
**	WHEELS/TIRES			1	1	1	1	- [	1
**	COOLANT			1	R	1	R	I,	R



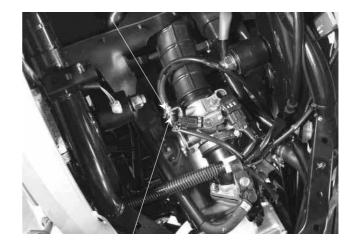
#### **THROTTLE OPERATION**

Check the throttle grip for smooth movement. Measure the throttle grip free play.

Free Play: 2~6 mm

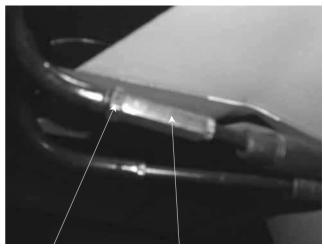


Major adjustment of the throttle grip free play is made with the adjusting nut at the throttle body side. Adjust by loosening the lock nut and turning the adjusting nut.



Minor adjustment is made with the adjusting nut at the throttle grip side.

Slide the rubber cover out and adjust by loosening the lock nut and turning the adjusting nut.



Lock Nut

**Adjusting Nut** 



#### **ENGINE OIL**

#### **OIL LEVEL INSPECTION**

Stop the engine and support the scooter upright on the level ground.

Wait for 2~3 minutes and check the oil level with the dipstick. Do not screw in the dipstick when checking the oil level.

#### **OIL CHANGE**

Remove the oil drain bolt to drain the engine

Install the aluminum washer and tighten the oil drain bolt.

Torque: 2.5 kg-m

Replace the aluminum washer with a new one if it is deformed or damaged.

Pour the recommended oil through the oil filler hole.



Engine oil capacity: 1.5 L

Engine oil exchanging capacity: 1.3 L Engine Oil Viscosity: SAE 5W50



Drain the engine oil.

Remove the oil filter screen attaching the leftunder crankcase.

Clean the oil filter screen.

Install the oil filter screen and filter screen cap.

Fill the engine with recommended engine oil.

#### **OIL FILTER REPLACEMENT**

Remove the oil filler cap attaching the rightunder crankcase cover.



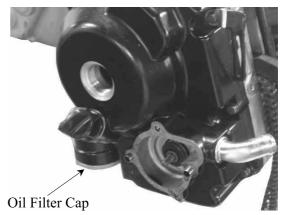
Dipstick



Oil Drain Bolt



Oil Filter Screen





The spring will come out when the filter cap is removed.

Let the engine oil drain out.

Check that the O-ring is in good condition.



Spring

Install a new oil filter.

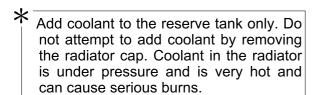
\*

Make sure the rubber seal on the oil filter facing the left crankcase.

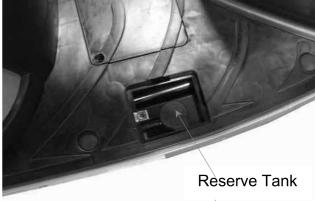


The reserve tank is under left floorboard. Check the coolant level through the inspection window at the left side skirt white the engine is at the normal operating temperature, with the scooter In an upright position.

If the coolant level is below the LOWER level mark, remove the left floor mat, remove the lid screw, the reserve tank lid, and then the reserve tank cap to add coolant mixture until it reaches the upper level mark.









## 3. INSPECTION/ADJUSTMENT



## AIR CLEANER AIR FILTER REPLACEMENT

Remove the body cover.

Remove seven screws attaching to the air cleaner cover.

Remove six screws attaching to the filter. Check the filter and replace it if it is excessively dirty or damaged.



### **CHANGE INTERVAL**

More frequent replacement is required when riding in unusually dusty or rainy areas.

- The air cleaner element has a viscous type paper element. Do not clean it with compressed air.
  - Be sure to install the air cleaner element and cover securely.



## **SPARK PLUG**

Remove the spark plug cap and spark plug. Check the spark plug for wear and fouling deposits.

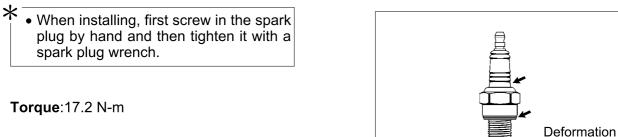
Clean any fouling deposits with a spark plug cleaner or a wire brush.

Specified Spark Plug: NGK-CR7E

Measure the spark plug gap. **Spark Plug Gap**: 0.6 – 0.7 mm



Spark Plug



## 3. INSPECTION/ADJUSTMENT



## **VALVE CLEARANCE**

• Inspect and adjust valve clearance while the engine is cold (below 35°C).

Remove the seat assy and luggage box. Remove the four bolts and then cylinder head cover.

Turn the A.C. generator flywheel to the top dead center (TDC) on the compression stroke so that the "T" mark on the flywheel aligns with the index mark on the left crankcase cover.

Inspect and adjust valve clearance.

Valve Clearance: IN: 0.10 mm

EX: 0.10 mm

Loosen the lock nut and adjust by turning the adjusting nut

Valve Adjuster E012 Feeler Gauge

• Check the valve clearance again after the lock nut is tightened.

## **CYLINDER COMPRESSION**

Warm up the engine before compression test.

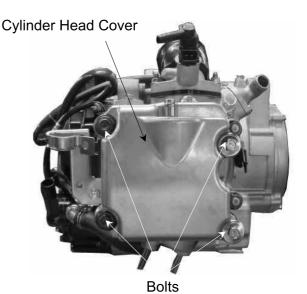
Remove the center cover and luggage box. Remove the spark plug. Insert a compression gauge. Open the throttle fully and push the starter button to test the compression.

Max. Compression: 16±2 kg/cm<sup>2</sup> - 570 rpm

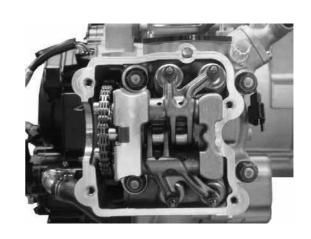
If the compression is low, check for the following:

- Leaky valves
- · Valve clearance too small
- · Leaking cylinder head gasket
- Worn piston rings
- Worn piston/cylinder

If the compression is high, it indicates that carbon deposits have accumulated on the combustion chamber and the piston head.









## FINAL REDUCTION GEAR OIL

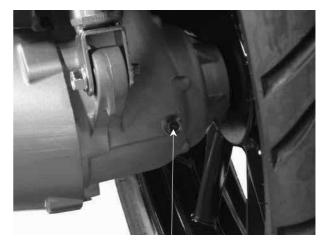
• Place the scooter on its main stand on level ground.

Remove the transmission fluid drain bolt. Remove the transmission fluid filler bolt, then slowly rotate the rear wheel to drain the fluid. Fill the transmission with the recommend fluid to the capacity listed below.

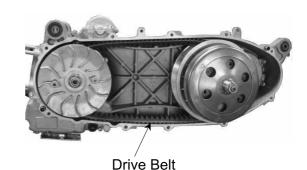
Transmission fluid type: SAE 90
Transmission fluid capacity: 0.23 L
Transmission fluid exchanging
capacity: 0.21 L

Install the transmission filler bolt and tighten it to the specified torque.





Oil Filler Bolt



## **DRIVE BELT**

Remove the left crankcase cover.

Inspect the drive belt for cracks or excessive wear.

Replace the drive belt with a new one if necessary and in accordance with the Maintenance Schedule.



## **BRAKE SYSTEM**

## **BRAKE DISK/BRAKE PAD**

Check the brake disk surface for scratches, unevenness or abnormal wear.

Check if the brake disk runout is within the specified service limit.

Check if the brake pad wear exceeds the wear indicator line.

\*

Keep grease or oil off the brake disk to avoid brake failure.



<Front Brake>



<Rear Brake>

## **BRAKE FLUID**

Turn the steering handlebar upright and check if both brake fluid levels is at the upper limit. If the brake fluid is insufficient, fill to the upper limit.

## Specified Brake Fluid: DOT-4

\*

The brake fluid level will decrease if the brake pads are worn.







## **CLUTCH SHOE WEAR**

Start engine and check the clutch operation by increasing the engine speed gradually. If the motorcycle tends to creep or the engine stop, check the clutch shoes for wear and replace if necessary.



## SUSPENSION

### **FRONT**

Check the action of the front shock absorbers by compressing them several times.

Check the entire shock absorber assembly for oil leaks, looseness or damage.

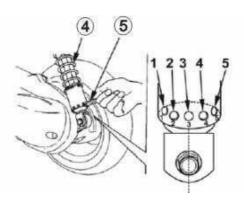


## **REAR**

Each shock absorber(4) on your scooter has 5 spring preload adjustment positions for different load or riding conditions.

Use a pin spanner(5) to adjust the rear shock spring preload. Position 1 is for light loads and smooth road conditions. Position 3 to 5 increase spring preload for a stiffer rear suspension and can be used when the scooter is heavily loaded.

Be certain to adjust both shock absorbers to the same spring preload positions.



## 3. INSPECTION/ADJUSTMENT



## **NUTS/BOLTS/FASTENERS**

Check all important chassis nuts and bolts for looseness.

Tighten them to their specified torque values if any looseness is found.

## WHEELS/TIRES

Check the tires for cuts, imbedded nails or other damages.

Check the tire pressure.

\* Tire pressure should be checked when tires are cold.

### **Tire Pressure**

	1 Rider 1 Rider (	
Front	1.75 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	2.00 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>
Rear	1.75 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>	2.25 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>

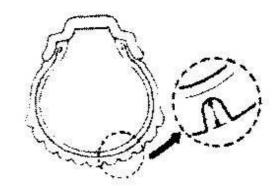
### Tire Size:

Front 110/70-16 140/70-16 Rear

Check the front axle nut for looseness. Check the rear axle nut for looseness. If the axle nuts are loose, tighten them to the specified torques.

## Torque:

Front axle nut 20 N-m 120 N-m Rear axle nut





Front Axle Nut



Rear Axle Nut

## STEERING HANDLEBAR

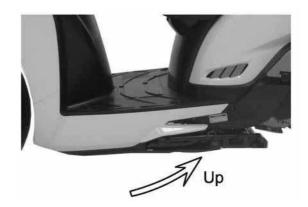
Raise the front wheel off the ground and check that the steering handlebar rotates

If the handlebar moves unevenly, binds, or has vertical movement, adjust the steering head bearing.



## SIDE STAND

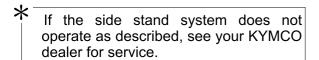
Your scooter's side stand is not only necessary when you park, but it contains an important safety feature. This feature cuts-off the ignition if you try to ride the scooter when the side stand is down. Perform the following side stand inspection.



## INTERLOCK FUNCTION CHECK

Check the side stand ignition cut-off system,

- 1. Place the scooter on its center stand.
- 2. Put the side stand up and start the engine.
- 3. Lower the side stand. The engine should stop as you put the side stand down.





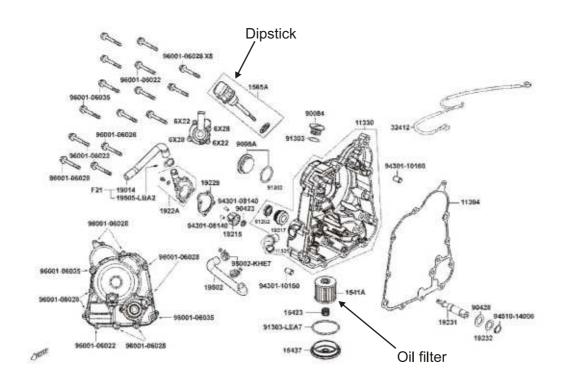


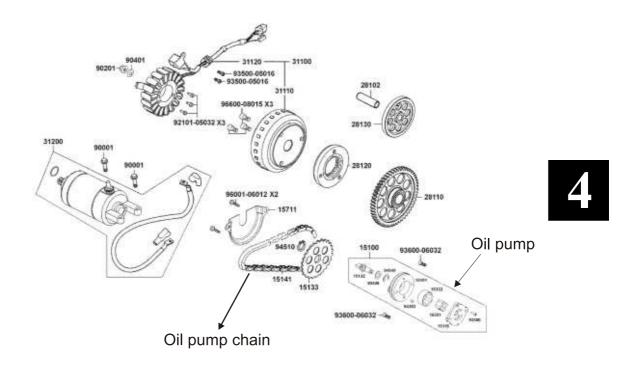
**KYMCO** 

# 4. LUBRICATION SYSTEM

People GT 300i

SERVICE INFORMATION4-1	OIL FILTER REPLACEMENT4-3
TROUBLESHOOTING4-1	OIL PUMP4-4
ENGINE OIL/OIL FILTER4-2	







## SERVICE INFORMATION

## **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

The maintenance of lubrication system can be performed with the engine installed in the frame.

Use care when removing and installing the oil pump not to allow dust and foreign matters to enter the engine and oil line.

Do not attempt to disassemble the oil pump. The oil pump must be replaced as a set when it reaches its service limit.

After the oil pump is installed, check each part for oil leaks.

### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

### Oil level too low

- 1. Natural oil consumption
- 2. Oil leaks
- 3. Worn or poorly installed piston rings
- 4. Worn valve guide or seal

## Poor lubrication pressure

- 1. Oil level too low
- 2. Clogged oil filter or oil passages
- 3. No use the specified oil

People GT 300i

## **ENGINE OIL/OIL FILTER**

#### **OIL LEVEL**

\*

Place the motorcycle upright on level ground for engine oil level check.

Run the engine for  $2\sim 3$  minutes and check the oil level after the engine is stopped for  $2\sim 3$  minutes.

Check the engine oil level each day before riding your scooter. The level must be maintained between the upper ① and lower level ② marks on the oil filler cap/dipstick ③.





## **OIL CHANGE**

米 The engine oil will drain more easily while the engine is warm.

Remove the oil filter screen cap located on the bottom of the engine to drain the engine oil thoroughly.

Clean the oil filter screen.

Install the oil filter screen and filter screen cap.

Fill the engine with recommended engine oil.



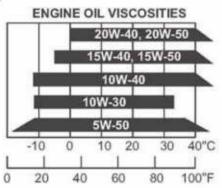
Oil Filter Screen

#### **Engine oil recommendation**

Use a fully synthetic quality 4-stroke engine oil to ensure longer service life of your scooter. Only use oils that have a SJ rating above per the API service classification.

## Engine oil viscosity: SAE 5W-50

If these viscosities are not available, select an alternative engine oil according to the chart shown below.



Engine oil capacity: 1.5 L

People GT 300i

## **OIL FILTER REPLACEMENT**

Remove the oil filler cap attaching the right-under crankcase cover.



The spring will come out when the filter cap is removed.

Let the engine oil drain out.

Check that the O-ring is in good condition



Spring

Install a new oil filter.

\*

Make sure the rubber seal on the oil filter facing the left crankcase



# 4. LUBRICATION SYSTEM



People GT 300i

## **OIL PUMP**

## **REMOVAL**

Remove twelve bolts attaching the right crankcase cover.

Remove the A.C. generator flywheel with special tool.



Flywheel puller E003 Universal Holder E021

Remove the gasket and dowel pins. Remove the starter idle gear and starter clutch.





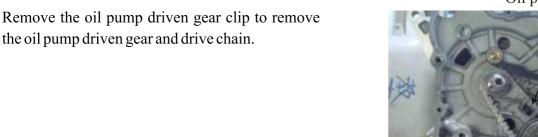
**Dowel Pins** 

Remove the two bolts and oil separator cover.



Oil separator cover

Oil pump drive chain





# 4. LUBRICATION SYSTEM

People GT 300i

Remove two oil pump mounting bolts and the oil pump.

## **INSTALLATION**

Install the oil pump into the crankcase.

\*

Install the oil pump with the arrow on the pump body facing up and fill the oil pump with engine oil before installation.

After the oil pump is installed, tighten the two mounting bolts.

Install the pump driven gear and drive chain by aligning the pump driven gear with the cutout in the pump shaft.

Install and tighten the pump driven gear bolts.

Install the oil separator cover and tighten the bolts.





Oil separator cover

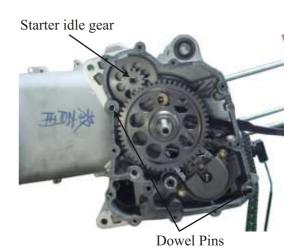
Install the starter idle gear and starter clutch. Install the gasket and dowel pins.

Install the right crankcase cover and tighten the twelve bolts.

Torque: 1.2 kg-m

\*

Diagonally tighten the bolts in  $2\sim3$  times.



# 5. ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION



5

# **ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**

SERVICE INFORMATION	5-1
ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION	5-2
ENGINE HANGER	5-6



## 5. ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

## **SERVICE INFORMATION**

## **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- A floor jack or other adjustable support is required to support and maneuver the engine. Be careful not to damage the scooter body, cables and wires during engine removal.
- Use shop towels to protect the scooter body during engine removal.
- Drain the coolant before removing the engine.
- After the engine is installed, fill the cooling system with coolant and be sure to bleed air from the water jacket. Start the engine to check for coolant leaks.
- Before removing the engine, the rear brake caliper must be removed first. Be careful not to bend or twist the brake fluid tube.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

## Engine oil capacity:

At disassembly: 1.5 L At change: 1.3 L

## Coolant capacity:

Radiator:	766 cc
Hose with cool coolant:	169 cc
Hose with hot coolant:	194 cc
Reserve tank:	590 cc
Total capacity:	1719 cc

## **TORQUE VALUES**

90304-GHE8-0040	Engine hanger (Engine side)	5.0 kgf-m (50 N-m)
90305-LBD4-9000	Engine hanger (Frame side)	6.5 kgf-m (65 N-m)
95801-10060	Rear fork mount bolts	3.5 kgf-m (35 N-m)
90305-KFW6-9120-M1	Rear axle nut	12.0 kgf-m (120 N-m)
95801-10035-00	Rear cushion lower/upper mount bolts	4.0 kgf-m (40 N-m)

# **€** KYMCO

## 5. ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

# ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

### **REMOVAL**

Remove the air cleaner

Disconnect the connector including of ISC, Throttle body, TPS, WTS, MAP sensor and injector.

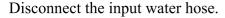
Disconnect the O2 sensor connector.

Disconnect the throttle cables.

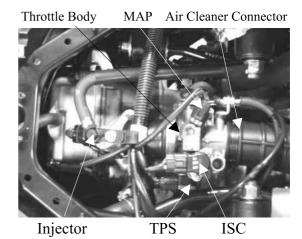
Disconnect the Regulator/Rectifier connector.

Disconnect the starter relay wire from starter motor.

Disconnect the fuel hose from fuel injector.



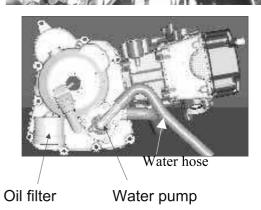
Disconnect the air bleed hose.



Regulator/Rectifier









## 5. ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

Remove the muffler.

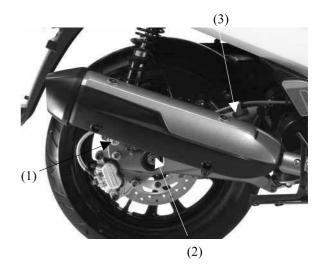
Remove the rear fork mounting bolts (1) attaching to the crankcase.

**Torque**: 3.5 kgf-m (35 N-m) Remove the rear axle nut (2). **Torque**: 12.0 kgf-m (120 N-m)

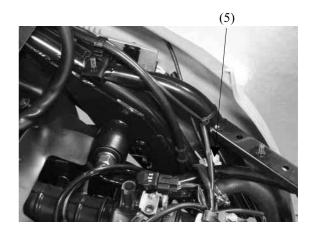
Remove two bolts (3) attaching to rear brake

hose clamps.

**Torque**: 3.2 kgf-m (32 N-m)

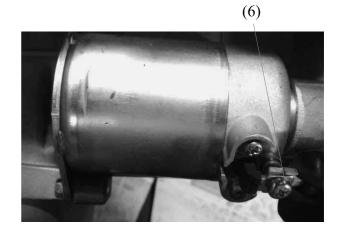


Disconnect the alternator connector (5). Disconnect the ignition pulse generator connector.



Release the rubber cap and remove the terminal screw (6) to disconnect the start motor cable from the start motor.

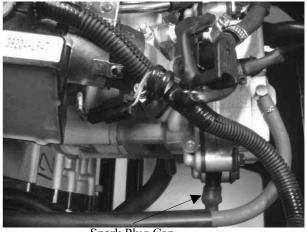
Remove the bolt and engine ground cable.



# **KYMCO**

# 5. ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

Remove the spark plug cap.



Spark Plug Cap

Disconnect the lower radiator hose from lower radiator pipe.

Radiator Hose



Remove the right and left rear cushion lower mount bolts.

**Torque**: 4.0 kgf-m (40N-m)



Mount Bolt

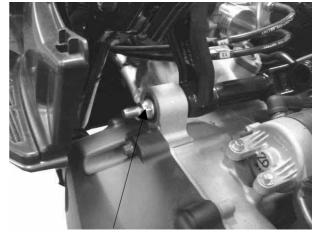


## 5. ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

Remove the engine mount nut and pull it out. Remove the engine from the frame.

At removing the engine, be careful not to catch your hand or finger between the engine hanger and crankcase.

**Torque**: 6.5 kgf-m (65 N-m)



Mount Nut

## **INSTALLATION**

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

After installation, inspect and adjust the following:

- Throttle grip free play
- Fill the cooling system with coolant and start the engine to bleed air from the system.
- API/ABV Reset (Refer to chapter14, page 17)



# 5. ENGINE REMOVAL/INSTALLATION

## **ENGINE HANGER**

## **REMOVAL**

Remove the engine mount nut and pull it out.

Be careful to put the engine down.

Remove the left/right engine hanger mount bolt.

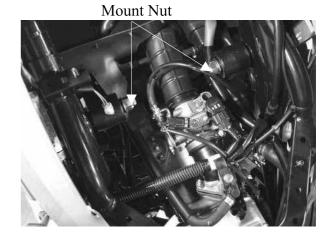
Remove the engine from frame.



Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

Tighten the engine hanger mount bolts to the specified torque.

**Torque:** 6.5 kgf-m (65 N-m)







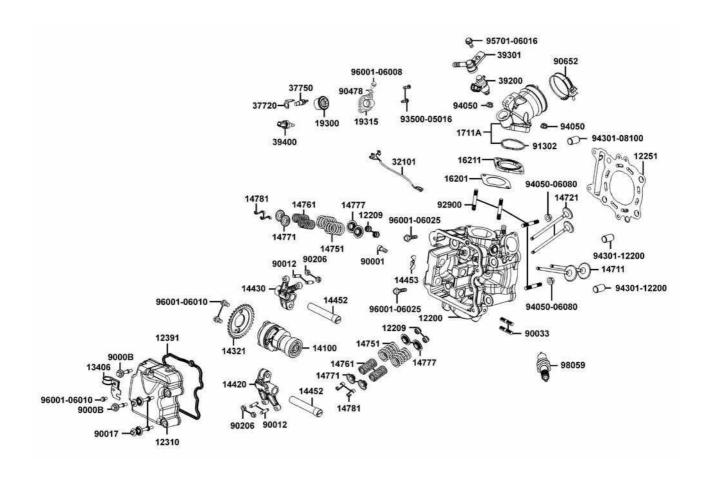
## **CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES**

SCHEMATIC DRAWING 6-1
SERVICE INFORMATION 6-2
TROUBLESHOOTING 6-3
CYLINDER HEAD COVER REMOVAL 6-4
CAMSHAFT REMOVAL 6-4
CYLINDER HEAD REMOVAL 6-6
CYLINDER HEAD DISASSEMBLY 6-7
CYLINDER HEAD ASSEMBLY 6-8
CYLINDER HEAD INSTALLATION 6-9
CAMSHAFT INSTALLATION 6-9
CYLINDER HEAD COVER INSTALLATION 6-1





## **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**







### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- The cylinder head can be serviced with the engine installed in the frame. Coolant in the radiator and water hoses must be drained.
- When assembling, apply molybdenum disulfide grease or engine oil to the valve guide movable parts and valve arm sliding surfaces for initial lubrication.
- The valve rocker arms are lubricated by engine oil through the engine oil passages. Clean and unclog the oil passages before assembling the cylinder head.
- After disassembly, clean the removed parts and dry them with compressed air before inspection.
- After removal, mark and arrange the removed parts in order. When assembling, install them in the reverse order of removal.

SPECIFICATIONS		Standard (mm)		
Item		Standard (IIIII)		
Valve clearance (cold)	IN	0.10		
valve clearance (cold)	EX	0.10		
Cylinder head compression pressure		16 kg/cm <sup>2</sup>		
Camshaft cam height	IN	34.2987		
Carrishart Carri neight	EX	34.1721		
Valve rocker arm I.D.	IN	10.00~10.015		
valve locker allii i.b.	EX	10.00~10.015		
Valve rocker arm shaft	IN	9.972~9.987		
O.D.	EX	9.972~9.987		
Valve seat width	IN	1.2		
valve seat width	EX	1.2		
Valve stem O.D.	IN	4.990~4.975		
valve stem O.D.	EX	4.970~4.955		
Valve guide I.D.	IN	5.00~5.012		
valve guide 1.b.	EX	5.00~5.012		
Valve stem-to-guide	IN	0.010~0.037		
clearance	EX	0.030~0.057		

## **TORQUE VALUES**

Item	Qty	Thread size (mm)	Torque (kgf-m)	Remarks
Cylinder head stud bolt: 1.Stud bolt (Inlet pipe side)	2	6	0.7~1.1	Double end bolt
2.Stud bolt (EX pipe side)	2	8	0.7~1.1	Double end bolt
Bolt B stud 10*180	4	10	1.0~1.4	Apply oil to thread
Valve adjusting lock nut	4	5	0.7~1.1	Apply oil to thread
Cam sprocket bolt	2	6	1.0~1.4	

## **SPECIAL TOOL**

Valve spring compressor

E063





### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

 The poor cylinder head operation can be diagnosed by a compression test or by tracing engine top-end noises.

## Poor performance at idle speed

Compression too low

## Compression too low

- Incorrect valve clearance adjustment
- Burned or bend valves
- · Incorrect valve timing
- Broken valve spring
- Poor valve and seat contact
- Leaking cylinder head gasket
- Warped or cracked cylinder head
- Poorly installed spark plug

## Compression too high

Excessive carbon build-up in combustion chamber

#### White smoke from exhaust muffler

- Worn valve stem or valve guide
- Damaged valve stem oil seal

### **Abnormal noise**

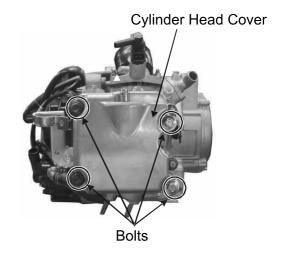
- Incorrect valve clearance adjustment
- Sticking valve or broken valve spring
- Damaged or worn camshaft
- Worn cam chain tensioner
- Worn camshaft and rocker arm

# **(K)** KYMCO

## 6. CYLINDER HEAD/VALVES

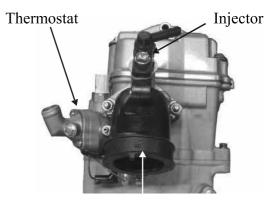
## CYLINDER HEAD COVER REMOVAL

Remove the met-in box.
Remove the body cover and center cover.
Disconnect the breather hose to air cleaner.
Remove the cylinder head cover four bolts.
Remove the cylinder head cover.



### **CAMSHAFT REMOVAL**

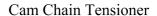
Remove the injector and inlet pipe.
Remove two screws attaching the thermostat.



Inlet pipe

Turn the cam chain tensioner screw clockwise to tighten it.

**Torque**: 1.0 kgf-m (9.8 N-m)







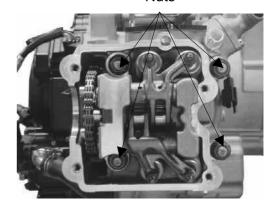
Remove four nuts attaching to the cylinder head.

Remove two bolts attaching to the camshaft

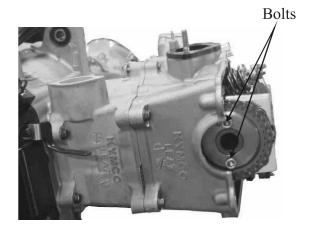
Remove the camshaft gear from the cam chain.

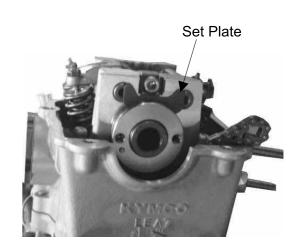
\* Diagonally loosen the cylinder head cap nuts in 2 or 3 times.





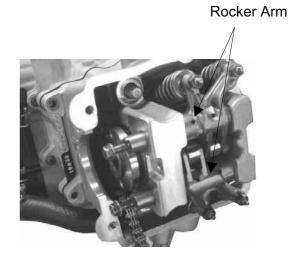
Remove the set plate located beside the rocker arm shaft.







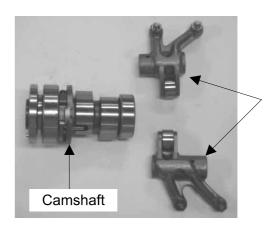
Remove the rocker arm with bolt as shown.



## **CAMSHAFT INSPECTION**

Check each cam lobe for wear or damage. Check each camshaft bearing for play or damage. Replace the camshaft assembly with a new one if the bearings are noisy or have excessive play.

If the surface of rocker arm is worn, check each cam lobe for wear or damage.



Rocker Arm

## CYLINDER HEAD REMOVAL

Remove the muffler.

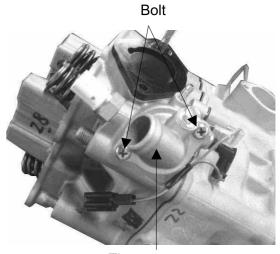
Remove the throttle body.

Drain the coolant from the radiator and water hose, then remove the thermostat water hose.

Remove the camshaft.

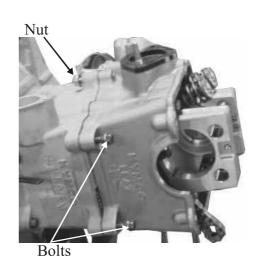
Remove the Temp/Map Sensor and intake manifold.

Remove the bolt attaching the thermostat housing and the thermostat housing. Remove the cylinder head.

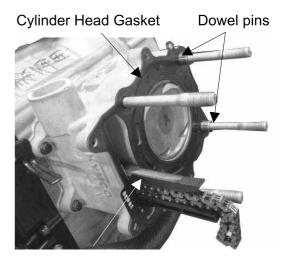


**Thermostat** 





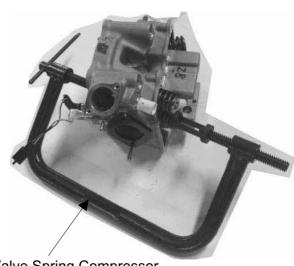
Be careful not to drop any gasket material into the engine.



Cam Chain Guide



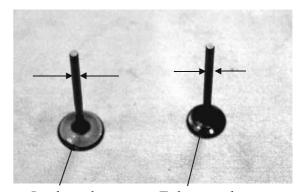
\*





### **VALVE STEM INSPECTION**

Inspect each valve for bending, burning, or abnormal stem wear.



Intake valve

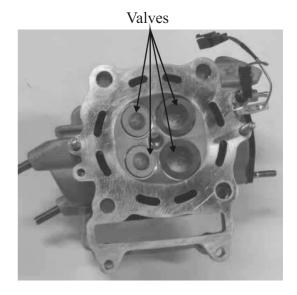
Exhaust valve

Remove carbon deposits from the combustion chamber.

Clean off any gasket remnants from the cylinder head contact surface.

\*

Be careful not to damage the cylinder head mating surface.



## CYLINDER HEAD ASSEMBLY

Install the valve spring seats and stem seals. Lubricate each valve stem with engine oil and insert the valves into the valve guides. Be sure to install new valve stem seals.

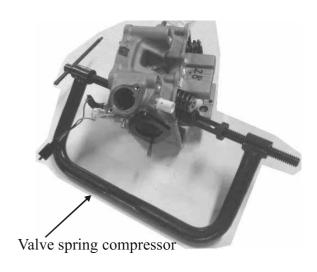
Install the valve spring.



Valve spring compressor

E040





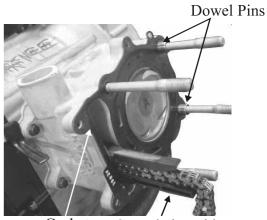


## **CYLINDER HEAD INSTALLATION**

Install the dowel pins and a new cylinder head gasket.

Install the cam chain guide.

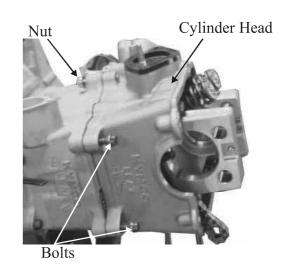
 Clean the intake valve rocker arm shaft off any grease before installation.



Gasket Cam chain guide

Install the cylinder head. Install the camshaft.

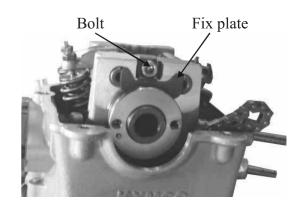
Install the intake valve rocker arm and the rocker arm shafts.



## **CAMSHAFT INSTALLATION**

Install the set plate to prevent the rocker arm shaft from pull out.

**Torque**: 1.2 kgf-m (8.9 N-m)





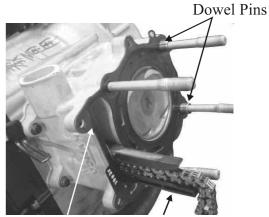
## **CYLINDER HEAD INSTALLATION**

Install the dowel pins and a new cylinder head gasket.

Install the cam chain guide.

\*

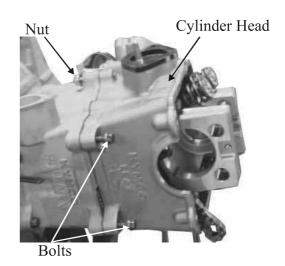
• Clean the intake valve rocker arm shaft off any grease before installation.



Gasket Cam chain guide

Install the cylinder head. Install the camshaft.

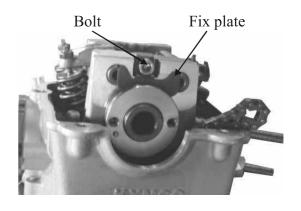
Install the intake valve rocker arm and the rocker arm shafts.



## **CAMSHAFT INSTALLATION**

Install the set plate to prevent the rocker arm shaft from pull out.

**Torque**: 1.2 kgf-m (8.9 N-m)





Tighten the four cylinder head nuts and the four bolts between the cylinder head and cylinder.

## Torque:

Cylinder head nuts: 3.6 kgf-m (35.3 N-m)

Nuts

Turn the A.C. generator flywheel so that the "T" mark on the flywheel aligns with the index mark on the right crankcase cover.

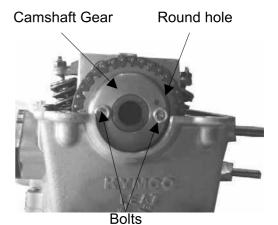
Keep the round hole on the camshaft gear facing up and align two bolts on the camshaft gear with the cylinder head surface (Position the intake and exhaust cam lobes down.) and install the cam chain over the camshaft gear.

- \* Apply engine oil to the threads of the cylinder head cap nuts.
  - Diagonally tighten the cylinder head cap nuts in  $2\sim3$  times.
  - First tighten the cylinder head cap nuts and then tighten the bolts between the cylinder and cylinder head to avoid cracks.

Install the thermostat bolt.

**Torque**: 1.2 kgf-m (11.8 N-m)

Turn the cam chain tension screw counterclockwise to release it.







## **CYLINDER HEAD COVER INSTALLATION**

Adjust the valve clearance. Install a new cylinder head cover O-ring and install the cylinder head cover.

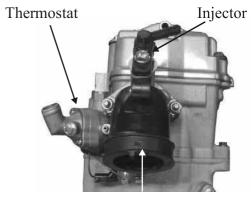


Be sure to install the O-ring into the groove properly.

Install the inlet pipe.

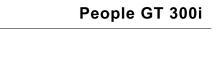
Install the injector.

Install and tighten the cylinder head cover bolts.



Inlet pipe

# 7. CYLINDER/PISTON



## CYLINDER/PISTON

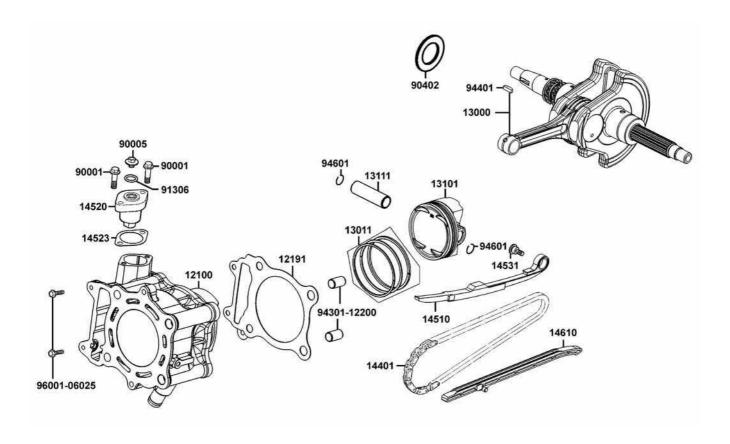
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PISTON REMOVAL	7-3
PISTON INSTALLATION	7-7
CYLINDER INSTALLATION	7-7





## **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**







### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- The cylinder and piston can be serviced with the engine installed in the frame.
- When installing the cylinder, use a new cylinder gasket and make sure that the dowel pins are correctly installed.
- After disassembly, clean the removed parts and dry them with compressed air before inspection.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

			Standard (mm)	Service Limit (mm)
Item			` '	
Cylinder	I.D.		72.705~72.715	72.80
Ring-to-groove		top	0.015~0.055	0.09
	clearance	Second	0.015~0.055	0.09
		top	0.10~0.25	0.50
Piston,	Ring end gap	Second	0.10~0.25	0.50
piston ring Piston O.D. Piston O.D. m		Oil side rail	0.2~0.7	1.0
	Piston O.D.		72.67~72.69	72.6
	Piston O.D. measuring position		9mm from bottom of skirt	
	Piston-to-cylinder clearance		0.010~0.040	0.1
	Piston pin hole I.D.		15.002~15.008	15.04
Piston pin O.D		14.994~15.000	16.96	
Piston-to-piston pin clearance		0.002~0.014	0.02	
Connecting rod small end I.D. bore		15.016~15.034	15.06	

### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

• When hard starting or poor performance at low speed occurs, check the crankcase breather for white smoke. If white smoke is found, it means that the piston rings are worn, stuck or broken.

# Compression too low or uneven compression

- Worn or damaged cylinder and piston rings
- Worn, stuck or broken piston rings

## Compression too high

 Excessive carbon build-up in combustion chamber or on piston head

### **Excessive smoke from exhaust muffler**

- Worn or damaged piston rings
- Worn or damaged cylinder and piston

## **Abnormal noisy piston**

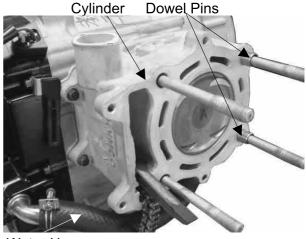
- Worn cylinder, piston and piston rings
- Worn piston pin hole and piston pin
- Incorrectly installed piston





#### **CYLINDER REMOVAL**

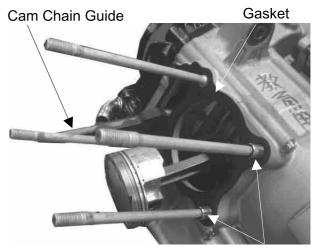
Remove the cylinder head. Remove the cam chain guide. Remove the cylinder.



Water Hose

Remove the cylinder gasket and dowel pins.

Clean any gasket material from the cylinder surface.

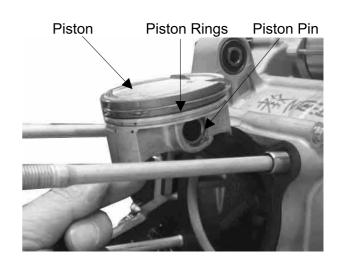


**Dowel Pins** 

#### **PISTON REMOVAL**

Remove the piston pin clip. Press the piston pin out of the piston.

Place a clean towel in the crankcase to keep the piston pin clip from falling into the crankcase.



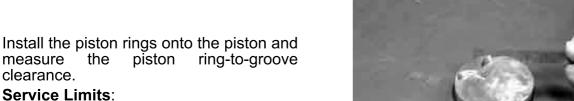


Inspect the piston, piston pin and piston

Remove the piston rings.

\* Take care not to damage or break the piston rings during removal.

Clean carbon deposits from the piston ring grooves.



Top: 0.09 mm replace if over 2nd: 0.09 mm replace if over



Remove the piston rings and insert each piston ring into the cylinder bottom.

\* Use the piston head to push each piston ring into the cylinder.

Measure the piston ring end gap. Service Limit: 0.5mm replace if over



Measure the hole I.D. of piston pin Service Limit: 15.04 mm replace if over





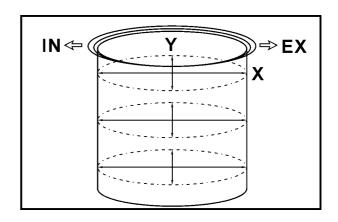










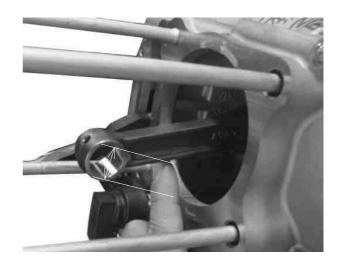






Measure the connecting rod small end I.D.

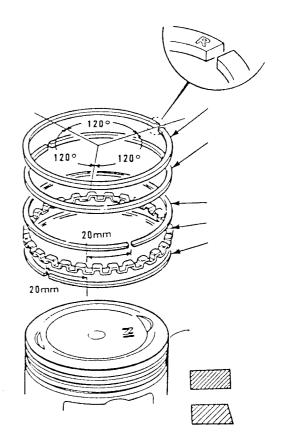
Service Limit: 15.06 mm replace if over



#### **PISTON RING INSTALLATION**

Install the piston rings onto the piston. Apply engine oil to each piston ring.

- \*
- Be careful not to damage the piston and piston rings during assembly.
- All rings should be installed with the markings facing up.
- After installing the rings, they should rotate freely without sticking.
- Stagger the ring end gaps as the figure shown.



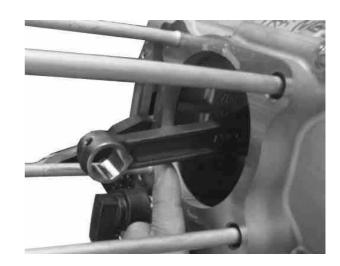
# ○ KYMCO

### 7. CYLINDER/PISTON

#### **PISTON INSTALLATION**

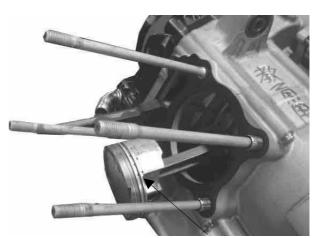
Remove any gasket material from the crankcase surface.

• Be careful not to drop foreign matters into the crankcase.



Install the piston, piston pin and a new piston pin clip.

- → Position the piston "IN" mark on the intake valve side.
  - Place a clean towel in the crankcase to keep the piston pin clip from falling into the crankcase.



**Piston** 

#### **CYLINDER INSTALLATION**

Install the dowel pins and a new cylinder gasket on the crankcase.

The piston must be changed in pair with cylinder.

2	В	Ø 72.7 0	Ø72.7 +0.020	0.010~0.030
Ī	A	Ø 72.7 -0.010	Ø72.7 +0.010	0.010~0.030
NO	MARK	PISTON O.D.	CYLINDER BORE	CLEARANCE



# 7. CYLINDER/PISTON

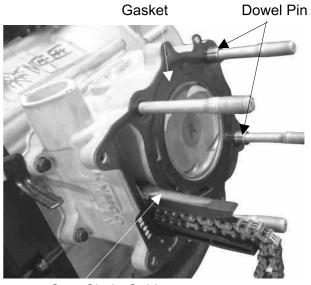


Install the cam chain guide.

• Insert the tab on the cam chain guide into the cylinder groove.

Install the cylinder head gasket and dowel pins.

Connect the water hose to the cylinder. Install the cylinder head. Tighten the cylinder base bolt.



Cam Chain Guide

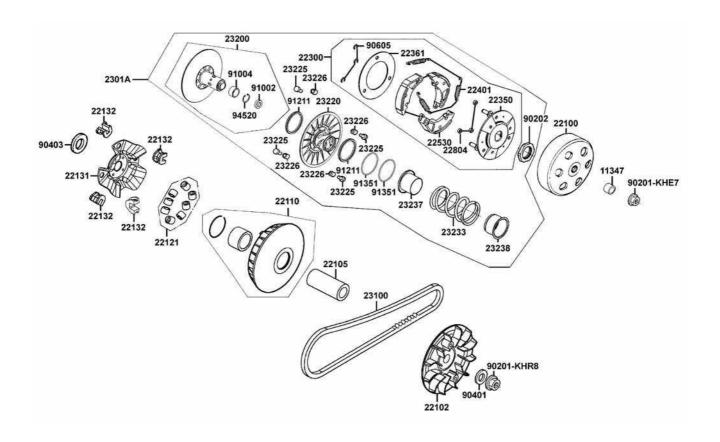




			 <del></del>
DRIVE AND DRIVEN PULLEYS/V-BELT			



#### **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**





#### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- The drive pulley, clutch and driven pulley can be serviced with the engine installed.
- Avoid getting grease and oil on the drive belt and pulley faces. Remove any oil or grease from them to minimize the slipping of drive belt and drive pulley.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Item	Standard (mm)	Service Limit (mm)
Clutch lining thickness	4.0	2.0
Clutch outer I.D.	152.1~152.2	152.2
Weight roller O.D	19.92~20.08	20

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Drive face nut 9.5 kgf-m (93.1 N-m) Apply oil

Clutch outer nut 5.5 kgf-m (54 N-m)
Clutch drive plate nut 5.5 kgf-m (54 N-m)

#### **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Universal holder E017
Clutch spring compressor E053
Fittings & Nut Wrench, 41mm E033

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### Engine starts but motorcycle won't move

- Worn drive belt
- Broken ramp plate
- Worn or damaged clutch lining
- Broken driven face spring

#### Engine stalls or motorcycle creeps

• Broken clutch weight spring

#### Lack of power

- Worn drive belt
- · Weak driven face spring
- Worn weight roller
- Faulty driven face



People GT 300i

#### LEFT CRANKCASE COVER

#### **REMOVAL**

Remove the met-in box and carrier.

Remove the body cover, center cover and rear fender A together.

Remove the protector cover of left crankcase cover.

Remove the bolts attaching to the left crankcase cover.

Remove the gasket and dowel pins.



Check the bearing for wear or damage. Replace the bearing with a new one if the bearing is noisy or have excessive play.



#### **DRIVE PULLEY FACE REMOVAL**

Remove the left crankcase cover. Hold the drive pulley using a universal holder and remove the drive face nut and washer. Remove the drive pulley face.



Universal Holder E017

# CLUTCH OUTER/DRIVEN PULLEY/V-BELT REMOVAL

Remove the drive pulley face.

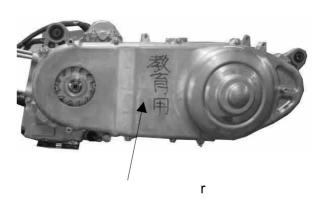
Hold the clutch outer with the universal holder and remove the clutch outer nut, bushing and washer.

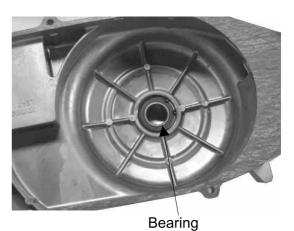


Universal Holder E017

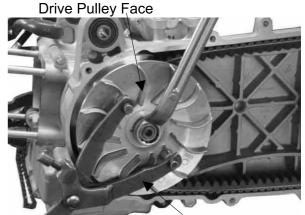
Remove the clutch outer, driven pulley and belt together.

Remove the drive belt from the movable drive face.

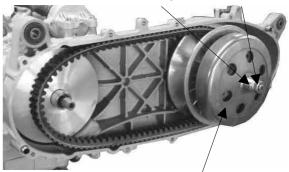




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Universal Holder Bushing Nut



Movable Drive Face

People GT 300i

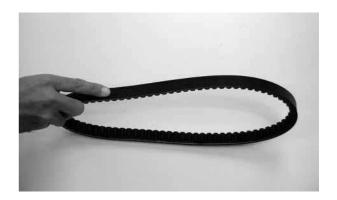
#### INSPECTION

Check the drive belt for cracks, separation or abnormal or excessive wear.

Replace a new belt at every 20,000km.



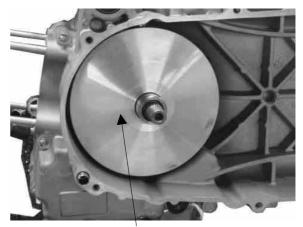
**★** Use specified genuine parts for replacement.



#### **MOVABLE DRIVE FACE ASSEMBLY**

Remove the pulley face, clutch outer, driven pulley and belt.

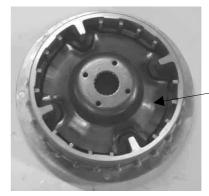
Remove the movable drive face assembly. Remove the drive pulley collar.



Movable Drive Face Assembly

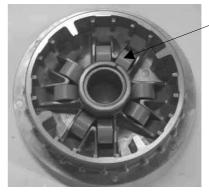
#### **DISASSEMBLY**

Remove the ramp plate.



Ramp Plate

Remove the weight rollers.



Weight Roller

#### **INSPECTION**

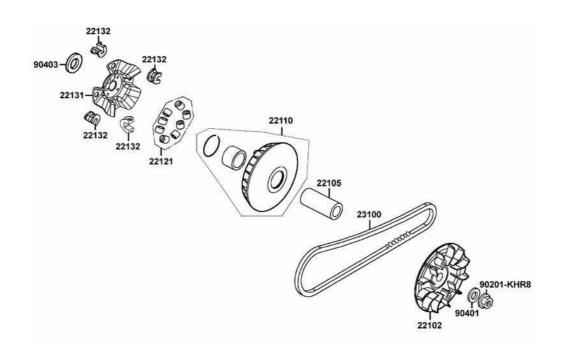
Check each weight roller for wear or damage.



Check the movable drive face bushing for wear or damage.



#### **ASSEMBLY**





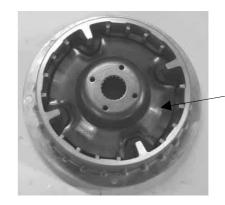
People GT 300i

Install the weight rollers into the movable drive face.

• The direction of all weight rolls is same. The color side is towards to clockwise.

Install the ramp plate.

Insert the drive pulley collar into the movable drive face.



Ramp Plate

#### **INSPECTION**

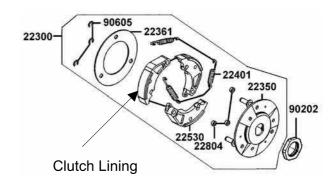
Inspect the clutch outer for wear or damage. Measure the clutch outer I.D.

Service Limit: 153.5 mm replace if over



Check the clutch shoes for wear or damage. Measure the clutch lining thickness.

Service Limit: 2.0 mm replace if below





People GT 300i

#### Clutch Spring Compressor

#### **CLUTCH/DRIVEN PULLEY DISASSEMBLY**

Hold the clutch/driven pulley assembly with the clutch spring compressor.

Set the tool in a vise and remove the clutch drive plate nut.

• Be sure to use a clutch spring compressor to avoid spring damage.



Clutch Spring Compressor E053 Fittings & Nut Wrench, 41mm E033

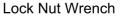
Loosen the clutch spring compressor and disassemble the clutch/driven pulley assembly.

Remove the seal collar.

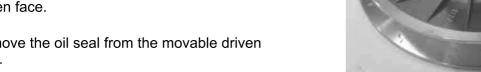
Pull out the guide roller pins and guide rollers. Remove the movable driven face from the driven face.

Remove the oil seal from the movable driven face.

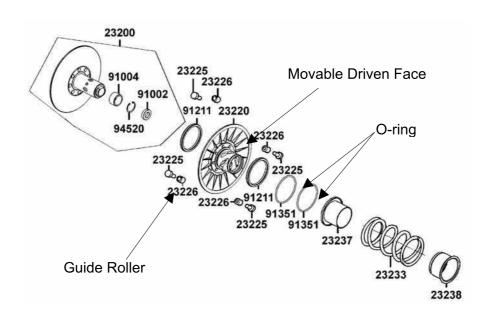








#### **ASSEMBLY**

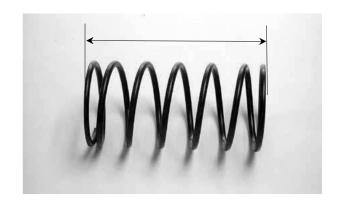




People GT 300i

#### INSPECTION

Measure the driven face spring free length. **Service Limit**: 136 mm replace if below



# DRIVEN PULLEY FACE BEARING REPLACEMENT

Check the bearings for play and replace them if they have excessive play.

Drive the inner needle bearing out of the driven pulley face.

Discard the removed bearing and replace with a new one.

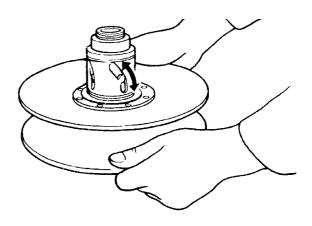
Remove the snap ring and drive the outer bearing out of the driven face.

• Discard the removed bearing and replace with a new one.

Apply grease to the outer bearing. Drive a new outer bearing into the driven face with the sealed end facing up.

Seat the snap ring in its groove.
Apply grease to the driven face bore areas.

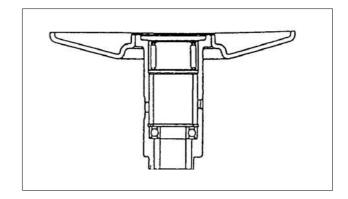






People GT 300i

Press a new needle bearing into the driven face.

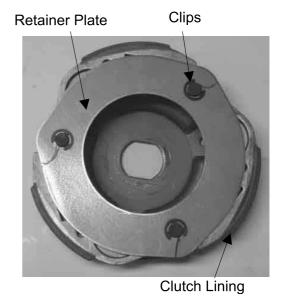


#### **CLUTCH DISASSEMBLY**

Remove the clips and retainer plate to disassemble the clutch.

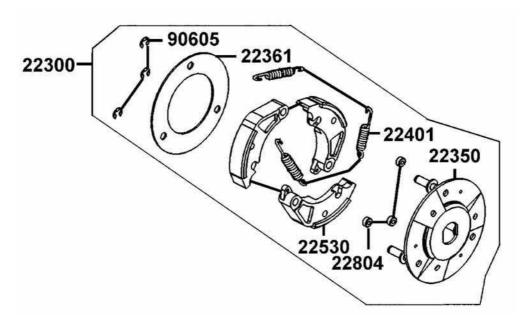
\*

• Keep grease off the clutch linings.





#### **CLUTCH ASSEMBLY**

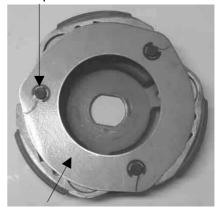


Install the damper rubbers on the drive plate pins.

Install the clutch weights/shoes and clutch springs onto the drive plate.

Install the retainer plate and secure with the clips.



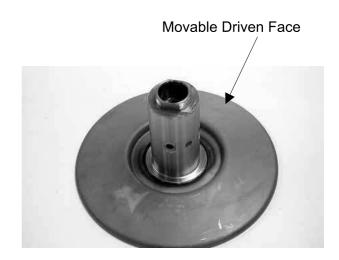


**Drive Plate** 

#### **CLUTCH / DRIVEN PULLEY ASSEMBLY**

Clean the pulley faces and remove any grease from them.

Apply grease to the O-rings and install them onto the moveable driven face.



Install the movable driven face onto the driven face.

Apply grease to the guide rollers and guide roller pins and then install them into the holes of the driven face.

Install the seal collar. Remove any excessive grease.

Be sure to clean the driven face off any grease.

Set the driven pulley assembly, driven face spring and clutch assembly onto the clutch spring compressor.

• Align the flat surface of the driven face with the flat on the clutch drive plate.

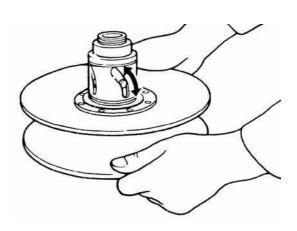
Compress the tool and install the drive plate

Set the tool in a vise and tighten the drive plate nut to the specified torque.

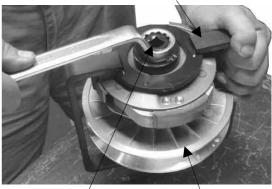
Torque: 75 N-m

Be sure to use a clutch spring compressor to avoid spring damage.

Clutch Spring CompressorE053
Fittings & Nut Wrench, 41mm E033



**Clutch Spring Compressor** 



Lock Nut Wrench

١

People GT 300i

#### **INSTALLATION**

Install the movable drive face assembly and drive pulley collar onto the crankshaft.

**Drive Pulley Collar** 

Movable Drive Face Assembly

Put the drive belt on the driven pulley. Put the drive belt on the drive pulley collar. Install the clutch/driven pulley and clutch outer onto the drive shaft.

\*

• Keep grease off the drive shaft.

Install washer and the clutch outer nut. Hold the clutch outer with the universal holder to tighten clutch outer nut.

Torque: 54 N-m



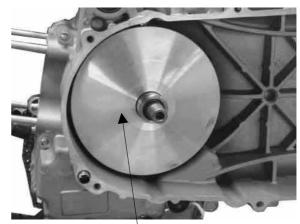
Universal HolderE017

Install the drive pulley face, washer and drive face nut.

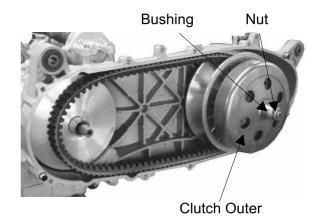
Hold the drive pulley with the universal holder and tighten the drive face nut.

Torque: 93.1 N-m

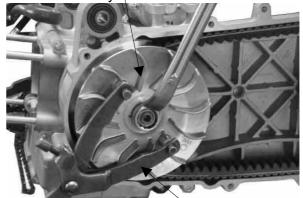




Movable Drive Face Assembly



**Drive Pulley Face** 



Universal Holder

Install the left crankcase cover.



# 9. FINAL REDUCTION



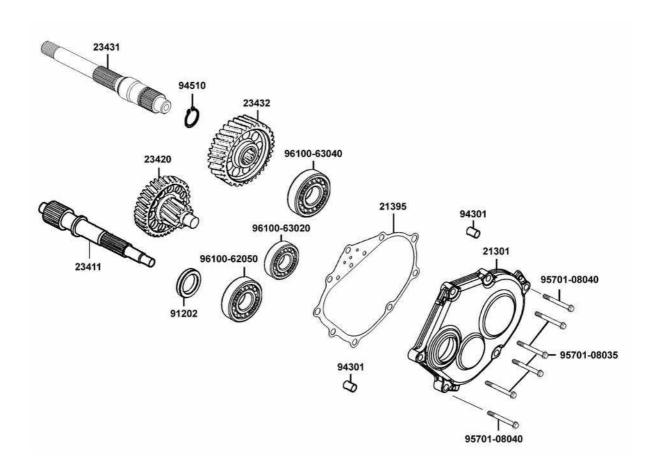
#### **FINAL REDUCTION**

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TROUBLESHOOTING	9-2
FINAL REDUCTION DISASSEMBLY	9-3
FINAL REDUCTION INSPECTION	9-3
FINAL REDUCTION ASSEMBLY	9-5





#### **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**





#### People GT 300i

### 9. FINAL REDUCTION

#### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- The servicing operations of this section can be made with the engine installed.
- When replacing the drive shaft, use a special tool to hold the bearing inner race for this operation.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Specified Oil: SAE 90#

Oil Capacity:

At disassembly : 0.23 liter At change : 0.21 liter

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Transmission case bolt 0.8-1.2 kgf-m (9.8 N-m)
Oil check/drain bolt 1.8-2.2 kgf-m (19.7 N-m)

#### **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Bearing puller E037

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### Engine starts but motorcycle won't move

- Damaged transmission
- Seized or burnt transmission

#### **Abnormal noise**

- Worn, seized or chipped gears
- Worn bearing

#### Oil leaks

- Oil level too high
- Worn or damaged oil seal



#### FINAL REDUCTION DISASSEMBLY

Remove the exhaust muffler.

Remove the rear brake caliper.

Remove the right rear shock absorber.

Remove the rear fork.

Remove the rear wheel.

Remove the left crankcase cover.

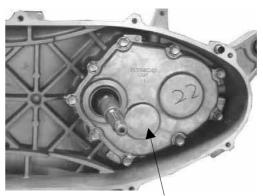
Remove the clutch outer/driven pulleys.

Drain the transmission gear oil into a clean container.

Remove the transmission case cover attaching bolts.

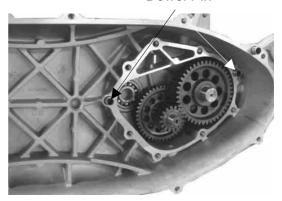
Remove the transmission case cover.

Remove the gasket and dowel pins.



**Transmission Case Cover** 





Remove the final shaft.

Remove the final gear and countershaft.



Final Shaft

Final Gear

#### FINAL REDUCTION INSPECTION

Inspect the countershaft and gear for wear or damage.



Countershaft



Inspect the final gear and final shaft for wear, damage or seizure.

Check the left crankcase bearings for excessive play and inspect the oil seal for wear or damage.

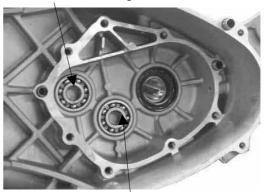
Inspect the drive shaft and gear for wear or damage.

#### **Drive Shaft Bearing**



**Drive Shaft** 

#### **Drive Shaft Bearing**

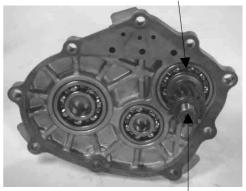


Countershaft Bearing

Check the transmission case covers bearings for excessive play and inspect the final shaft bearing oil seal for wear or damage.

Do not remove the transmission case cover except for necessary part replacement. When replacing the drive shaft, also replace the bearing and oil seal.

#### **Drive Shaft Bearing**



Drive Shaft

### 9. FINAL REDUCTION



#### FINAL REDUCTION ASSEMBLY

Install the drive shaft into the left crankcase.

Put the final gear on the left crankcase.

Install the countershaft and gear into the left crankcase.

Install the final shaft into the final gear and transmission case.

Install the dowel pins and a new gasket.

Install the transmission case cover.

Install and tighten the transmission case cover bolts.

Install the clutch outer/driven pulley.
Install other removed parts in the reverse order of removal.

#### Torque:

Transmission case bolt 0.8-1.2 kgf-m (9.8 N-m)

After installation, fill the transmission case with the specified oil.

- Place the scooter on its main stand on level ground.
- Check the oil-sealing washer for wear or damage.

Specified Gear Oil: SAE90#

Oil Capacity:

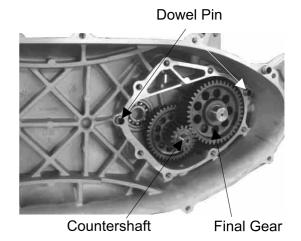
At disassembly : 0.23 liter At change : 0.21 liter

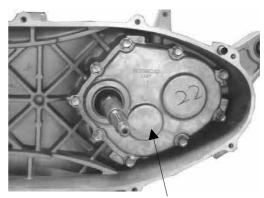
Install and tighten the oil check bolt.

#### Torque:

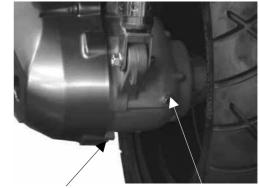
Oil filler/drain bolt 1.8-2.2 kgf-m (19.7 N-m)

Start the engine and check for oil leaks. Check the oil level from the oil check bolt hole and add the specified oil to the proper level if the oil level is low.





Transmission Case Cover



Drain Bolt (under)

Oil filler Bolt



People GT 300i

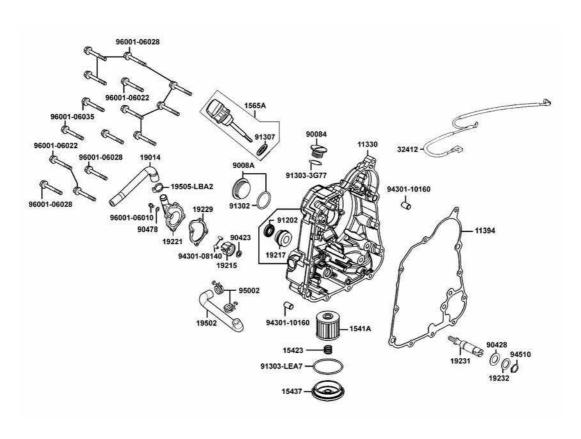
#### A.C. GENERATOR/STARTER CLUTCH

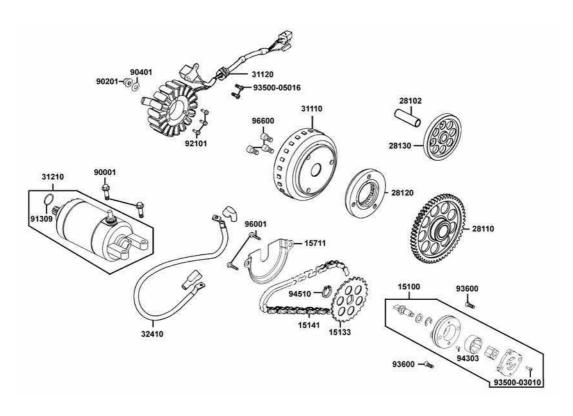
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STATOR REMOVAL	10-3
FLYWHEEL REMOVAL	10-4
STARTER CLUTCH	10-4
FLYWHEEL INSTALLATION	10-8
STATOR INSTALLATION	10-9
RIGHT CRANKCASE COVER INSTALLATION	10-9

10



#### **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**







#### SERVICE INFORMATION

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- All operations and inspections in this section can be made with the engine installed.
- Should drain the coolant before removing the right crankcase cover.
- Be careful not to drain the coolant when the engine temperature is high. (Perform this operation when the engine is cold.)
- Drain the coolant into a clean container.
- Drain the engine oil into a clean container before removing the right crankcase cover.
- When the right crankcase cover is installed, fill with the recommended engine oil and coolant. Remember to bleed air from the water hose.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Engine oil: SAE 5W/50#

API-SJ above

Oil capacity at change: 1.5 Liter

Coolant capacity:

Radiator capacity:

Hose with cool coolant:

Hose with hot coolant:

Upper limit for reserve tank capacity:

Lower limit for reserve tank capacity:

0.766 liter

0.169 liter

0.590 liter

0.370 liter

#### **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Flywheel puller E003 Flywheel holder E021

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Item	Standard (mm)	Service Limit (mm)
Starter driven gear I.D.	22.026~22.045	22.15mm
Starter driven gear O.D.	42.195~42.208	41.5mm

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Flywheel nut : 5.5~6.5 kgf-m (58.8 N-m)

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

Refer to chapter 1 for A.C. generator troubleshooting.

#### Starter motor rotates but engine does not start

- Faulty starter clutch
- Starter motor rotates reversely
- Weak battery



#### RIGHT CRANKCASE COVER REMOVAL

Disconnect the water hoses from the water pump cover.

Disconnect the water hoses from the right crankcase cover.

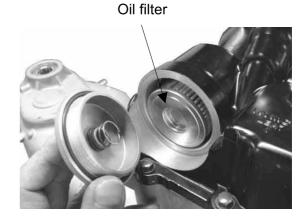
Remove 12 bolts attaching the right crankcase cover and the cover.



Water Hose

Remove the bolt between water pump cover and oil filter.

Remove right crankcase cover.



#### STATOR REMOVAL

Remove two screws attaching the pulsar coil. Remove three A.C. generator stator bolts and the stator.

\*

When removing the pulsar coil and stator, be careful not to damage them to avoid short-circuit or broken wire.

#### Screws



Pulsar Coil A.C. Generator Stator



People GT 300i

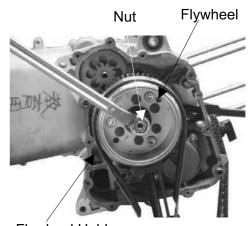
#### **FLYWHEEL REMOVAL**

Hold the flywheel with a flywheel holder and remove the flywheel nut and washer.



Flywheel holder

E021



Flywheel Holder

Remove the flywheel with a flywheel puller.



Flywheel puller E003



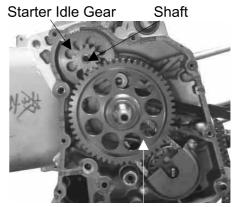
Flywheel Puller

# STARTER CLUTCH

#### **REMOVAL**

Remove the starter driven gear.

Remove the starter idle gear and shaft.



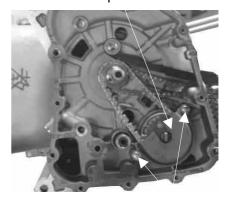
Starter Driven Gear



#### OIL PUMP REMOVAL

Remove the attaching bolts and oil separator cover.

Oil Separator Cover



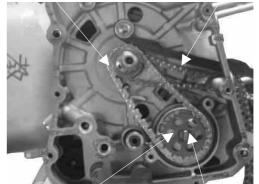
**Bolts** 

Spread the clip off and remove the oil pump driven gear, then remove the oil pump drive chain.

Remove the cam chain.

Oil Pump Drive chain

Cam Chain



Oil Pump Driven Gear

Clip

Remove the two oil pump bolts to remove the oil pump.

#### **Bolts**



Oil pump



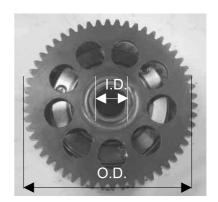
#### **INSPECTION**

Inspect the starter driven gear for wear or damage.

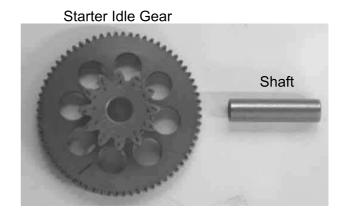
Measure the starter driven gear I.D. and O.D.

#### **Service Limits:**

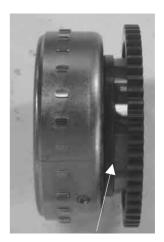
**I.D.**: 22.15mm replace if over **O.D.**: 41.50mm replace if below



Inspect the starter idle gear and shaft for wear or damage.



Inspect the starter one-way clutch for wear or damage.



Starter One-way Clutch



#### **INSTALLATION**

Install oil pump and tighten two bolts.

Make sure that the pump shaft rotates freely.

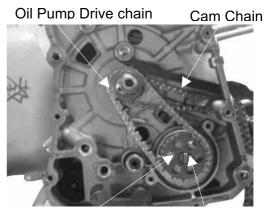
The arrow of oil pump is upside. Install cam chain.





Oil pump

Install the pump drive chain and driven gear, then set the clip securely on the pump shaft.



Oil Pump Driven Gear

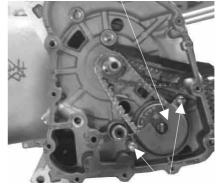
Clip

Install the oil separator cover properly.



Fit the tab of the separator cover into the slit in the separator.

### Oil Separator Cover



**Bolts** 

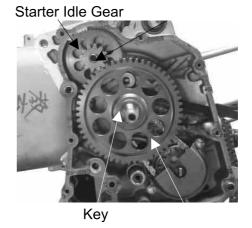


People GT 300i

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Install the starter idle gear and shaft.

Install the starter driven gear onto the crankshaft.

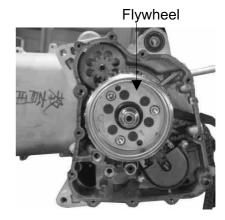


**FLYWHEEL INSTALLATION** 

Install the flywheel onto the crankshaft by aligning the key on the crankshaft with the groove in the flywheel.

\*

 Before installation, check and make sure that the inside of the flywheel is not contaminated.



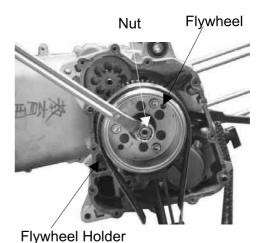
Install washer and nut.

Hold the flywheel with the flywheel holder and tighten the flywheel nut.

**Torque**: 5.5~6.5 kgf-m (58.8 N-m) Remove the flywheel nut and washer.



Flywheel holder E021





#### STATOR INSTALLATION

Install the A.C. generator stator on the right crankcase cover and secure it with the three bolts

Install the pulsar coil on the right crankcase cover and secure it with the two screws. Install the wire grommet in the groove in the right crankcase cover securely.



Be sure to route the stator wire under the pulsar coil.

# RIGHT CRANKCASE COVER INSTALLATION

Install the two dowel pins and a new gasket.

Install the right crankcase cover over the crankcase, aligning the water pump shaft groove with the oil pump shaft.

Tighten 12 bolts attaching to right crankcase cover.

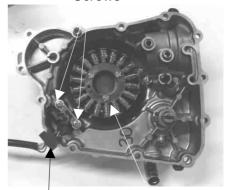
Connect the water hoses to the right crankcase cover and water pump cover. Add the recommended engine oil.

Fill the cooling system with the specified coolant.



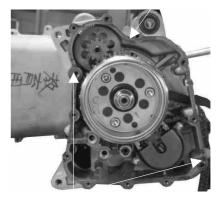
• Be sure to bleed air from the water hose after filling the coolant.

#### Screws



Pulsar Coil A.C. Generator Stator

Gasket



**Dowel Pins** 

#### Right Crankcase Cover



Water Pump Shaft

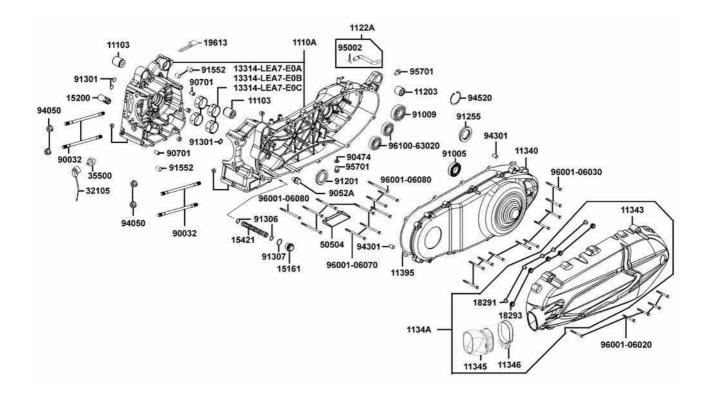
Water Hose

## 11. CRANKCASE/CRANKSHAFT

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CRANKCASE SEPARATION	11-3
CRANKSHAFT INSPECTION	11-4
CDVVKCVČE VČČEMBI A	11.5



## **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**





## 11. CRANKCASE/CRANKSHAFT

People GT 300i

#### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- This section covers crankcase separation to service the crankshaft. The engine must be removed for this operation.
- When separating the crankcase, never use a driver to knock the crankcase forcedly to prevent damaging the mating surfaces.
- When installing the crankcase, do not use an iron hammer to tap it.
- When installing the crankcase or crankshaft, must be replaced in pair.
- The following parts must be removed before separating the crankcase.

Cylinder head

Cylinder/piston

Right crankcase cover/drive and driven pulley

A.C. generator/starter clutch

Rear wheel/rear shock absorber

Starter motor

Oil pump

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

	Item	Standard (mm)	Service Limit (mm)
0 1 1 6	Connecting rod big end side clearance	0.15~0.35	0.6
Crankshaft	Connecting rod big end radial clearance	0~0.008	0.05

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Crankcase cover bolt 1.0~1.4 kgf-m (11.8 N-m) Cam chain tensioner pivot 0.8~1.2 kgf-m (9.8 N-m)

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

## **Excessive engine noise**

- Excessive bearing play
- Excessive crankpin bearing play
- Worn piston pin and piston pin hole



## **CRANKCASE SEPARATION**

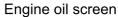
Remove bolts attaching left crankcase. Place the crankcase with the left crankcase down and remove the right crankcase from the left crankcase.



Never use a driver to knock the crankcase mating surfaces apart.

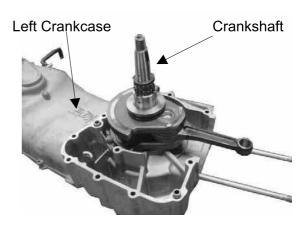


Remove the engine oil screen.





Remove the crankshaft from the left crankcase.







People GT 300i

Remove the oil seal from the left crankcase.



## **CRANKSHAFT INSPECTION**

Measure the connecting rod big end side clearance.

Service Limit: 0.6 mm replace if over

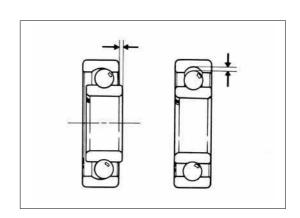
Measure the connecting rod small end I.D. **Service Limit**: 17.06 mm replace if over



Measure the crankshaft bearing play.

Service Limits:

Axial: 0.20 mm replace if over Radial: 0.05 mm replace if over



## 11. CRANKCASE/CRANKSHAFT



#### Left Crankcase

## **CRANKCASE ASSEMBLY**

Install a new oil seal onto the left crankcase.

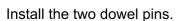
Place the left crankcase down and install the crankshaft into the left crankcase.



- Avoid damaging the oil seal.
- Apply grease to the lip of the oil seal.



• Avoid damaging the crankcase mating surfaces.



Place the right crankcase over the crankshaft and onto the left crankcase.



• Install the right crankcase squarely and do not tap it with an iron or plastic hammer.

Install and tighten the right and left crankcase attaching bolts.

Install the engine oil screen.



\* To install the crankshaft or crankcase, must be replaced in pair.



Crank	sha	ft
-------	-----	----

Crankcase  Bearing  Crankshaft	Crankcase mark			
Crankshaft mark	А	В	С	D
А	black	green	green	Red
В	green	green	Red	

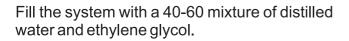
## **COOLANT REPLACEMENT**

\*

The engine must be cool before serving the cooling system, or severe scalding may result.

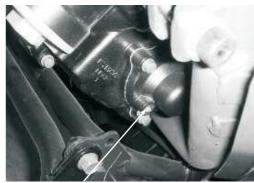
Open the radiator protector and remove the radiator cap.

Place a drain pan under the water pump and drain the coolant from the system by removing the drain bolt.



Coolant capacity:

Radiator and engine 1.12 liter
Reserve tank 0.30 liter
Total system 1.42 liter



**Drain Bolt** 



## Bleed air from the system

1.Start the engine and allow it to run until there are no air bubbles in the coolant, and the level stabilizes.



- 2. Open the air vent tube to see the hot coolant flow out.
- 3.Stop the engine and add coolant up to the proper level if necessary.
- 4. Reinstall the radiator cap.
- 5. Check the level of coolant in the reserve tank and fill to the correct level if the level is low.
- 6. Close the radiator protector.



Air Vent Tube



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## SERVICE INFORMATION

## **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- Scooter services can be done with the engine installed in the frame.
- Be sure to relieve the fuel pressure before fuel pump or fuel hose removal.
- Bending or twisting the control cables will affect operation and could cause the cables to stick or bind, resulting in loss of vehicle control.
- Work in a fully ventilated area. Smoking or allowing flames or sparks in the work area or where gasoline is stored can cause a fire or explosion.
- Do not snap the throttle valve from fully open to fully close after the throttle cable has been removed; it may cause incorrect idle speed.
- Do not loosen or tighten the painted bolts and screws of the throttle body. Loosening or tighten them can cause throttle and idle valve synchronization failure.
- Seal the cylinder head intake ports with tape or a clean towel to prevent dirt and debris from entering the intake ports after the throttle body has been removed.
- Do not damage the throttle body. It may cause incorrect throttle and idle valve synchronization.
- Do not take the fuel pump on the ground downward.
- Always replace the packing when the fuel pump is removed.
- The electronic fuel injection system is equipped with the self-diagnostic system. If the Check Engine Lamp "CELP" illuminate while riding, follow the self-diagnostic procedures to solve the problem.
- A faulty AFI problem is often related to poorly connected or corroded connectors. Check those connections before proceeding.
- When disassembling the fuel injection parts, note the location of the O-rings. Replace them with new ones upon reassembly.
- Do not disconnect the battery negative (-) or positive (+) cable while engine is running, it may cause ECU damage.
- Do not disconnect or connect the ECU connector during the ignition switch "ON"; it may cause the ECU damage.

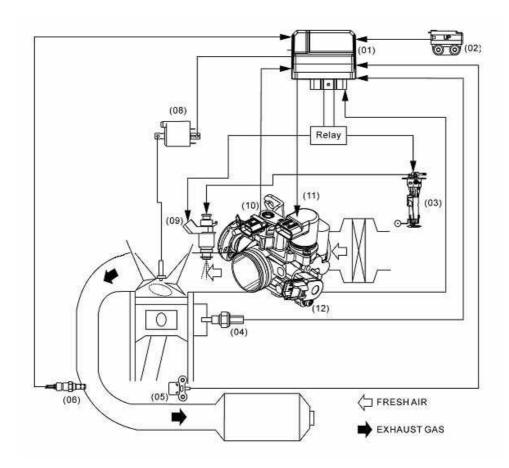


## **SPECIFICATIONS**

I'.	ГЕМ	SPECIFICATIONS	
Throttle body identifi	cation number	LGE5	
Idle speed		1600±100 rpm	
Throttle grip free play	<i>I</i>	$2\sim6 \text{ mm} (1/16\sim1/4 \text{ in})$	
Fuel injector resistance	ce (at 20°C/68°F)	$11.7 \pm 0.6 \Omega$	
Fuel pump resistance	Float at full position	100±3 Ω	
(at 20°C/68°F)	Float at empty position	1100±33 Ω	
Fuel pump standard p	ressure (at 40 L/Hr)	294±6 kPa (3 Bar)	
Water temperature	At -20°C/-4°F	18.8 ΚΩ	
Water temperature sensor resistance	At 40°C/104°F	1.136 ΚΩ	
sensor resistance	At 100°C/212°F	0.1553 ΚΩ	
Intake pressure sensor (MAP) pressure (at $1 \sim$			
4.2 V)		119.99 kPa (1.1999 kgf/ cm <sup>2</sup> , 17.04 psi)	
Inductive ignition coil		Primary: $3.57 \sim 4.83 \Omega$	
		Secondary: $10.42 \sim 14.49 \text{K}\Omega$	
	or (TPS) resistance (at	3500~6500 Ω	
20°C/68°F)			
Crank position sensor voltage (at 200 rpm)		100~130Ω	
O <sup>2</sup> heater sensor resistance (at 20°C/68°F)		$6.7 \sim 9.5 \Omega$ (engine warming condition)	
Tilt switch voltage	Standard	0.4~1.4 V	
The switch voltage	Over 65° (fall down)	3.7~4.4 V	



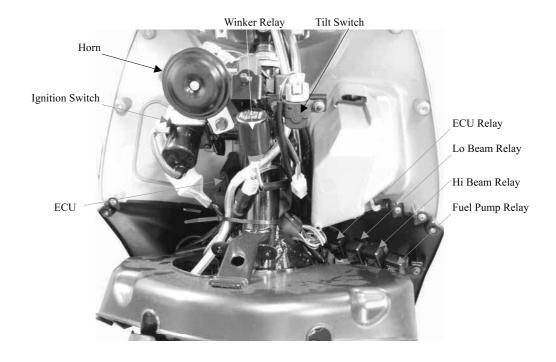
## INJECTION SYSTEM DIAGRAM

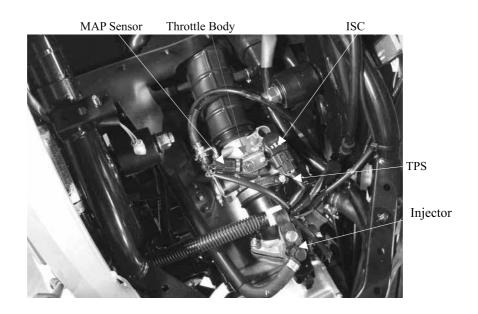


No.	FULL NAME	ABBREVIATIONS
(01)	Electronic control unit	ECU
(02)	Tilt switch (Angle detect sensor)	ROLL
(03)	Fuel pump/Fuel level unit	FP
(04)	Water temperature sensor	WTS sensor
(05)	Crank position sensor (Pulser)	CPS
(06)	Oxygen/Oxygen heater sensor	$O^2/O^2$ Heat sensor
(08)	Inductive ignition coil	IG
(09)	Fuel injector (Nozzle)	INJ
(10)	Intake pressure sensor	MAP sensor
(11)	Idle air bypass valve	ISC
(12)	Throttle position sensor	TPS



## **PARTS LOCATION**







## **TROUBLESHOOTING**

## Engine fail to start

- Intake manifold air leak
- Fuel contaminated/deteriorated
- Pinched or clogged fuel hose
- Faulty fuel pump
- Clogged fuel filter, throttle body
- Sticking fuel injector needle
- Faulty fuel pump operating system
- Carbon deposit stayed on the fuel injector
- Spark plug dirty
- Fuel pressure incorrect

## Backfiring or misfiring during acceleration

• Ignition system malfunction

## Engine stall, hard to start, rough idling

- Intake air leak
- Fuel contaminated/deteriorated
- Pinched or clogged fuel hose
- Idle speed fail to adjust
- Fail to perform PTS/ISC reset

# Poor performance (drive ability) and poor fuel economy

- Pinched or clogged fuel hose
- Faulty injector



## SELF-DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES WITHOUT DIAGNOSTIC TOOL

## **SELF-DIAGNOSTIC PROCEDURES**

\* It can be performed without diagnostics program.

Place the scooter on its main stand.

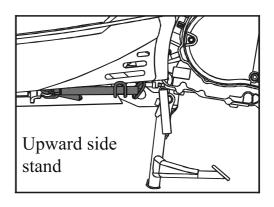
Put the side stand up and the engine stop switch is at "RUN".

- Turn key to On position.
- The CELP will be lighting for two seconds and then off.
- If the engine has problem, the CELP will blink to show the failure codes.
- There're 11 failure codes for the KEHIN system.

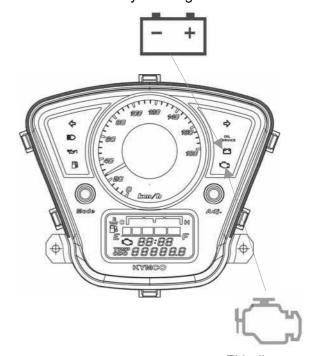
If the vehicle gets more failure codes, the CELP will be blinking from a lower number, then show the higher number after three seconds. All failure codes would be appeared repeatedly.

No matter when the "CELP" illuminated while riding condition, should find out the cause of the problem as soon as





#### Battery warning indicator



Fi indicator



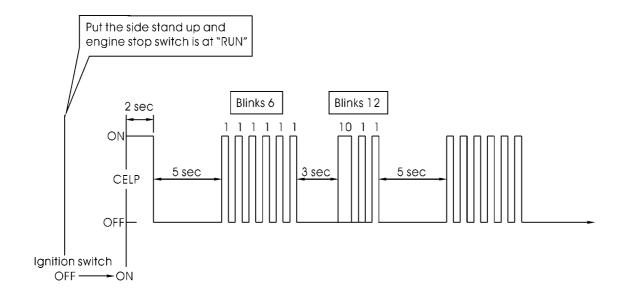
## EFI SELF-DIAGNOSIS CHECK ENGINE LAMP (CELP) FAILURE CODES

The "CELP" denotes the failure codes. When the indicator lights for one second that is equal to ten.

For example: one longer blink illumination and two shorter blinks (0.5 second x 2) of the indicator is equal to 12 blinks. Follow code 12.

If more than a damaged part has occurred, the "CELP" begins blinking in order.

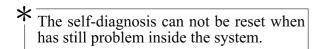
For example: If the indicator blinks six times, then shows one second illumination and two blinks, so there are two failures have occurred. Follow code 6 and 12.

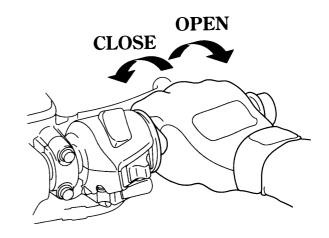


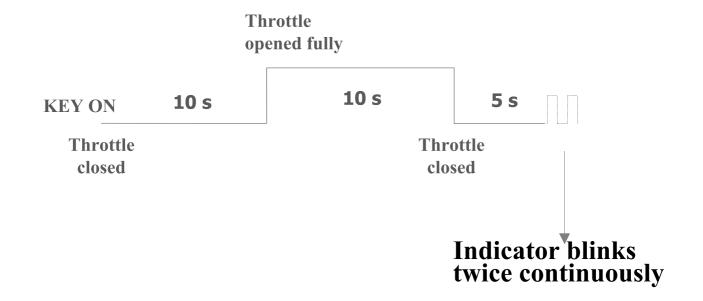


## SELF-DIAGNOSIS RESET PROCEDURE

- 1. Put the side stand up and engine stop switch is at "RUN".
- 2. Turn the key to the ON position and wait for ten seconds.
- 3. Fully open the throttle and wait for ten seconds.
- 4. Release the throttle.
- 5. The indicator will blink twice (0.5 second) after five seconds quickly.
- 6. Self-diagnosis memory data is disappeared after the CELP lamp is off.









## **CELP FAILURE CODES LIST**

Blinks	Failure Codes	Contents	Causes	Symptoms
06	P0120	Faulty TPS	<ul> <li>Faulty TPS voltage range (0.3~4.5 V)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on TPS Sensor</li> <li>Open or short circuit on the TPS wire</li> <li>Faulty TPS itself.</li> </ul>	Engine operates normally
09	P0105	Faulty MAP	<ul> <li>Faulty MAP voltage range (1~4.2 V)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on MAP Sensor</li> <li>Open or short circuit on MAP wire</li> <li>Faulty MAP itself</li> </ul>	Engine operates normally
12	P0115	Faulty WTS (water temperature )	<ul> <li>Faulty ECT Ω range (-20°C:18.8 Ω/40°C: 1.136 Ω/100°C: 0.1553 Ω)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on ECT</li> <li>Open or short circuit on ECT wire</li> <li>Faulty ECT</li> </ul>	Engine operates normally
15	P1630	Faulty Tilt switch (Roll)	<ul> <li>Faulty Tilt switch voltage range (inclined angle &lt;65°: 0.4~1.4 V/ Inclined angle &gt;65°: 3.7~4.4 V)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on Tilt switch</li> <li>Open or short circuit in Tilt switch wire</li> <li>Faulty tilt switch</li> </ul>	Engine operates normally
17	P0130	Faulty O <sup>2</sup> Sensor	<ul> <li>Faulty O² sensor voltage range (A/F below 14.7: &gt; 0.7V/ A/F over 14.7: &lt; 0.18 V)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on O² sensor</li> <li>Open or short circuit on O² sensor wire</li> <li>Faulty O² sensor</li> </ul>	Engine operates normally
33	P0201	Faulty Injector (Nozzle)	<ul> <li>Faulty Fuel injector Ω range (9.945~13.5 Ω)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on injector</li> <li>Open or short circuit on injector wire</li> <li>Faulty fuel injector</li> </ul>	Engine fail to be operated

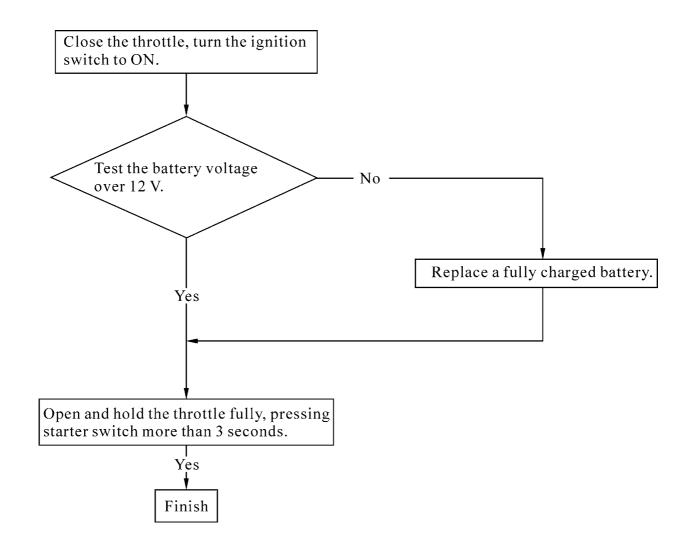


Blinks	Failure Codes	Contents	Causes	Symptoms
37	P0351	Faulty inductive ignition coil	<ul> <li>Faulty Inductive ignition coil Ω range (4.2 Ω ± 15%)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on inductive ignition coil</li> <li>Open or short circuit on inductive ignition coil wire</li> <li>Faulty inductive ignition coil</li> </ul>	Engine fail to be operated
41	P0230	Faulty Fuel Pump	<ul> <li>Faulty Fuel pump Ω range (F:1100±33 Ω E:100±3 Ω)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on fuel pump</li> <li>Open or short circuit on fuel pump wire</li> <li>Faulty fuel pump</li> </ul>	Engine fail to be operated
45	P0135	Faulty O <sup>2</sup> Sensor Heater	<ul> <li>Faulty O² sensor heater Ω range (6.7 Ω~9.5 Ω)</li> <li>Loose or poor connection on O² sensor heater</li> <li>Open or short circuit on O² sensor heater wire</li> <li>Faulty O² sensor heater</li> </ul>	Engine starts normally but not smooth
49	P1505	Faulty ISC	<ul><li>Loose or poor contacts on ISC</li><li>Open or short circuit in ISC wire</li><li>Faulty ISC</li></ul>	Engine operates normally
66	P0335	Faulty CPS	<ul> <li>Loose or poor connection on CPS sensor</li> <li>Open or short circuit on CPS wire</li> <li>Faulty CPS sensor</li> </ul>	Engine starts normally but not smooth



## **SPARK PLUG ANTI-FLOOD**

When have not failure code occurs and pressing starter switch repeatedly, can still not start the engine, maybe the spark plug is wet by fuel, perform the spark plug antiflood to purge the fuel in the engine.

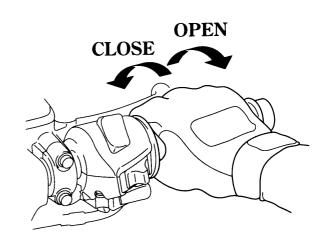




## TPS/ISC RESET

- If close or open the throttle grip randomly, the ECU may record the incorrect TPS when the ECU or the throttle body has been reinstalled. It can cause hard to start engine or idling speed is not smooth when engine installation.
- ISC has a motor inside, which controls ISC valve to obtain smooth idling speed. The ECU may record the incorrect ISC position during the engine speed isn't working when the ECU or the throttle body has been reinstalled. It can cause engine stop, hard to start engine or rough idling speed.

The throttle position sensor (TPS) and idle air bypass valve (ISC) have to be reset when throttle body, MAP, TPS, ISC or ECU has been reinstalled.



## TPS/ISC RESET PROCEDURE

- 1. Put the side stand up and engine stop switch is at "RUN".
- 2. Turn the key to the OFF position.
- 3. Fully open the throttle.
- 4. Turn the key to the ON position.
- 5. Release the throttle after waiting for eight seconds.
- 6. Turn the key to the OFF position.
- 7. Turn the key to the ON position.
- 8. TPS and ISC have been reset successfully.

If fail to reset, repeat the steps from 1 to 8.



## **FUEL PUMP**

## **INSPECTIION**

Put the side stand up and the engine stop switch is at "RUN"

Disconnect the fuel pump/fuel unit connector.

Connect the multimeter (+) probe to the Red/Black terminal and the multi-meter (-) probe to the Green terminal.

Turn the ignition switch to "ON" and measure the voltage between the terminals.

It should be shown the current battery voltage for a few seconds.

If there is still battery voltage, replace the fuel pump.

If there is not any battery voltage, inspect the following:

- Fuse B (10 A)
- Fuel cut-off relay
- ECU

Measure the resistance between the Red/Black and Green terminals of the fuel pump side connector.

Standard (at 20°C/68°F):  $1.9\pm0.3~\Omega$ 

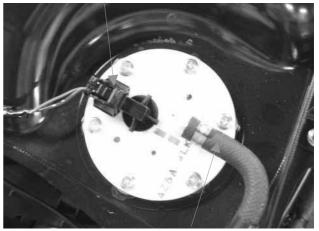
## Fuel level sensor inspection

Measure the resistance between the Yellow/White and Green terminals of the fuel pump side connector.

## Standard (at 20°C/68°F):

Float at full position	100±3 Ω
Float at empty position	1100±33 Ω

#### Connector



Fuel Hose

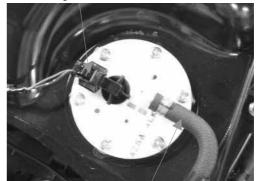


#### REMOVAL

Disconnect the connector and fuel band from the fuel pump.

Remove the six screws onto the fuel pump. Remove the fuel pump and O-ring.

## Fuel Pump Connector



Hose Band

#### INSTALLATION

Replace a new O-ring on the fuel tank. Don't damage the fuel pump wire and ensure the connector rearward carefully.

Torque: 0.35 kgf-m (3.5 N-m, 2.5 lbf-ft)



# FUEL OUTPUT PRESSURE INSPECTION

Turn the key to the OFF position.

Use the fuel hose clamp.

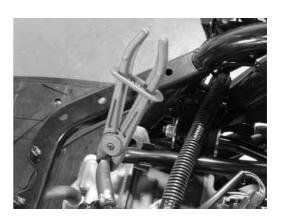
Disconnect the fuel hose from the fuel injector.

Connect the fuel pressure gauge.

Turn the key to the ON position.

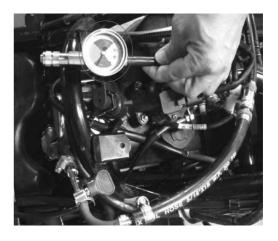
Check the fuel pressure.

Standard: 3.0 Bar





If the fuel output pressure is less than 3.0 bar, may fail to start the engine or in trouble in case of riding.





## **FUEL CUT-OFF RELAY**

## **INSPECTION**

Remove the fuel cut-off relay.

Connect the ohmmeter to the fuel cut-off relay connector terminals.

## Connection: Black - Red/Black

Connect 12 V battery with the fuel cut-off relay connector.

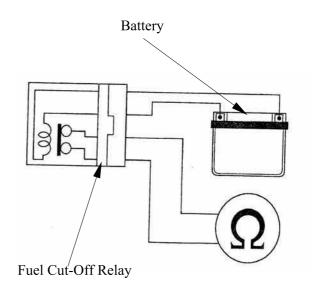
## Connection: Blue/Black - Black

There should be continuity only when 12 V battery connected.

If there is not continuity when the 12 V battery is connected, replace a fuel cut-off relay.

## **REMOVAL**

Disconnect the fuel cut-off relay connector and remove it from frame.





## **TILT SWITCH**

#### **INSPECTION**

Support the scooter level surface.

Put the side stand up and engine stop switch is at "RUN".

Turn the ignition switch to "OFF"

Remove the screws, washers and tilt switch.

\* Do not disconnect the tilt switch connector during inspection.

Place the tilt switch vertical as shown, and turn the ignition switch to "ON".

Measure the voltage between the following terminals of the tilt switch connector with the connector connected.

Terminal	Normal
Violet/Red (+) – Green/Pink (-)	5 V (ECU voltage)
Black/Blue (+) – Green/Pink (-)	$0.4 \sim 1.4 \text{ V}$

Incline the tilt switch  $65\pm10$  degrees to the left or right with the ignition switch turned to "ON".

Measure the voltage between the following terminals of the tilt switch connector with the connector connected.

Terminal	Normal
Violet/Red (+) – Green/Pink (-)	5 V (ECU voltage)
Black/Blue (+) – Green/Pink (-)	3.7~4.4 V

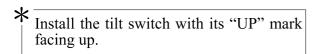
If repeat this test, first turn the ignition switch to "OFF", then turn the ignition switch to "ON".

## **REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**

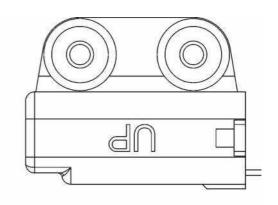
Disconnect the connector and remove two screws.

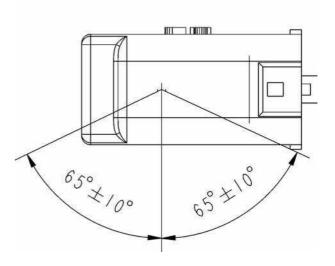
Remove the Tilt switch.

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.



Tighten the mounting screws securely.







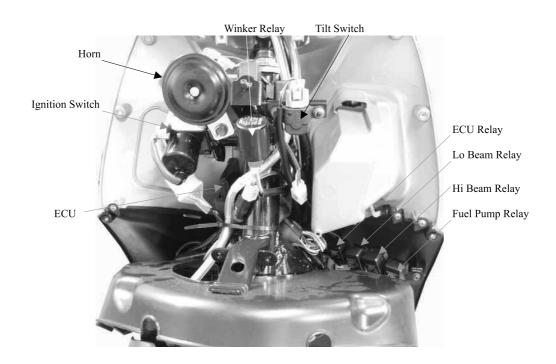
## **ELECTRIC CONTROL UNIT** (ECU) **REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**



- ◆ Do not disconnect or connect the ECU connector during the ignition switch "ON"; it may cause the ECU damaged.
  - The throttle position sensor (TPS) and idle air bypass valve (ISC) have to be reset when throttle body, MAP, TPS, ISC or ECU has been reinstalled.

Disconnect the ECU connector and remove the ECU from the frame.

Installation is in the reverse order of the removal.





## **INSPECTION**

Disconnect and remove the ECU from the frame.

Check for continuity between pin 35 and 36 of the ECU side connector.

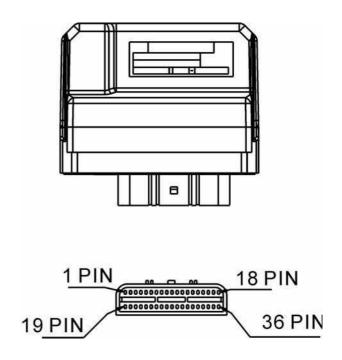
There should be continuity at all times.

Check for continuity between each pins 8, 9 and 24 of the ECU side connector.

There should be continuity at all times.

Check for continuity between pin 24 and 36 of the ECU side connector.

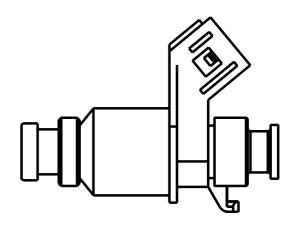
There should be no continuity at all times.

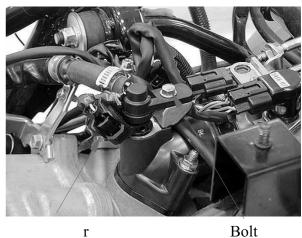


#### ECU PIN FUNCTION

	ECU PIN FUNCTION						
PIN NO.		FUNCTION	PIN NO.		FUNCTION		
1	IGP	Ignition power	19	BATT	Battery		
2	ROLL	Roll sensor (Tilt switch)	20	_	_		
3	CRK-P	Crank pulse sensor	21	MIL	Multi indicator lamp (ECLP)		
4	_	_	22	TW	Water temperature sensor (ECT)		
5	TH	Throttle position sensor	23	_	_		
6	PM	Manifold pressure sensor (Intake pressure sensor)	24	SG	Sensor ground		
7	HEGO	HEGO sensor (O2 sensor)	25	_	_		
8	LG	Logic ground	26	_	_		
9	CRK-M	Crank pulse sensor ground	27	_	_		
10	K-LINE	Diagnostic tool	28	_	_		
11	FLPR	Fuel pump relay	29	_	_		
13	VCC	Sensor power output (+5V)	31	ISCAN	Idle speed control (ISC) / A (-)		
14	ISCBP	Idle speed control (ISC) B (+)	32	ISCBN	Idle speed control (ISC) / B (-)		
15	ISCAP	Idle speed control (ISC) A (+)	33	NE	Meter		
16	INJ	Injection	34	_	_		
17	пеоопі	HEGO HT sensor (O2 HT sensor)	35	PG1	Power ground		
18	IG	Ignition coil	36	PG2	Power ground		







\* Ensure the fuel pipe without any pressure, then remove the fuel injector. STEP 1: Disconnect the fuel pump relay or fuel pump connector. STEP 2: Turn the key to the ON

position. Starting the engine till the engine stop working.



O-ring Fuel Injector



## **INSTALLATION**

Apply the engine oil to a new O-ring. Install the fuel injector into the fuel pipe. Ensure the tab of the fuel injector inserted into the groove of the fuel pipe.





Tab

Install the fuel pipe into the intake manifold by aligning the dowel pin.

Be careful not to damage the O-ring. Tighten the fuel pipe mounting bolt.



O-ring Dowel Pin

#### **FUEL INJECTOR CLEANING**

#### **PROBLEM**

- 1. Fuel Injector cannot output the fuel.
- 2. The Injector injection time (ms) is shorter or longer.

Standard: < 1.6ms

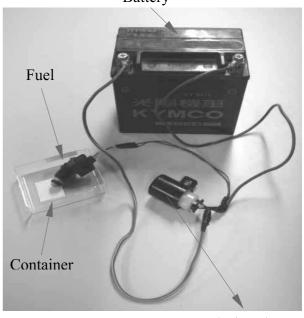
#### **ANALYSIS**

Injector block (With some carbons).

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

- 1. Use the specified injector cleaner.
- 2. Pouring the liquid of carburetor cleaner until half container.
- 3. Connect the battery as picture.
- 4. The injector cleaner with the flash relay.
- 5. Keeping the fuel Injector operation.
- 6. Waiting for 20~30 minutes.
- 7. Cleaning the carbons completely.

Battery



Flash Relay

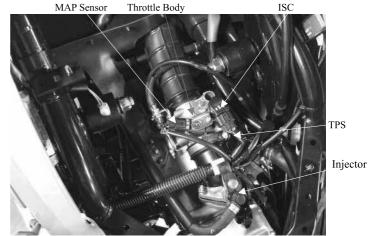


## WTS SENSOR (Water **Temperature Sensor)**

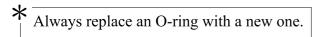
## **REMOVAL / INSTALLATION**

Drain the coolant from the cooling system. Disconnect the WTS sensor connector from the sensor.

Remove the WTS sensor and O-ring.



Install a new O-ring and WTS sensor.



Tighten the WTS sensor to the specified torque.

Torque: 1.2 kgf-m (12 N-m, 8.6 lbf-ft)

Connect the WTS sensor connector.

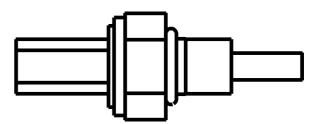
Fill the cooling with the system recommended coolant.

## **INSPECTION**

Measure the resistance at the WTS sensor terminals.

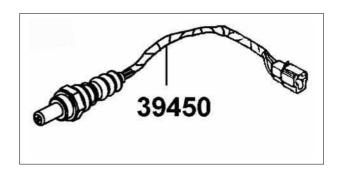
#### **STANDARD**

°C	-20	40	100
ΚΩ	18.8	1.136	0.1553







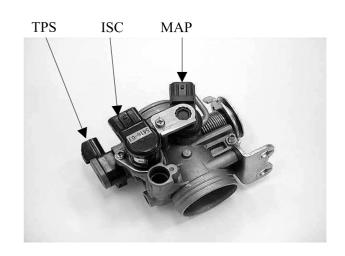


\*



## THROTTLE BODY/MAP/ISC/TPS

- Turn off the ignition switch while replacement.
- Check and confirm if the voltage is over 12V by a voltmeter after replacement.
- Check and confirm if the other connectors are installed correctly after replacement.
- Do not damage the throttle body, it may cause the throttle and idle valve isn't synchronization.
- The throttle body is preset in KYMCO factory, do not disassemble it by a wrong way.
- Do not loosen or tighten the painted bolts and screws for the throttle body. Loosen or tighten them can cause the throttle and idle valve to synchronization failure.
- TPS and ISC have to be reset after the throttle body MAP, TPS, ISC or ECU has been reinstalled.



## **MAP INSPECTION**

Support the scooter on a level surface. Put the side stand up and engine stop switch is at "RUN".

Turn the ignition switch to "ON" position.

Measure if the ECU voltage outputs to the MAP between the following terminals of the MAP connector.

Terminal	Normal
Violet/Red (+) – Green/Pink (-)	5 V



#### TPS INSPECTION

Support the scooter on a level surface.

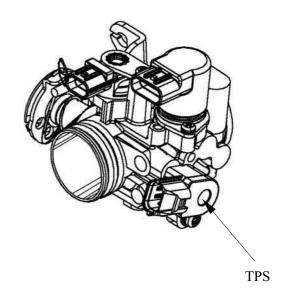
Put the side stand up and engine stop switch is at "RUN".

Turn the ignition switch to "ON".

Measure if the ECU voltage outputs to TPS between the following terminals of the TPS connector.

Terminal	Normal
Violet/Red (+) – Green/Pink (-)	5 V

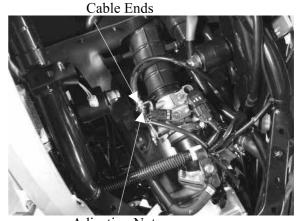
Throttle position sensor (TPS) resistance **3500~6500** Ω (at 20°C/68°F)



#### **REMOVAL**

Loosen the throttle cables with the adjusting

Disconnect the throttle cable ends from throttle seat.



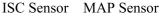
Adjusting Nuts

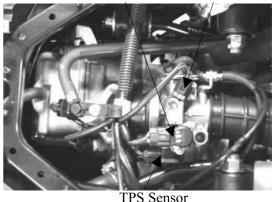
Disconnect the TPS, ISC and MAP sensor connectors.

Loosen the air cleaner connecting hose band screw.

Loosen the intake manifold band screw.

Remove the throttle body, MAP sensor, TPS sensor and ISC sensor as a set.







## **DISASSEMBLY**

\*-

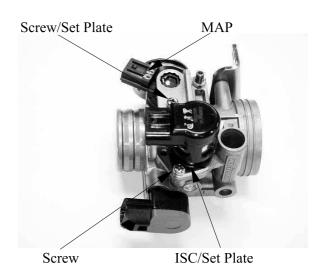
The throttle position sensor (TPS) and idle air bypass valve (ISC) have to be reset when the throttle body MAP, TPS, ISC or ECU has been reinstalled.

Remove the screw and then remove the ISC and set plate.

Remove the screw and set plate.

Remove the MAP

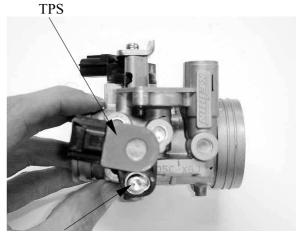
Remove the screw AND then remove the TPS.



## **ASSEMBLY**



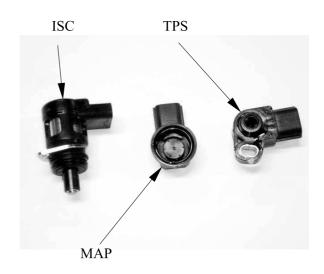
The throttle position sensor (TPS) and idle air bypass valve (ISC) have to reset when the throttle body MAP, TPS, ISC or ECU has been reinstalled.



Screw

Apply oil onto a new O-ring.

When install the TPS onto the throttle body, being careful not to damage the O-ring. Install and tighten the screw securely.





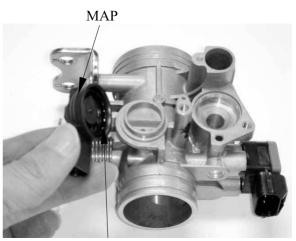
Apply oil onto a new O-ring.

When install the MAP onto the throttle body, being careful not to damage the O-ring.

\*

Always replace an O-ring with a new one.

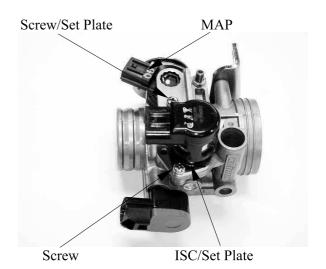
Install the set plate and tighten the screw securely.



O-ring

Apply oil onto a new O-ring.

When install the ISC and set plate onto the throttle body, being careful not to damage the O-ring.



# DIAGNOSTIC TOOL CONNECTOR

## **INSPECTION**

Put the side stand up and engine stop switch is at "RUN".

Turn the ignition switch to "ON"

Measure the voltage between the following terminals of the diagnostic tool connector with PDA tester.

Terminal	Normal
	Battery voltage
White/Yellow (+) – Green (-)	Battery voltage –1 V



Diagnostic Connector

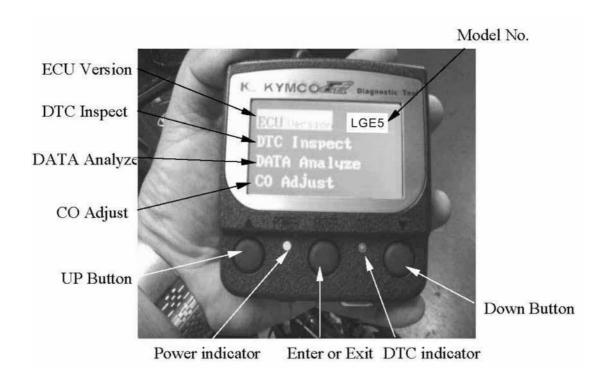




# FI DIAGNOSTIC TOOL OPERATION INSTRUCTIONS 3620A-LEB2-E00

## . FI DIAGNOSTIC TOOL

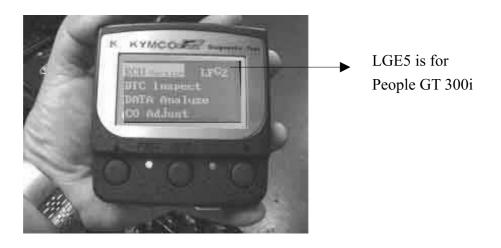
- This tool is developed by KYMCO and for KYMCO vehicle only.
- Please refer to the specification when serving this vehicle.
- This tool is without battery inside. The power is provided from vehicle.
- This software can be updated with computer for new model through the USB cable. The power required of tool is connected with 12V battery.
- For connection, please connect this tool with the connector of ECU. It's available when turning on the ignition switch.
- The side stand must be upward when serving the diagnostic procedure.
- The function includes ECU version, model name, data analysis and reset.
  - ECU version: includes model name, ECU number, identifications number and software version.
  - Failure codes: DTC reading, DTC clearing and troubleshooting.
  - Data analysis: For ECU's software inspection.
  - Reset: For the setting function adjustment.





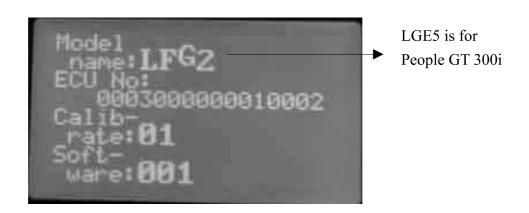
## . DTC INSPECTION PROCEDURE

Showing four functions on the screen when switching on power.



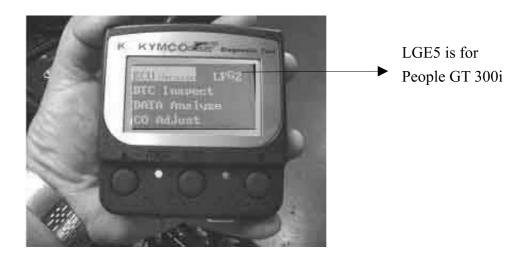
A). ECU version: Including of model name, ECU number, identifications number and software version.

Press the "Enter" button

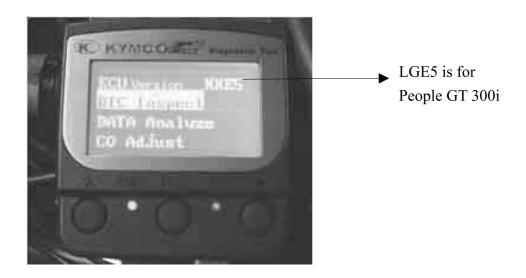




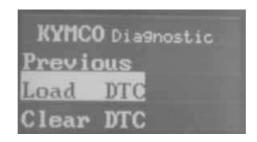
B). Press the "Down" button and then turn to the first page.



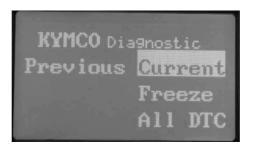
C). Press the "Enter" button to check the DTC failure code



D). Press the "Enter" button



E). Press the "Enter" button

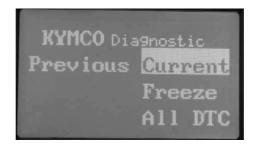


F). Display what's DTC number on this DTC-List.

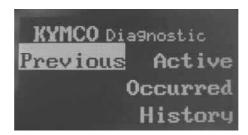
Press the "Enter" button and then turn to the previous page



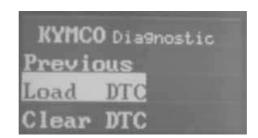
G). Press the "UP" button



H). Press the "Enter" button and then turn to the previous page with red color.



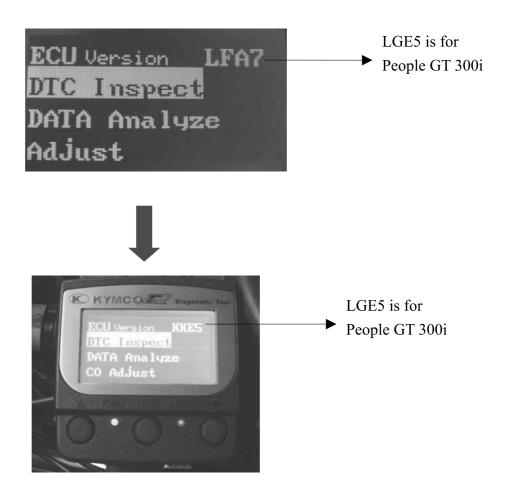
I). Press the "UP" button



## 13. FUEL INJECTION SYSTEM



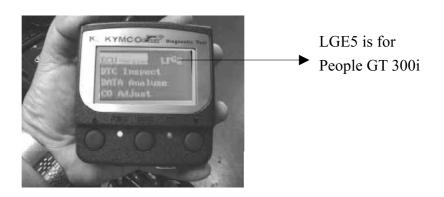
J). Press the "Enter" button and then turn to the first page.



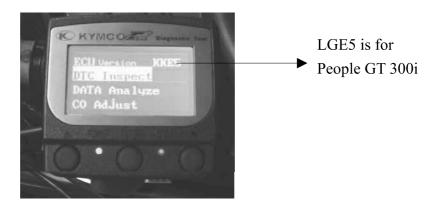


## . DTC CLEAR PROCEDURE

## A). Check the DTC

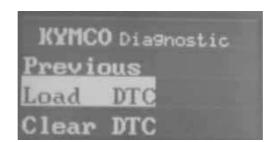


B). Press the "Enter" button



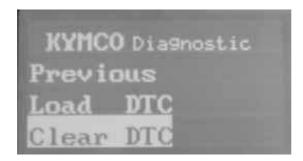
C). Choose "Load DTC"

Press the "Down" button



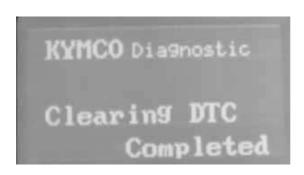


**D**). Press the "Enter" button and the indicator is lighting.





E). Clearing DTC completed if the indicator is off.

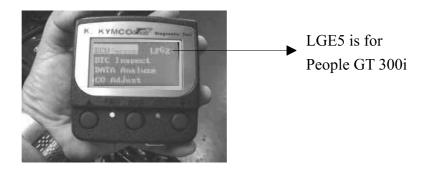






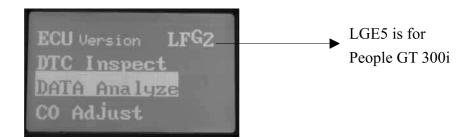
### . DATA ANALYSIS PROCEDURE

A). Press the "Down" twice



B). Choose "Data Analyze"

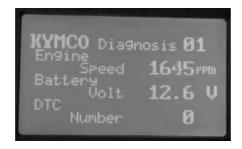
Press the "Enter" button to enter page 01



### C). Down-page 01

The measure figures including of Engine speed, Battery voltage and DTC number.

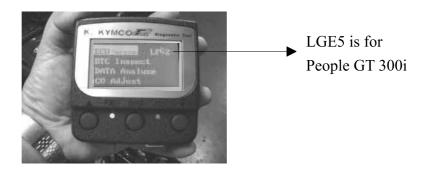
Press the "Down" button to enter page 02.





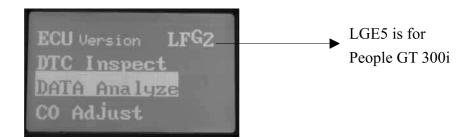
### . DATA ANALYSIS PROCEDURE

A). Press the "Down" twice



B). Choose "Data Analyze"

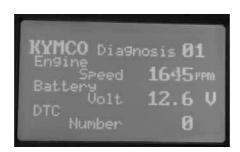
Press the "Enter" button to enter page 01



### C). Down-page 01

The measure figures including of Engine speed, Battery voltage and DTC number.

Press the "Down" button to enter page 02.

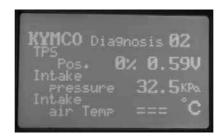




### **D).** Down-page 02

The measure figures including of TPS position, Intake pressure and Intake air temperature.

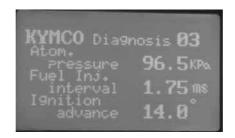
Press the "Down" button to enter page 03.



### E). Down-page 03

The measure figures including of Atmosphere pressure, Fuel Injector interval and Ignition advance timing.

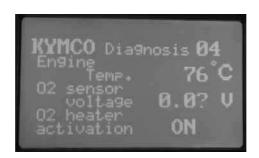
Press the "Down" button to enter page 04.



### F). Down-page 04

The measure figures including of Engine temperature, O2 sensor voltage and O2 heater activation.

Press the "Down" button to enter page 05.





### G). Down-page 05

The measure figures including of ISC target, ISC step and ISC learn step.

Press the "Down" button to enter page 06.



## H). Down-page 06

The measure figures including of ISC motor state. Press the "Down" button to enter page 07.



## I). Down-page 07

The measure figures including of Cut Out voltage.



**J).** Press the "UP" to the previous page.



## 五. Vehicle can not be started – Handling method (Steps)

### **Preliminary Checking: 6 basic inspection**

- 1. Is the battery with voltage (12 V or higher)
- 2. Key-On and listen for any action with Fuel Pump / Fuel Pump Relay (It will turn off automatically in 5-10 seconds)
- 3. Key-On to check for any failure lamp light up on dashboard.
- 4. Is the Idle screw of Throttle Valve being changed or loose?
- 5. Has the vehicle under regular service? Is the gas station a good one?
- 6. Is the spark plug the correct model of specified by the vehicle builder?

#### Vehicle can not be started?

Check for any Failure code. (Failure Lamp on / How to tell the Failure code?

Turn on power to see if the engine inspection / failure lamp off? If it flashes continuously or light up for long time, the vehicle is at failure -→ read the Failure Code?

#### **Methods:**

- 1. Reading DTC from speedometer, if PDA or diagnosis tool is not available.
- 2. Reading DTC from Diagnosis tool, if it is available.



## 六. Manual Trouble Shooting Procedure

### How to read DTC from speedometer?

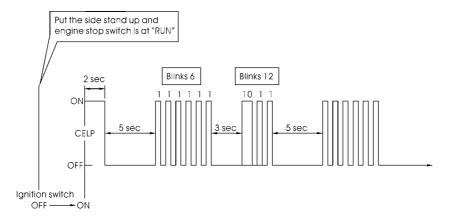
New Phase 5 Fuel Injection Engine Vehicle DTC Reading:

Automatic indication – ECU upgrade version (with Oxygen sensor): Reading DTC from speedometer directly.

Key On→ light off in 2 seconds. When the engine inspection lamp is light up again, it starts to deliver failure code. If no show, there is without any failure.

#### Note:

- 1. The "CELP" denotes the failure codes. When the indicator lights for 1 second it is equivalent 10 blinks. For example, a 1 second illumination and two blinks (0.5 second x 2) of the indicator equals 12 blinks. Refer to DTC 12.
- 2. If more than one failure occurs, the "CELP" shows the blinks in the occurred order. For example, if the indicator blinks 6 times, then shows one second illumination and two blinks, two failures have occurred. Refer to DTC 6 and DTC 12.



## After excluding trouble, how the DTC can be cleared? Confirm the failure is excluded.

- Turn on power but maintain not stated and keep the engine inspection lamp light up for 4 cycles. If it is off automatically, it means the historical DTC is cleared automatically.
- Use PDA or diagnosis tool: clear Historical Failure code
- Check again to confirm DTC is excluded.

  Turn on power again. When there is no residual historical failure cod.

  Start the engine and if no failure lamp is on or flashing, it is Okay.

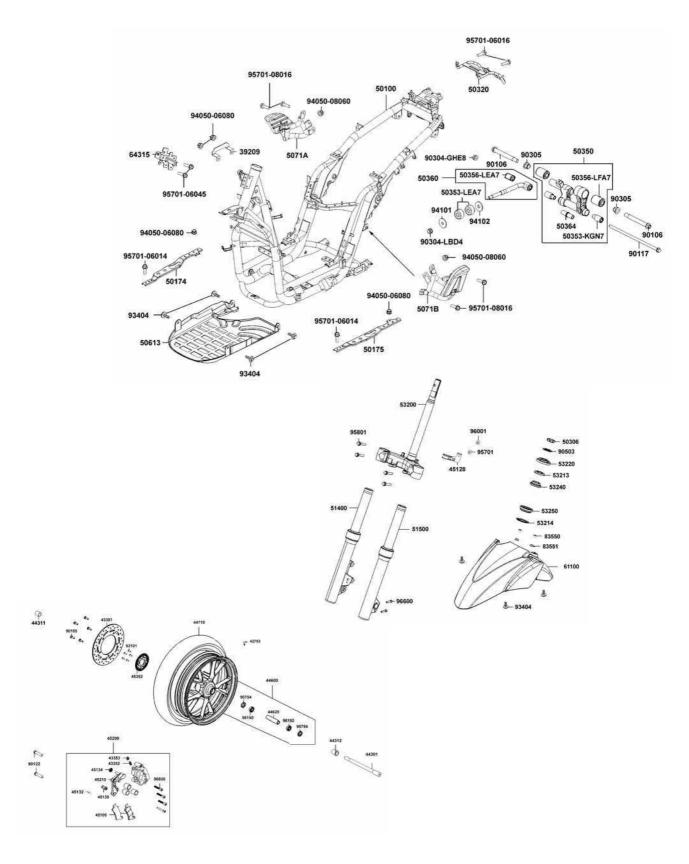


STEERING HANDLEBAR/FRONT WHEEL/FRONT BRAKE/FRONT SHOCK ABSORBER/FRONT FORK		
BRAKE/FRONT SHOCK ABSORBER/FRONT FOR	<b>&lt;</b>	
	<b>14-</b> 1	
SCHEMATIC DRAWING	14- 1 14- 2	
SCHEMATIC DRAWINGSERVICE INFORMATION	14- 1 14- 2 14- 3	
SCHEMATIC DRAWING SERVICE INFORMATIONTROUBLESHOOTING	14- 1 14- 2 14- 3 14- 4	
SCHEMATIC DRAWING  SERVICE INFORMATION  TROUBLESHOOTING  STEERING HANDLEBAR	14- 1 14- 2 14- 3 14- 4 14- 5	
SCHEMATIC DRAWING  SERVICE INFORMATION  TROUBLESHOOTING  STEERING HANDLEBAR  FRONT WHEEL	14- 114- 214- 314- 414- 514- 8	

14



#### **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**





#### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- Remove the motorcycle frame covers before removing the front wheel, steering handlebar, front shock absorber and front fork. Jack the motorcycle front wheel off the ground and be careful to prevent the motorcycle from falling down.
- During servicing, keep oil or grease off the brake pads and brake disk.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

ltem		Standard (mm)	Service Limit (mm)
Axle shaft runout		_	0.2
Front wheel rim runout	Radial	_	2.0
	Axial	_	2.0
Brake disk thickness		5.0	4.0
Brake disk runout		_	0.30
Brake caliper piston O.D.		25.33~25.36	25.3
Brake caliper cylinder I.D.		25.4~25.45	25.45
Brake master cylinder O.D.		13.95~13.98	13.95
Brake master cylinder I.D.		14.0~14.04	14.05

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Steering Handle Post Bolt	45 N-m
Steering Stem Lock	63 N-m
Steering Head Race Nut	20 N-m
Rear Suspension Bolt	27 N-m
Front Axle Nut	120 N-m
Brake caliper holder bolt	35 N-m

#### **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Lock Nut Wrench F002
Oil seal & Bearing Driver E014



#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### Hard steering (heavy)

- Excessively tightened steering stem top cone race
- Broken steering balls
- Insufficient tire pressure

#### Steers to one side or does not track straight

- Uneven front shock absorbers
- Bent front fork
- Bent front axle or uneven tire

#### Poor brake performance

- Worn brake pads
- Contaminated brake pad surface
- Deformed brake disk
- Air in brake system
- Deteriorated brake fluid
- Worn brake master cylinder piston oil seal
- Clogged brake fluid line
- Unevenly worn brake caliper

#### Front wheel wobbling

- Bent rim
- Loose front axle
- Bent spoke plate
- Faulty tire
- Improperly tightened axle nut

#### Soft front shock absorber

- Weak shock springs
- Insufficient damper oil

#### Front shock absorber noise

- Slider bending
- Loose fork fasteners
- Lack of lubrication



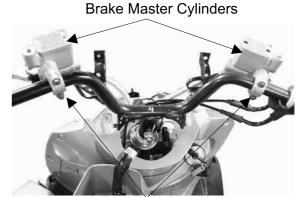
People GT 300i

#### STEERING HANDLEBAR

#### **REMOVAL**

Remove the handlebar front and rear covers. (⇒2-3)

Remove the front and rear brake master cylinder attaching bolts.



**Bolts** 

Remove the four screws attaching the right and left handlebar switches.

Disconnect the throttle cable from the throttle grip and remove the throttle grip from the handlebar.



Throttle Cable

Screws

Throttle Grip

Remove the handlebar lock nut, then take out the bolt and collar.

Remove the handlebar.



Lock Nut

**INSTALLATION** 

Install the handlebar onto the steering stem and install the handlebar collar, lock nut and

Tighten the handle post bolt to the specified torque.

Torque: 45 N-m



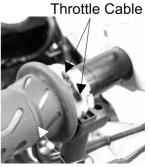
People GT 300i

Lubricate the throttle grip front end with grease and then install the throttle grip. Connect the throttle cable to the throttle grip. Install the right and left handlebar switches and tighten the screws.

\* Adjust the throttle grip free play to the specified range of  $2\sim$ 6mm.

Install the front and rear brake master cylinders.

\* Install the brake master cylinders by aligning the index marks.



Throttle Grip

Bolt

Collar



### **FRONT WHEEL REMOVAL**

Disconnect the speed wire from the front right suspension unit.

Remove the front axle to pull out the axle. Remove the front wheel.



Axle

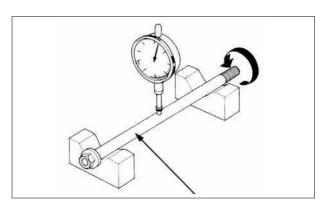
#### **INSPECTION**

**AXLE RUNOUT** 

Set the axle in V blocks and measure the runout using a dial gauge.

The actual runout is ½ of the total indicator reading.

Service Limit: 0.2 mm replace if over



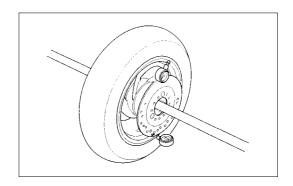
Front axle

WHEEL RIM

Check the wheel rim runout.

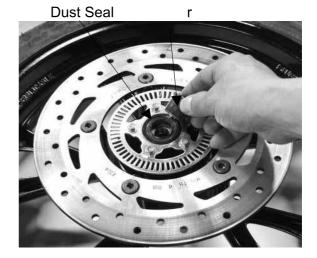
Service Limits:

**Radial**: 2.0 mm replace if over **Axial**: 2.0 mm replace if over



#### FRONT WHEEL BEARING

Remove the side collar and dust seal.



Turn the inner race of each bearing with your finger to see if they turn smoothly and quietly. Also check if the outer race fits tightly in the hub.

Replace the bearings if the races do not turn smoothly, quietly, or if they fit loosely in the





#### **BEARING REPLACEMENT**

Remove the front wheel bearings and distance collar.



People GT 300i

Pack all bearing cavities with grease. Drive in the left bearing. Install the distance collar. Drive in the right bearing.



- Do not allow the bearings to tilt while driving them in.
- Drive in the bearing squarely with the sealed end facing out.

#### **Special Tools**

Oil seal & Bearing Driver E014



**Outer Driver** 

#### **INSTALLATION**

Insert the axle and tighten the axle nut.



When installing the front wheel, take the brake disk among the two brake pads.

Torque: 65 N-m



Axle



#### **FRONT BRAKE**

### **BRAKE MASTER CYLINDER REMOVAL**

Remove the handlebar covers. (⇒2-3)

Drain the brake fluid from the hydraulic brake system.

Disconnect the front stop switch wire connector.

Remove the brake fluid tube bolt.

Remove two bolts attaching the brake master

Remove the brake master cylinder.



- When servicing the brake system, use towels to cover rubber and plastic parts and coated surfaces to avoid being contaminated by brake fluid.
  - When removing the brake fluid tube bolt, be sure to plug the tube end to avoid brake fluid leakage.



Holder

#### **DISASSEMBLY**

Remove the brake lever bolt and the brake lever.

Remove the piston rubber cover and snap ring from the brake master cylinder.

Remove the washer, main piston and spring from the brake master cylinder.

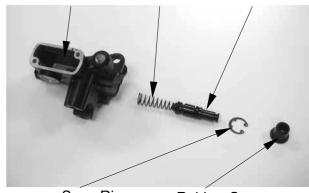
Clean the inside of the master cylinder and brake reservoir with brake fluid.

### **Snap Ring**



Snap Ring Pliers (Close)

Master Cylinder Spring Main Piston



Snap Ring

**Rubber Cover** 

#### INSPECTION

Measure the brake master cylinder I.D. Inspect the master cylinder for scratches or cracks.

Service Limit: 14.05 mm



Measure the brake master cylinder piston O.D.

Service Limit: 13.94 mm

Before assembly, inspect the 1st and 2nd rubber cups for wear.



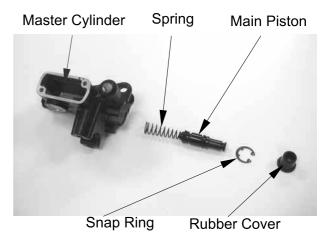
#### **ASSEMBLY**

Before assembly, apply brake fluid to all removed parts.

Install the spring together with the 1st rubber cup.

- \*
- During assembly, the main piston and spring must be installed as a unit without exchange.
- When assembling the piston, soak the cups in brake fluid for a while.
- Install the cups with the cup lips facing the correct direction.

Install the main piston, spring and snap ring. Install the rubber cover. Install the brake lever.





People GT 300i

Place the brake master cylinder on the handlebar and install the holder with the "up" mark facing up. Also align the punch mark with the holder joint seam.

First tighten the upper bolt and then tighten the lower bolt.

Torque: 12 N-m

Install the brake fluid tube with the attaching bolt and two sealing washers, then tighten the fluid tube bolt.

Connect the front stop switch wire connector. Install the handlebar covers. (⇒2-3)

#### **BRAKE FLUID REFILLING**

Keep the handlebar upright and remove the brake reservoir cover and diaphragm.

Add DOT-4 brake fluid to the brake reservoir.

- \* When bleeding, be careful not to allow air in the brake reservoir flowing into the brake system.
  - When using a brake bleeder, follow the manufacturer's instructions.
  - Never use dirty or unspecified brake fluid or mix different brake fluids because it will damage the brake system.

#### **BRAKE FLUID BLEEDING**

Keep the handlebar upright and remove the brake reservoir cover and diaphragm. Add the specified brake fluid to the upper limit.

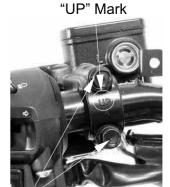
- Do not allow dust or water to enter the brake system during refilling.
- When servicing the brake system, use towels to cover plastic parts and coated surfaces to avoid damage caused by splash of brake fluid.

In order to avoid spilling brake fluid, connect a transparent hose to the bleed valve.

#### Warning

Brake fluid spilled on brake pads or brake disk will reduce the braking effect. Clean the brake pads and brake disk with a high quality brake degreaser.

Fully apply the brake lever and then loosen the brake caliper bleed valve to drain the brake fluid until there is no air bubbles in the brake fluid. Then, tighten the bleed valve. Repeat these steps until the brake system is free of air.

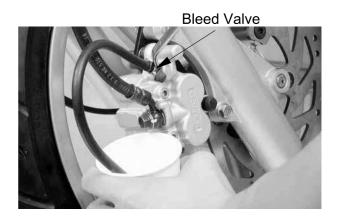


Rolts

Stop Switch Wire Connector



Washer





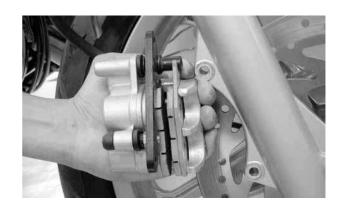
## BRAKE CALIPER REMOVAL

First drain the brake fluid from the hydraulic brake system.

Remove the brake fluid tube bolt.

Remove the two bolts attaching the brake caliper.

Remove the brake caliper.



#### **INSTALLATION**

Install the two brake pads.

Install the two brake pad dowel pin and tighten them.



When installing the brake caliper, be sure to position the brake disk between the two brake pads.

Install the brake caliper to the shock absorber and tighten the two bolts.

Torque: 35 N-m

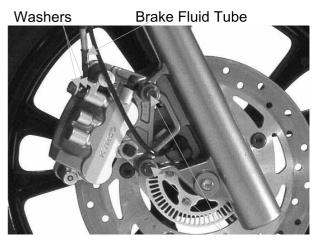
Connect the brake fluid tube with the attaching bolt and two sealing washers to the brake caliper and tighten the fluid tube bolt.

Torque: 35 N-m

Fill the brake reservoir with the specified brake fluid and bleed air from the brake system. (⇒14-10)

\*

When installing the brake fluid tube, be sure to install the two sealing washers.



**Bolts** 



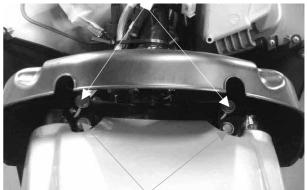
#### FRONT SHOCK ABSORBER

#### **REMOVAL**

Remove the front cover. (⇒2-5)
Remove the front wheel. (⇒15-5)
Remove the front brake caliper. (⇒15-11)
Remove the front shock absorber upper mount bolts.

Loosen the lower mount bolts to remove the front shock absorbers.

## **Upper Mount Bolts**



**Lower Mount Bolts** 

#### **INSTALLATION**

Install the front shock absorbers onto the front fork.

Install and tighten the front shock absorber upper mount bolts.

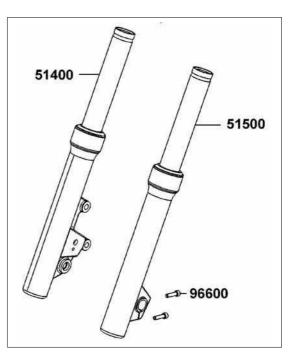
Tighten the lower mount bolts.

Torque: 27 N-m

\*

Align the hole of upper mount bolt with the groove on the front fork.

Install the front wheel. (⇒15-7)



Front Shock Absorber



#### **FRONT FORK**

#### **REMOVAL**

Remove the handlebar covers. (⇒2-3)

Remove the steering handlebar. (⇒15-4)

Remove the front cover. (⇒2-5)

Remove the front fender cover. (⇒2-6)

Remove the front wheel. (⇒15-5)

Remove the front brake caliper. (⇒15-11)

Remove the front shock absorbers.

Hold the steering stem top cone race and remove the steering stem lock nut.

Remove the top cone race and remove the front fork.

\*-

Be careful not to lose the steel balls (26 on top race and 19 on bottom race).

Inspect the ball races, cone races and steel balls for wear or damage. Replace if necessary.

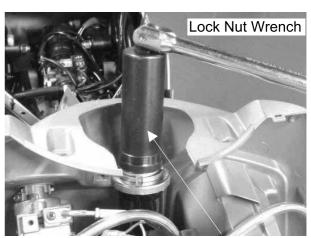


Remove the bottom cone race using a chisel.

Drive a new bottom cone race into place with a proper driver.

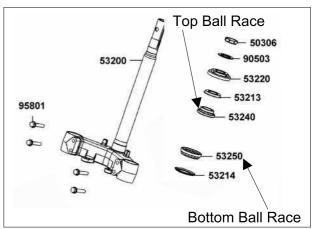
\*

Be careful not to damage the steering stem and front fork.



Lock Nut Socket





#### **BALL RACE REPLACEMENT**

Drive out the ball races.

Drive in new ball races.

\*

Be sure to drive the ball races into place completely.

#### **INSTALLATION**

Apply grease to the top and bottom ball races and install 26 steel balls on the top ball race and 19 steel balls on the bottom ball race. Install the front fork.

Apply grease to the top cone race and install it.

Tighten the top cone race and then turn the steering stem right and left several times to make steel balls contact each other closely.

\*

Make sure the steering stem rotates freely without vertical play.



Install the steering stem lock nut and tighten it while holding the top cone race.

Torque: 63 N-m

Install the front wheel. ( $\Rightarrow$ 15-7) Install the front brake caliper. ( $\Rightarrow$ 15-12) Install the front fender cover. ( $\Rightarrow$ 2-6) Install the throttle grip and the right and left handlebar switches. ( $\Rightarrow$ 15-5) Install the right and left brake master cylinders. ( $\Rightarrow$ 15-5)



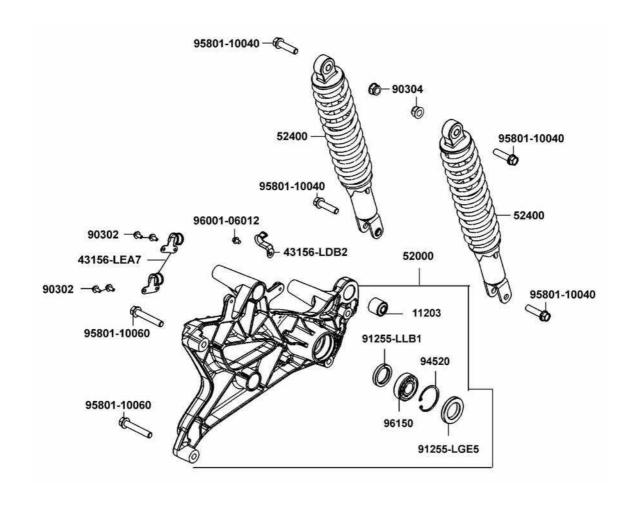
Lock Nut Socket

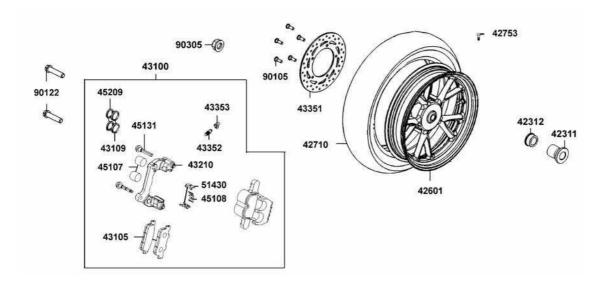


REAR BRAKE/REAR FORK/REAR WHEEL/ **REAR SHOCK ABSORBER** SCHEMATIC DRAWING------ 15-1 SERVICE INFORMATION------ 15-2 TROUBLESHOOTING ------ 15-2 REAR BRAKE ----- 15-3 REAR FORK ------ 15-4 REAR WHEEL------ 15-5 REAR SHOCK ABSORBER ------ 15-5



#### **SCHEMATIC DRAWING**







#### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- When performing the services stated in this section, the engine and exhaust muffler must be cold to avoid scalding.
- During servicing, keep oil or grease off the brake pads and brake disk.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Item	Standard (mm)	Service Limit (mm)
Rear wheel rim runout	_	2.0
Rear brake disk thickness	5.0	4.0
Rear brake disk runout		0.30
Rear brake master cylinder I.D.	27.00	27.05
Rear brake master cylinder piston O.D.	26.95	26.90

#### **TORQUE VALUES**

Exhaust muffler lock bolt	35 N-m
Exhaust muffler pipe nut	20 N-m
Rear axle nut	140 N-m
Rear shock absorber lower mount bolt	40 N-m
Rear shock absorber upper mount bolt	40 N-m
Rear brake caliper holder bolt	35 N-m

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

#### Rear wheel wobbling

- Bent rim
- Faulty tire
- Axle not tightened properly

#### Soft rear shock absorber

- Weak shock absorber spring
- Damper oil leaks

#### Rear wheel noise

- Worn rear wheel axle bearings
- Worn rear fork bearings
- Deformed rear fork

#### Poor brake performance

- Air in brake system
- Deteriorated brake fluid
- Contaminated brake pad surface
- Worn brake pads
- Clogged brake fluid line
- Deformed brake disk
- Unequal worn brake caliper



People GT 300i

#### **REAR BRAKE**

#### **REAR BRAKE CALIPER REMOVAL**

First remove the exhaust muffler. (⇒2-10) Remove the rear brake fluid tube bolt and disconnect the brake fluid tube.

Remove two bolts attaching the rear brake caliper.

Remove the rear brake caliper.

When removing the brake fluid tube, use shop towels to cover plastic parts and coated surfaces to avoid damage.

#### INSPECTION

Inspect the brake pads and brake disk.

Measure the brake disk thickness.

Service Limit: 4.0 mm replace if below

Visually check the brake pad thickness and it should not exceed the wear indicator mark.

### **DISASSEMBLY**

Remove two brake pads dowel pins and three bolts from the brake caliper.

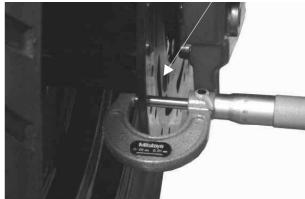
Remove the brake pads.

Fluid Tube Bolt

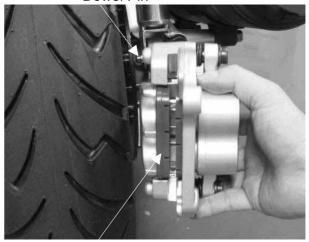


Brake Caliper Bolts

Brake Disk



Dowel Pin



**Brake Pads** 



#### **INSTALLATION**

Install the brake caliper to the rear fork and tighten the two bolts.

Torque: 35 N-m

Connect the brake fluid tube to the brake caliper and install fluid tube bolt, copper washers and tighten the fluid tube bolt.

Fill the brake reservoir with the specified brake fluid and bleed air from the brake system. (⇒14-10)

When installing the brake fluid tube, be sure to install the two copper sealing washers.

#### Fluid Tube Bolt



Brake Caliper Bolts

#### **REAR FORK**

#### **REMOVAL**

Remove the exhaust muffler. ( $\Rightarrow$ 2-10) Remove the rear brake caliper. (⇒16-3)

Remove the right rear shock absorber lower mount bolt.

Remove the rear axle nut and remove the collar.

Remove the rear fork.

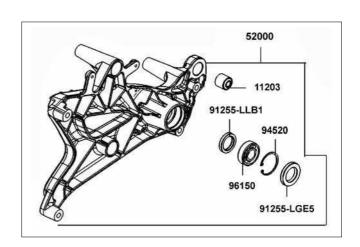


**Bolt** 

The installation sequence is the reverse of removal.

Turn the inner race of each bearing with your finger to see if they turn smoothly and quietly. Also check if the outer race fits tightly in the

Replace the bearings if the races do not turn smoothly, quietly, or if they fit loosely in the hub.



# 15. REAR BRAKE/REAR FORK/REAR WHEEL/REAR SHOCK ABSORBER PEOPLES 300i

## REAR WHEEL REMOVAL

Remove the exhaust muffler. (⇒2-10)

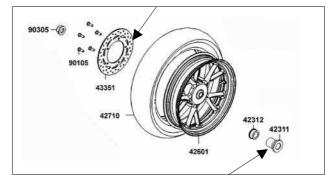
Remove the rear brake caliper. (⇒16-3)

Remove the rear fork. (⇒16-6)

Remove the rear axle collar.

Remove the rear wheel.

#### Rear Brake Disk



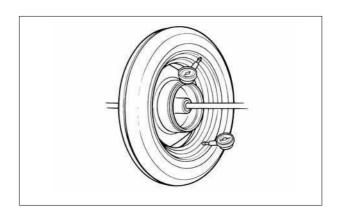
Rear Axle Collar

#### **INSPECTION**

Measure the rear wheel rim runout.

**Service Limits:** 

**Radial**: 2.0mm replace if over **Axial**: 2.0mm replace if over



#### **INSTALLATION**

The installation sequence is the reverse of removal.

#### Torque:

Rear shock absorber lower mount bolt:

40 N-m

Rear axle nut: 140 N-m



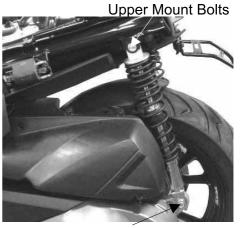
Bolt

## REAR SHOCK ABSORBER REMOVAL

Remove the met-in box and carrier. ( $\Rightarrow$ 2-6) Remove the body cover, center cover and rear fender A together. ( $\Rightarrow$ 2-6)

Remove the right/left rear shock absorber upper and lower mount bolts.

Remove the right and left rear shock absorbers.



**Lower Mount Bolts** 



#### **INSTALLATION**

Install the rear shock absorbers in the reverse order of removal.

Torque:

Upper Mount Bolt: 40 N-m Lower Mount Bolt: 40 N-m



To suit scooter comfortable to load condition rear cushion could be adjusted in spring preload.

It is possible to adjust rear cushion in three positions:

A position "soft"

B position "medium"

C position "hard"

When adjusting rear cushion, the spring preload of rear cushions must be the same.

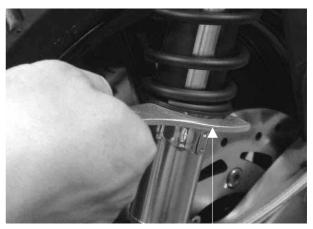
Standard spring preload position:

People GT 125i: 1st People GT 300i: 2nd

A cushion adjust wrench is provided with new scooter.

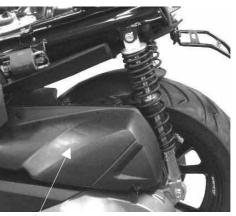
The rear right cushion can be adjusted directly with the wrench tool.

A B C



Wrench

Disconnect the breather hose from air cleaner and keep air cleaner up to adjust rear left cushion with wrench tool.



Air Cleaner

## 16. BATTERY/CHARGING SYSTEM

16

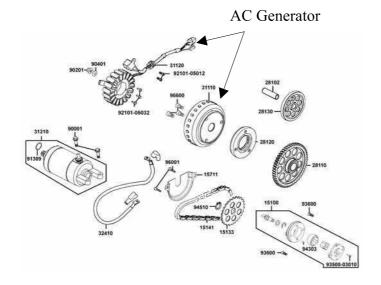
## **BATTERY/CHARGING SYSTEM**

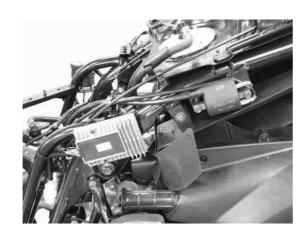
CHARGING SYSTEM LAYOUT	16-1
CHARGING CIRCUIT	16-1
SERVICE INFORMATION	16-2
TROUBLESHOOTING	16-3
BATTERY CHARGING	16-4
CHARGING SYSTEM	16-6
REGULATOR/RECTIFIER	16-6

### **CHARGING SYSTEM LAYOUT**



Battery





Regulator/Rectifier



### SERVICE INFORMATION

### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

\*

The battery electrolyte (sulfuric acid) is poisonous and may seriously damage the skin and eyes. Avoid contact with skin, eyes, or clothing. In case of contact, flush with water and get prompt medical attention

- The battery can be charged and discharged repeatedly. If a discharged battery is not used for a long time, its service life will be shortened. Generally, the capacity of a battery will decrease after it is used for  $2\sim3$  years. A capacity-decreased battery will resume its voltage after it is recharged but its voltage decreases suddenly and then increases when a load is added.
- When a battery is overcharged, some symptoms can be found. If there is a short circuit inside the battery, no voltage is produced on the battery terminals. If the rectifier won't operate, the voltage will become too high and shorten the battery service life.
- If a battery is not used for a long time, it will discharge by itself and should be recharged every 3 months.
- A new battery filled with electrolyte will generate voltage within a certain time and it should be recharged when the capacity is insufficient. Recharging a new battery will prolong its service life.
- Inspect the charging system according to the sequence specified in the Troubleshooting.
- Do not disconnect and soon reconnect the power of any electrical equipment because the electronic parts in the regulator/rectifier will be damaged. Turn off the ignition switch before operation.
- It is not necessary to check the MF battery electrolyte or fill with distilled water.
- Check the load of the whole charging system.
- Do not quick charge the battery. Quick charging should only be done in an emergency.
- Remove the battery from the motorcycle for charging.
- When replacing the battery, do not use a traditional battery.
- When charging, check the voltage with an electric tester.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Item		Standard	
Capacity		12V12AH	
	Voltage	Fully charged	13.2V
Battery	(20°C)	Insufficient charged	< 12.3V
	Charging cur	rrent	1.2A* 5~10H



### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

### No power

- Dead battery
- Disconnected battery cable
- Fuse burned out
- Faulty ignition switch

### Low power

- Weak battery
- Loose battery connection
- Charging system failure
- Faulty regulator/rectifier

### **Intermittent power**

- Loose battery cable connection
- Loose charging system connection
- Loose connection or short circuit in ignition system

### Charging system failure

- Loose, broken or shorted wire or connector
- Faulty regulator/rectifier
- Faulty A.C. generator



### **BATTERY REMOVAL**

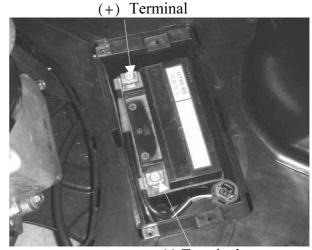
The battery is under the floorboard.

Remove the two screws attaching the battery cover.

Pull battery out to expose the terminal leads.

Disconnect the negative (-) terminal lead from the battery first, then disconnect the positive (+) terminal lead.

Remove the battery from the battery box.



(-) Terminal

### **BATTERY INSTALLATION**

Install in the reverse order of the removal.

\*

When install the battery, first connect the positive (+) cable and then negative (-) cable to avoid short circuit.

### **VOLTAGE INSPECTION**

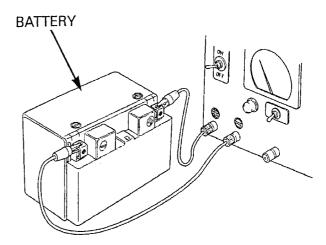
Remove the battery cover.

Measure the battery voltage by using a commercially available digital multimeter.

Voltage (20°C/68°F):

Fully charged: 13.0 ~ 13.2 V Insufficient charged: < 12.3 V





\*

Do not disconnect the battery or any cable in the charging system without first switching off the ignition switch. Failure to follow this precaution can damage the tester or electrical

People GT 300i

### REGULATOR/RECTIFIER

### WIRE HARNESS INSPECTION

Remove the luggage box
Disconnect the regulator/rectifier connectors.
Check the connectors for loose contacts of corroded terminals.



Regulator/Rectifier

### **BATTERY WIRE**

Measure the voltage between the Red/White wire terminal and ground.

There should be battery voltage at all times.



### **GROUND WIRE**

Check the continuity between the Green wire terminal and ground.

There should be continuity at all times.



### **CHARGING COIL WIRE**

Measure the resistance between each Yellow wire terminals.

**Standard:**  $0.4 \sim 0.6 \Omega (20^{\circ}\text{C}/68^{\circ}\text{F})$ 

Disconnect the regulator/rectifier connector. Check for continuity between each Yellow wire terminal regulator/rectifier side and ground.

There should be no continuity.



### **REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**

Remove the side body cover.

Disconnect the regulator/rectifier connectors.

Remove the two bolts, regulator/rectifier.

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.

## Regulator/Rectifier



Connectors

# 17. IGNITION SYSTEM



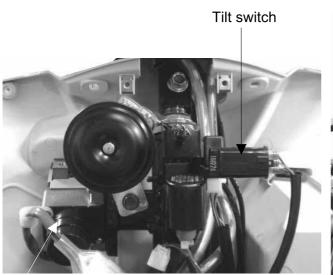
17

### **IGNITION SYSTEM**

IGNITION SYSTEM LAYOUT 17	7-1
SERVICE INFORMATION 17	7-2
TROUBLESHOOTING 17	7-2
SPARK PLUG 17	7-3
IGNITION COIL INSPECTION 17	7-3
A.C. GENERATOR INSPECTION 17	7-4
TILT SWITCH INSPECTION 17	7-4



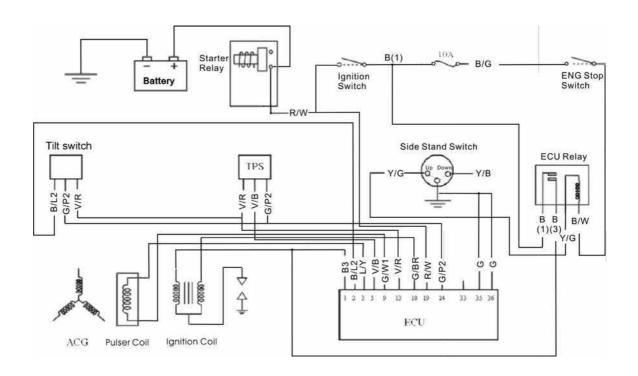
### **IGNITION SYSTEM LAYOUT**





**Ignition Switch** 

### **IGNITION CIRCUIT**







#### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- Some electrical components may be damaged if terminals or connectors are connected or disconnected while the ignition switch is "ON" and current is present.
- When servicing the ignition system, always follow the steps in the troubleshooting on page 17-2.
- The ignition timing cannot be adjusted since the ignition control module is already adjusted in factory.
- The ignition control module or ECU maybe damaged if dropped or the connector is disconnected when the key is "ON", the excessive voltage may damage the ignition control module or ECU. Always turn off the ignition switch before servicing.
- A faulty ignition system is often related to poor connections. Check those connections before proceeding.
- Make sure the battery is adequately charged. Using the starter motor with weak battery results in a slower engine cranking speed as well as no spark at the spark plug.
- Use a spark plug of the correct heat range. Using spark plug with an incorrect heat range can damage the engine.

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Item		Standard	
Spark plug	Standard type	NGK CR7E	
Spark plug gap		0.6 ~ 0.7 mm	
	Primary coil	<b>3.57~4.83</b> Ω	
Inductive Ignition Coil	Secondary coil without plug cap	<b>10.42~14.49</b> ΚΩ	
Throttle Position Sensor		3500~6500 Ω	
Fuel Pump		1.9 $\Omega$ about	
Fuel Injector		11.7±0.6Ω	
Water Temperature Sensor		2.076KΩ±10% (25°C)	
Oxygen Sensor ( engine warming condition )		6.7Ω <b>~</b> 9.5Ω	
Crank Position Sensor		115Ω±15Ω	
Tilt Switch		0.4V~1.4V(normal) 3.7V~4.4V (fall down)	

### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

### No peak voltage

- Short circuit in engine stop switch or ignition switch wire.
- Faulty engine stop switch or ignition switch.
- Loose or poorly connected ignition control module connectors.
- Open circuit or poor connection in ground wire of the ignition control module.
- Faulty crank position sensor.
- Faulty ignition control module.

### Peak voltage is normal, but no spark jumps at the plug

- Faulty spark plug or leaking ignition coil secondary current.
- Faulty ignition coil.



### **SPARK PLUG**

For spark plug inspection and adjustment, refer to page 3-5.

### **IGNITION COIL INSPECTION**

Remove the seat and met-in box. (⇒2-6) Remove the ignition coil.



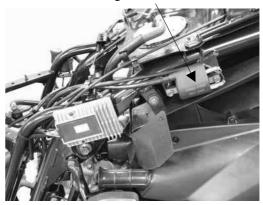
Inspect the continuity of the ignition coil, primary coil and secondary coil.

This is a general test. Accurate ignition coil test must be performed with an ignition unit tester.

Measure the ignition coil resistances at 20°C.

Primary coil	3.57 <b>~</b> 4.83 Ω
Secondary coil with plug cap	15 ~ 19 KΩ
Secondary coil without plug cap	10 ~14 KΩ

**Ignition Coil** 



**Primary Coil** 



Secondary Coil with plug cap



Secondary Coil without plug cap





# A .C. GENERATOR INSPECTION

### **CRANK POSITION SENSOR INSPECTION**

\*

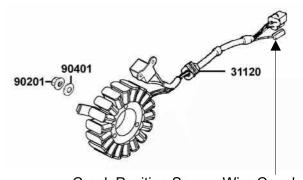
This test is performed with the stator installed in the engine.

Remove the seat and met-in box.

Disconnect the Crank Position Sensor Wire Coupler.

Measure the resistance between the blue/white and green/white wire terminals.

Blue/Yellow~Green/White	1150+150
pine, Lellow, - Gleen, Mille	11077711077



Crank Position Sensor Wire Coupler

### **TILT SWITCH**

### **INSPECTION**

Support the scooter level surface.

Put the side stand up and engine stop switch is at "RUN".

Turn the ignition switch to "OFF".

Remove the screws, washers and tilt switch.

\*

Do not disconnect the tilt switch connector during inspection.

The capacity of battery must be fully charged.

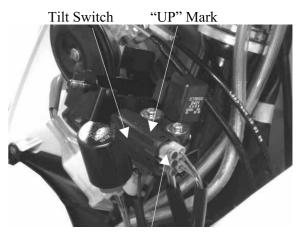
Place the tilt switch vertical as shown at the ignition switch "ON". Measure the voltage as below.

Terminal	Standard
Violet/Red (+) – Green/Pink (-)	5 V (ECU voltage)
Black/Blue (+) – Green/Pink (-)	0.4~1.4 V less

Incline the tilt switch 65±10 degrees to the left or right at the ignition switch "ON". Measure the voltage as below.

Terminal	Standard
Violet/Red (+) – Green/Pink (-)	5 V (ECU voltage)
Black/Blue (+) – Green/Pink (-)	3.7∼4.4 V

If repeat this test, first turn the ignition switch to "OFF", then turn the ignition switch to "ON".



Connector



### **REMOVAL/INSTALLATION**

Disconnect the connector and remove two screws, then remove tilt switch.

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.



Install the tilt switch with its "up" mark facing up.

Tighten the mounting screws securely.

# **18. STARTING SYSTEM**



18

### **STARTING SYSTEM**

STARTING SYSTEM LAYOUT	18-1
SERVICE INFORMATION	18-2
TROUBLESHOOTING	18-2
STARTER MOTOR	18-3
STARTER RELAY INSPECTION	18-4



### **STARTING SYSTEM LAYOUT**

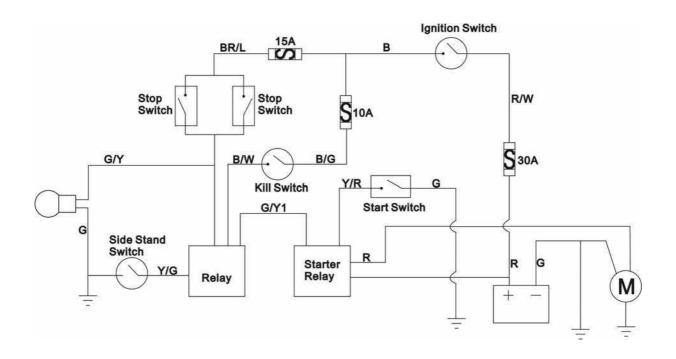




Ignition Switch



### **STARTING CIRCUIT**







### **SERVICE INFORMATION**

#### **GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS**

- The removal of starter motor can be accomplished with the engine installed.
- After the starter clutch is installed, be sure to add the engine oil and coolant and then bleed air from the cooling system.

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

ltem	Standard (mm)	Service Limit (mm)
Starter motor brush length	12.5mm	8.5mm

### **TORQUE VALUES**

Starter motor mounting bolt	$6.7 \sim 10.8$	N-m
Starter motor case screw	$2.9 \sim 4.9$	N-m
Starter clutch bolt	$9.8 \sim 13.7$	N-m

### **SPECIAL TOOLS**

Flywheel holder	E021
Flywheel puller	E003

### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

### Starter motor won't turn

- Fuse burned out
- Weak battery
- Faulty ignition switch
- Faulty starter clutch
- Faulty front or rear stop switch
- Faulty starter relay
- Poorly connected, broken or shorted wire
- Faulty starter motor

### Lack of power

- Weak battery
- Loosed wire or connection
- Foreign matter stuck in starter motor or gear

# Starter motor rotates but engine does not start

- Faulty starter pinion
- Starter motor rotates reversely
- Weak battery



# STARTER MOTOR REMOVAL

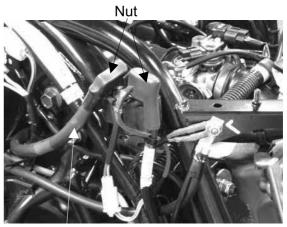
\*

Before removing the starter motor, turn the ignition switch OFF and remove the battery ground. Then, turn on the ignition switch and push the starter button to make sure the starter motor can't operate securely.

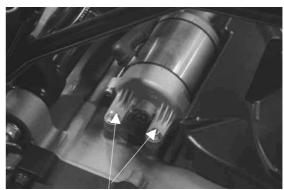
Remove the seat, met-in box and carrier. Remove the body cover, center cover and rear fender together.

Remove the nut goes to the starter relay and relax cable band to disconnect the starter motor cable.

Remove two start motor mounting bolts and the motor.



Starter Motor Cable



**Bolts** 



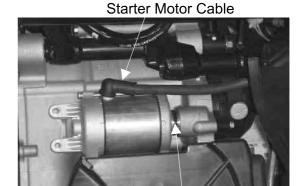
### **INSTALLATION**

Connect the starter motor cable.

Check the O-ring for wear or damage and replace if necessary.

Apply grease to the O-ring and install it to the starter motor.

Tighten the two mounting bolts.



O-ring

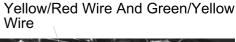
### STARTER RELAY INSPECTION

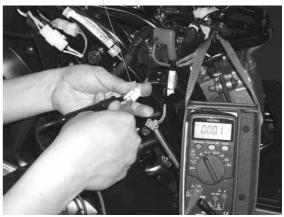
Disconnect the starter relay wire connector.

Check for continuity between the yellow/red wire and green/yellow wire.

There should be continuity when the starter button is depressed.

If there is no continuity, check the starter button for continuity and inspect the wire.



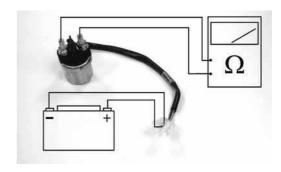


### **OPERATION TEST**

Connect the electric meter to the starter relay terminals that connect to the battery positive cable and the starter motor cable.

Connect a fully charged battery across the starter relay yellow/red and green/yellow wire terminals.

Check for continuity between the starter relay large terminals. The relay is normal if there is continuity and hear sounds.



Starter Relay test chart



# 19. LIGHTS SWITCHES/ FUEL PUMP



# LIGHTS/METERS/SWITCHES

<b>9-</b> 1
9-3
9- 5
9- 5
9- 6
9- 7
<b>)</b> - 7
9-8
9-10

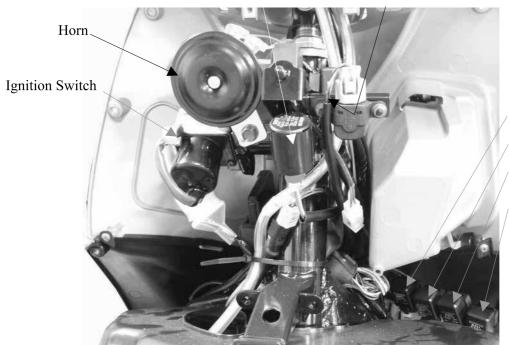


### **ELECTRICAL EQUIPMENT LAYOUT**

### Oil Controller



Winker Relay Tilt Switch



ECU Relay

Lo Beam Relay

Hi Beam Relay

Fuel Pump Relay



# 19. LIGHTS SWITCHES/ FUEL PUMP

### SERVICE INFORMATION

#### **GENERAL**

A halogen head light bulb becomes very hot while the head light is on, and remains for a while after it is turned off. Be sure to let it cool down before servicing.

- Note the following when replacing the halogen headlight bulb
  - Wear clean gloves while replacing the bulb. Do not put finger prints on the headlight bulb, as they may create hot spots on the bulb and cause it to fail.
  - If you touch the bulb with your bare hands, clean it with a cloth moistened with alcohol to prevent its early failure.
  - Be sure to install the dust cover after replacing the bulb.
- Check the battery condition before performing any inspection that requires proper battery voltage.
- A continuity test can be made with the switches installed on the scooter.
- Route the wires and cables properly after servicing each component.

#### **TROUBLESHOOTING**

### Lights do not come on when ignition switch is "ON"

- Burned bulb
- Faulty switch
- Poorly connected, broken or shorted wire

### correctly Faulty temperature gauge

Temperature gauge does not register

- Faulty thermosensor
- Broken or shorted wire between the temperature gauge and thermosensor

### Fuel gauge does not work or wrong show figures

- Faulty fuel gauge
- Faulty fuel unit
- Poorly connected wire between fuel gauge and fuel unit
- Fuse burned out

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

**Fuse** 10A/15A/30A Headlight bulb 12V 60W/55W Turn signal light bulb 12V10W/2W (LED) Stoplight/taillight 12V 21/5W



### **BULB REPLACEMENT**

### LICENECE LIGHT

Disconnect the license bulb socket. Remove the bulb and replace with a new one.



### **HEADLIGHT**

A halogen headlight bulb becomes hot while the headlight is ON and remains for a while after it is turned OFF. Be sure to let it cool down before servicing.

### **REMOVAL**

Remove the handle cover Disconnect the headlight connector from the headlight bulb.



### **INSTALLATION**

Install a new bulb into the headlight case. Install the headlight and connect the headlight connector



Headlight Bulb



People GT 300i

### FRONT TURN SIGNAL LIGHT

Remove the front cover.

Turn the bulb socket and then remove the front turn signal light.

Push and turn the bulb counterclockwise to remove it, then replace with a new one.

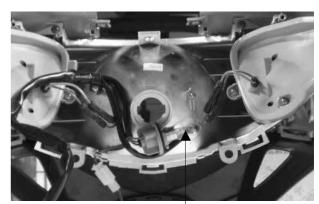
Installation is in the reverse order of removal.



Socket

### TAILLIGHT/BRAKE LIGHT/REAR TURN SIGNAL LIGHT

Remove the seat and met-in. Remove the body covers. Remove the taillight bulb socket.

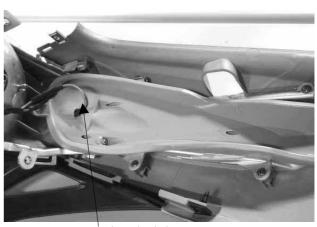


Taillight Bulb

### **REAR TURN SIGNAL LIGHT**

Turn the bulb counterclockwise to remove it, then replace with a new one.

Installation is in the reverse order of removal.



Rear Turn Signal Light



### **BRAKE LIGHT SWITCH**

Remove the handlebar cover.

Disconnect front or rear brake light switch connectors and check for continuity between the switch terminals.

There should be continuity with the front or rear brake lever squeezed, and there should be no continuity with the front or rear brake lever is released.



Brake Light Switch

### **IGNITION SWITCH**

### **INSPECTION**

Remove the front cover.

Disconnect the ignition switch connector and check the ignition switch for continuity at the switch side connector terminals.

Continuity should exist between the color code wires as follows:

### COMB SW

	BAT2	IG	Е	BAT1	НА
LOCK		þ	9		
OFF		Q	9	O	9
ON	$\phi$			ф	Ь
COLOR	В	B/W	G	R	B/L



Ignition Switch



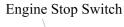
### RIGHT HANDLEBAR SWITCH

### **INSPECTION**

Remove the handle cover.

Disconnect the right handlebar switch connector and check for continuity at switch side connector terminals.

Continuity should exist between the color code wires as follows:





Lighting Switch

Starter Switch

### LIGHTING SW

	BAT3	PO	TL	HL
•				
(N)				
Р	0	0	-0	
(N)	0	0	0	0
Н	0		0	0
COLOR	BR/L	BR/W	BR	W/L

# STARTER SW

	Е	ST
FREE		
PUSH	d	9
COLOR	G	Y/R

# **ENGINE STOP SW**

	IG	BAT3
OFF		
RUN	Q	9
COLOR	B/W	B/G



### LEFT HANDLEBAR SWITCH

### **INSPECTION**

Disconnect the left handlebar switch connector and check for continuity at switch side connector terminals.

Continuity should exist between the color code wires as follows:

WI	N	KF	R	SW
----	---	----	---	----

	WR	R	L
R	0	9	
N			
L	0		0
COLOR	GR	SB	0

### **HORN SW**

	BAT4	Ю
FREE		
PUSH	d	9
COLOR	BR/L	ĹĠ

#### DIMMER SW

	HL	HI	LO
LO	0		-0
(N)	0	0	-0
HI	0	0	
COLOR	W/L	L	W

PASSING SW

	BAT4	Н
FREE		
PUSH	b	9
COLOR	BR/L	

### Dimmer Switch



Horn Switch

ch Turn Signal light Switch

### Passing Switch



### **AUXILIARY OUTLET**

### **INSPECTION**

Open the luggage box

Disconnect the auxiliary outlet connector and check for continuity between the switch terminals.

There should be no continuity with the luggage box light switch pushed, and there should be continuity with the luggage box light switch is released.

### **Auxiliary Outlet**



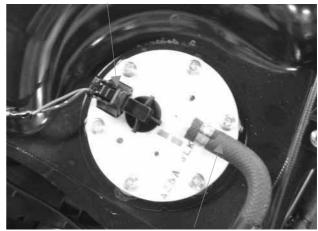


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### FUEL PUMP REMOVAL

Remove the seat and met-in
Remove the center cover
Remove the fuel pump connector
Be sure to relieve the fuel pressure before
removing fuel pump or fuel hose.
Remove the six nuts and fuel unit connectors

### Connector



Fuel Hose

Check the fuel pump O-ring. If was damage, replace a new one.

then remove the fuel hose.

### INSPECTION

Connect the fuel unit wire connectors and turn the ignition switch "ON".

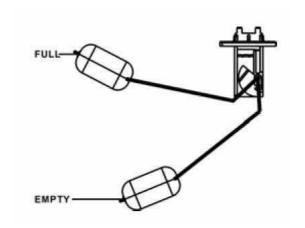
Before performing the following test, operate the turn signals to determine that the battery circuit is normal.

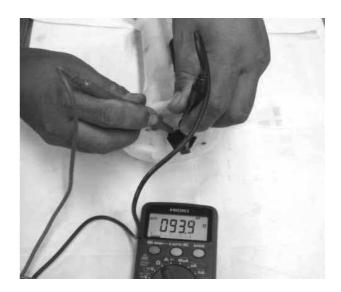


Measure the resistance between the Red/Black and Green wire of the fuel unit connector.

### Standard (at 20°C/68°F):

Float at full position	About 1100 Ω	
Float at empty position	About 100 Ω	







# SIDE STAND SWITCH INSPECTION

Remove the luggage box.

The side stand switch is located on the side stand.

Disconnect the side stand switch connector.

There should be continuity between the Yellow/Green and Green with the side stand is up.

There should be continuity between the Yellow/Black and Green with the side stand is down.

